



UNITED NATIONS
UNIVERSITY

UNU-WIDER

World Institute for Development
Economics Research

UNU-WIDER Catalogue of Papers 1985-2000

This catalogue contains entries for over 300 ‘working papers’ produced by UNU-WIDER between 1985 and 2000, including some that are currently out of print. By listing all of these titles we hope to show the scope and relevance of our publishing programme over our first 15 years and record the output of our research.

With the launch of our new website (www.wider.unu.edu) in November 2007, titles published since 2000 can now be searched and accessed. Titles published between January 1998 to 2000 will be brought online next (electronic versions are available upon request), and we have initiated a rolling process of back-cataloguing that will over the coming months make all earlier publications similiarly available.

Titles marked with an asterisk (*) are currently out of print. All other titles are available free upon request to: publications@wider.unu.edu

World Institute for Development Economics Research of the United Nations University (UNU-WIDER)
Katajanokanlaituri 6B
FI-00160 Helsinki, Finland

Telephone + 358 9 615 99 11
Fax + 358 9 615 99 333
E-mail publications@wider.unu.edu
Website <http://www.wider.unu.edu>

World Development Studies

World Development Studies present a thorough investigation of a fairly broad development issue. While the analysis and the empirical evidence provided may lack the exhaustiveness and richness found in a full-length book, WDS do still provide an ample and original review of the topic at hand, of the main literature in that area and of the main policy conclusions.

Available free of charge from UNU-WIDER. The series is discontinued.
ISSN 1238-1896

WDS1

Small Islands, Big Issues

Crucial Issues in the Sustainable Development of Small Developing Islands

by various authors

Feb. 1995. 170 pp. 952-9520-22-0

This publication comprises six case studies which have been prepared at the commission of the UN Department for Policy Coordination and Sustainable Development for presentation at the Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, held in 1994. The case studies deal with the following topics: Alternative energy sources for small island developing states; Tourism and sustainable development: Lessons from the Cyprus experience; Natural disasters and sustainable development of small developing islands; Coastal management in small island developing states; A study of the early warning capabilities of the Caribbean Meteorological Organization and the Caribbean Disaster Emergency Response Agency; Waste management with particular reference to water pollution in small island developing states.

WDS2

Emerging Labour Markets

Labour Market Developments and Transitional Unemployment in Central and Eastern European Countries

Arvo Kuddo

March 1995. 126 pp. 952-9520-24-7

The study explains the background of the changes taking place in the former socialist countries and looks at the problems, causes and consequences of unemployment in a comparative perspective, embedded in the concrete socio-economic structures. The search for answers to such questions as: has unemployment helped toward positive structural changes; did it occur merely as a consequence of the marketization and economic decline; which are the most vulnerable groups; how the labour markets develop in these countries, reveals not only the similarities but also the great diversity of the cases and the causes. The overview on the successor states of the former Soviet Union is a particularly interesting contribution to the understanding of the complex nature of the changes.

WDS3

Food Security in Africa

Concepts, Measurement, Policy and Reality

Siddig A. Salih

April 1995. 74 pp. 952-9520-26-3

This study is an important policy-oriented contribution to the analysis and the solution of the problems of food security in a macroeconomic dimension. It draws attention to factors related to the shortcomings of agricultural policies, pricing, marketing, taxation, the neglect of investments in agrotechnology, infrastructure, research and extension. All these indicate that there is neither a single nor simple answer to the food security problem. This contribution with its macroeconomic orientation to the theoretical and practical analysis of the food security problems in Africa, is not only an interesting and useful piece of research on conceptual and measurement issues, but could also help in the formation of policies by facilitating a better understanding of the diverse and difficult African realities in a comparative way.

WDS4

Economic Reforms, Women's Employment, and Social Policies

Case Studies of China, Viet Nam, Egypt, and Cuba

Edited by Valentine M. Moghadam

Aug. 1995. 160 pp. 952-9520-27-1

This study, while focusing on the consequences of economic reforms, also deals with those structural changes which are taking place as the consequence of the increasing export orientation in the economies, and their dual impact on women in the environment of four countries: China, Viet Nam, Egypt, and Cuba. The case studies reflect different situations and realities, and are especially relevant for the drawing of some general conclusions, of which the two most important ones are (1) gender-blind economic policies undercut women's labour market position and could increase the social subordination which women face, and (2) such social policies are necessary which would allow women to compete fairly in the labour market.

WDS5

The Limits of the Global Village

Globalization, Nations and the State

Hernando Gómez Buendía

Sept. 1995. 68 pp. 952-9520-28-X

Globalization has its roots in the increasing role and ongoing transformation of the capital and money markets, in the global diffusion of new technology, in the global consequences of environmental changes, in the development of global organizations, intergovernmental cooperation regimes, transnational corporations, and in the consequences of their policies and actions. In his research work, Hernando Gómez Buendía focuses on the globalization process from a Latin American perspective. Latin America belongs to the hemisphere which has probably been more exposed, and for a longer period, to the different dimensions of globalization than the other regions of the developing world.

WDS6

Trade, Trade Policy and Industrialization Reconsidered

G. K. Helleiner

Oct. 1995. 64 pp. 952-9520-29-8

This study is the concluding report of an important project undertaken by UNU-WIDER on the interrelations between trade, industrialization and development. The project was initiated—as a second stage to some earlier research work on trade and industrialization—in order to look at the subject in the new era of the global economy. This was marked on the one hand by important spatial, structural, and organizational-managerial changes in global industry and trade; and on the other by new regulatory regimes, and changes in trade policies resultant from liberalization and the macro and microeconomic influence of the structural adjustment policies.

WDS7

Changing Patterns of Employment and Unemployment in Africa

A Comparative Perspective on Four Sub-Saharan Countries

Derseh Endale

Nov. 1995. 74 pp. 952-9520-32-8

The research project, in the framework of which this study has been written, focuses on the sub-Saharan African countries and looks at the different aspects of the unemployment problem. The project has been looking for answers to a few important issues: first of all, on the opportunities of the countries to improve the degree of utilization of their growing labour force. To what extent can the life sustaining, income and employment generating capabilities of agriculture be improved? This will remain a crucially important task for the countries, because of the large number of people relying on a living from agriculture and because a large part of rural households will remain fused with urban ones. Another key question is the direction of the structural changes in output, and their implications for employment. The four countries which have been selected for more profound analysis in this study—Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, and Tanzania—are interesting examples of the similarities and diversities of trends, structures and problems.

WDS8

The Political Economy of the Peace Process in a Changing Middle East

Moustafa Ahmed Moustafa

Dec. 1995. 80 pp. 952-9520-34-4

In the Middle East, the interaction between economic and political factors, issues and processes has always been strong. The fact that this region became a fundamentally important source of oil, brought it into the most direct and strategic interests of the Western world. As in centuries past, the geo-strategic significance of the Middle East have made the region a source of confrontation between the great powers. The peace process between Israel and the Arab countries is a new example to specific regional character of the interactions between politics and economics. This study analyses the peace process in a broader, global and regional context and in a historical perspective.

WDS9

The Elusive Miracle

Latin America in the 1990s

Hernando Gómez Buendía

March 1996. 84 pp. 952-9520-37-9

Countries enjoying more liberty at home, more material well-being, more solidarity from abroad—these are the ‘good times’ for most of Latin America. But democracy is not sufficiently distinguished from populism, there is a persistent international solitude, and economic progress has not been secured or evenly distributed—these are not the ‘best of times’ for all Latin Americans. A sequel to WDS5 by the same author, this study contains the region’s specific implications of globalization, reviewing the influences of the global capital flows, trade and technology flows, and the globalization process, on the cultures of the Latin American countries.

WDS10

Regionalization in Southern Africa

Bertil Odén

Sept. 1996. 80 pp. 952-9520-45-X

This study reviews literature published up to the end of 1994 on economic, security and environmental regionalization in southern Africa. In the field of economic regionalization a distinction is made between three main integration models, trade integration, neofunctional integration and development integration. Furthermore, the concept of new regionalism is used. Existing main regional organizations are categorized in accordance with these regionalization concepts and the conclusions from the literature analysing their influence as regionalization instruments are summarized. The study offers a number of conclusions as to the relevance for southern Africa of the various regionalization models. Both theory and experience show that the trade integration model is badly equipped to be the basis for regionalization in Africa, as the production structure of most African countries contradicts the assumptions on which the model is based. With South Africa finally included, a regional complementary pattern emerges, which may change the southern African situation in this respect. Still the problem of strong regional imbalance has to be handled. It should also be noted that weak financial institutions and lack of foreign exchange in a number of countries in the region will continue to constrain the intra-regional trade. The impact of the present international doctrine of openness towards the rest of the world is also discussed.

WDS11

Regionalization in East Asia-Pacific?

An Elusive Process

Joakim Öjendal

Feb. 1997. 68 pp. 952-9520-49-2

This is a report prepared within the UNU-WIDER project on the New Regionalism and the International System—Implications for Development and Security, covering East and South East Asia. The report constitutes an initial inventory study on regionalization incentives and prospects and is arranged around the three themes of economic development, regional security and ecological problems. It is basically a study of secondary material with an extensive bibliography. The aim of the report is, first, to provide a survey of recent literature on regionalization and regional cooperation, and, second, to review a number of historical and contemporary debates with regard to the potential regionalization process in East Asia-Pacific in general, and in South East Asia in particular.

WDS12

Liberalized and Neglected?

Food Marketing Policies in Eastern Africa

Edited by Pekka Seppälä

March 1998. 154 pp. 952-9520-72-7

Food marketing is one of the fields where structural adjustment has been implemented throughout sub-Saharan Africa. This study analyses the impact of reform on the functioning and efficiency of food marketing. It is based on a comparative analysis of three maize-producing countries, Tanzania, Malawi and Kenya. The case studies show a noticeable variation in the reform paths and the outcomes among the three countries. Tanzania can be singled out as a country which implemented its liberalization measures decisively during the 1980s. In comparison, Malawi has been more hesitant in dismantling the public marketing body. Kenya is a country which has a progressive estate farming and milling sector and one in which marketing reform has been vigorously opposed by the government. The case studies in this report show that governments have been able to modify the reform process to suit their own purposes, at least to some extent. Private marketing seems to be operational in most parts of the countries studied. Traders in all three countries still complain about the unpredictability of government policies. It is also clear that governments have invested very few resources to enhance the skills and financial resources of traders.

WDS13

Aspects of Transition

Edited by Harriet Matejka and Mihály Simai

Aug. 1999. 152 pp. 952-9520-90-5

This volume is an output of the UNU-WIDER research project on Evolving New Market Economies in Europe and Asia: Integration into the World Economy. Emphasizing the lessons to be drawn from the Chinese experience, the introductory chapter interweaves analysis with a description of Eastern European, and particularly Hungarian, reactions to the process of transition and its social cost. Three of the chapters are devoted to the international organizations and their response to the transition. These assess UN assistance, the role of the IMF, and consider the transition economies in the Uruguay Round and the WTO. The final two chapters depict the stark contrast between Europe as it emerged after the First World War and the collapse of two empires, and Europe as it revives following the end of the Cold War, the division imposed upon it at Yalta, and the fall of the Soviet empire. Although the creation of new states—with its train of territorial, monetary and institutional change—is common to both periods, division and the segmentation of markets were the mark of the first. What singles out the second, instead, is transcontinental integration, together with the transition from plan to market in the East.

WDS14

The Evolutionary Dynamics of China's Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprises in the 1990s

Laixiang Sun, with Edward X. Gu and Robert J. McIntyre

Oct. 1999. 128 pp. 952-9520-91-3

This study explores the development of China's small and medium enterprises. Since 1992, the SMEs have in all sectors (state, township, village, and private) conducted a series of radical and successful reforms of their ownership and governance structures. Innovative arrangements, including joint-stock cooperative, joint-stock partnerships, grafted joint ventures and small corporatization have been used. In the state sector a new round of reform has been led by local governments—mainly counties and cities—which since the early 1970s have gradually come to control all small, and a large proportion of medium-sized state-owned enterprises. While reform in the state sector has been a response to the present financial and business difficulties, the ownership reform in the township and village enterprise (TVE) sector is an active response to potential or foreseeable future difficulties. The TVE growth miracle has continued, and private and household-run enterprises have experienced very rapid growth since the new reform era opened in 1992. The authors conclude that the Chinese experience indicates the desirability of adopting a dual-track strategy, which requires active government policy engagement and works to supply incentives to induce a market-learning evolution of the existing institutions, and to develop new market organizations and institutions in a way that combines new market-oriented elements with the existing organizational and institutional capital.

WDS15

Global Scenarios and Policies on Forest Transitions and Carbon Fluxes

Edited by Matti Palo

Dec. 1999. 160 pp. 952-9520-92-1

The report is based on a four-year UNU-WIDER research project on the causes of deforestation. It is composed of eight articles authored by twelve researchers. This report includes scenarios on tropical deforestation and carbon fluxes that have been modelled to the year 2050. This is contrasted by analysing forest expansion in the North. Economic aspects of tropical forest land use and global warming are also analysed. Two case studies investigate carbon emission scenarios for Brazilian Amazonia, and plantation forest and carbon sequestration in Chile. Finally, policy options in carbon sequestration in Norway, Indonesia and in the South are reviewed. This study is most timely in view of the follow-up of the implementation of the Kyoto-protocol of the Climate Change Convention.

Research for Action

The Research for Action studies present either an overview of a broad development topic, or a complete treatment of a narrow sectoral or theoretical subject, or a country case study. Edited versions of the RFA papers—generally written for scholars and policy experts—often feed into the main research volumes produced by UNU-WIDER.

Available free of charge from UNU-WIDER. This series is discontinued.
ISSN 1239-6761

RFA1 Hunger and Entitlements

Amartya Sen, Jan. 1988
951-99915-0-6 *

RFA2 Lessons of the Golden Age of Capitalism

Stephen A. Marglin, April 1988
951-99956-3-3

RFA3 Conditionality

Facts, Theory and Policy
Dragoslav Avramovic, July 1989
952-90117-7-6

RFA4 The World Economic and Financial Crisis

Celso Furtado, Lal Jayawardena and Masaru Yoshitomi, Nov. 1989
952-9520-00-X *

RFA5 The Affinity between Ownership and Coordination Mechanisms

The Common Experience of Reform in Socialist Countries
János Kornai, Jan. 1990
952-9520-01-8

RFA6 Towards a Peaceful Sri Lanka Six Introductory Seminars for University Students

Carlo Fonseka, Oct. 1990
952-9520-03-4

RFA7 Gender, Development, and Policy Toward Equity and Empowerment

Valentine M. Moghadam, Nov. 1990
952-9520-04-2

RFA8 Foreign Resource Flows and Developing Country Growth

Lance Taylor, March 1991
952-9520-05-0

RFA9 A Global Environmental Compact for Sustainable Development

Resource Requirements and Mechanisms
Lal Jayawardena, Aug. 1991
952-9520-06-9

RFA10 Privatization and Democratization in Central and Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union

The Gender Dimension
Edited by Valentine M. Moghadam, Jan. 1992
952-9520-09-3

RFA11 Aid and Development Policy in the 1990s

Arjun Sengupta, Feb. 1993
952-9520-11-5

RFA12 The Potential of Development Contracts and Conditionality

Towards Sustainable Development Compacts
Lal Jayawardena, Feb. 1993
952-9520-14-X *

RFA13 Gender and the Development Process in a Changing Global Environment

Results of the UNU-WIDER Research Programme on Women and Development
Valentine M. Moghadam, July 1993
952-9520-13-1

RFA14 The New Regionalism Implications for Global Development and International Security

Björn Hettne and András Inotai, Feb. 1994
952-9520-15-8

RFA15 Economic Reform and Its Interpretations in Russia

Ruben N. Yevstigneyev and Arkady M. Voinov, May 1994
952-9520-16-6

RFA16 Structural Adjustment in Africa A Performance Review of World Bank Policies under Uncertainty in Commodity Price Trends: The Case of Ghana

Tetteh A. Kofi, June 1994
952-9520-17-4 *

RFA17 Russian Transition—Chinese Reforms

A Comparative View
András Blahó, June 1994
952-9520-18-2 *

RFA18 Internationalization of Finnish Firms and their Response to Global Challenges

Reijo Luostarinen, Dec. 1994
952-9520-20-4

RFA19 Impacts of Africa's Growing Debt on its Growth

Siddig A. Salih, Dec. 1994
952-9520-21-2

RFA20 Trends in International Cooperation and Net Resource Transfers to Developing Countries

Krishnalekha Sood, Jan. 1995
952-9520-23-9

RFA21 Habitat II and the Urban Economy A Review of Recent Developments and Literature

Pii Elina Berghäll, April 1995
952-9520-25-5

RFA22 The Restructuring of Peripheral Villages in Northwestern Russia

Eira Varis, Feb. 1996
952-9520-35-2

RFA23 The Urban Challenge

Reino Hjerpe and Pii Elina Berghäll, March 1996
952-9520-36-0

RFA24 Development, Aid and Conflict Reflections from the Case of Rwanda

Peter Uvin, Sept. 1996
952-9520-38-7

RFA24 Développement, aide, et conflit Réflexions à partir du cas du Rwanda

Peter Uvin, mai 1997
952-9520-66-2

RFA25 The Age of Humanitarian Emergencies

Raimo Väyrynen, Sept. 1996
952-9520-39-5

RFA26 Welfare Changes in China during the Economic Reforms

Lu Aiguo, Sept. 1996
952-9520-40-9

RFA27 The Banking System and Monetary Aggregates Following Financial Sector Reforms

Lessons from Indonesia
Anwar Nasution, Sept. 1996
952-9520-41-7

RFA28 Dealing with Capital Inflows Are There Any Lessons?

Carmen M. Reinhart and Steven Dunaway, Sept. 1996
952-9520-42-5

RFA29 A Russian Puzzle

What Makes the Russian Economic Transformation a Special Case
Vladimir Popov, Sept. 1996
952-9520-43-3

RFA30 Tree Plantations in the Philippines and Thailand

Economic, Social and Environmental Evaluation
Anssi Niskanen and Olli Saastamoinen, Oct. 1996
952-9520-44-1 *

RFA31 Why Humanitarian Emergencies Occur

Insights from the Interface of State, Democracy and Civil Society
Claude Ake, Jan. 1997
952-9520-47-6

RFA32 Zaire after Mobutu

A Case of Humanitarian Emergency
Kisangani N. F. Emizet, Feb. 1997
952-9520-48-4

RFA33 The Polish Alternative

Old Myths, Hard Facts and New Strategies in the Successful Transformation of the Polish Economy
Grzegorz W. Kolodko and D. Mario Nuti, March 1997
952-9520-50-6

RFA34 Food Marketing Reconsidered

An Assessment of the Liberalization of Food Marketing in Sub-Saharan Africa
Pekka Seppälä, April 1997
952-9520-51-4

RFA35 The Liberalization of Foreign Exchange Markets and Economic Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa

Nguyuru H. I. Lipumba, May 1997
952-9520-52-2

RFA36 Political Sources of Humanitarian Emergencies

K. J. Holsti, May 1997
952-9520-53-0

RFA37 The Role of Civic Organizations in the Provision of Social Services Towards Synergy

Mark Robinson and Gordon White, July 1997
952-9520-61-1

RFA38 Emergence of Unorthodox Ownership and Governance Structures in East Asia

An Alternative Transition Path
Laixiang Sun, July 1997
952-9520-62-X

**RFA39 The Determinants of Economic Performance in Transitional Economies
The Roles of Ownership, Incentives and Restructuring**

Derek C. Jones, Aug. 1997
952-9520-63-8

**RFA40 Towards the Abyss?
The Political Economy of Emergency in Haiti**

Mats Lundahl, Aug. 1997
952-9520-64-6

RFA41 Community and Village-Based Provision of Key Social Services

A Case Study of Tanzania
Marja Liisa Swantz, Sept. 1997
952-9520-65-4

RFA42 The Transition's Mortality Crisis in East Germany

Regina T. Riphahn and Klaus F. Zimmermann, Nov. 1997
952-9520-67-0

RFA43 Selective Policies for Export Promotion

Lessons from the Asian Tigers
Sanjaya Lall, Dec. 1997
952-9520-68-9

**RFA44 Resource Abundance and Economic Development
Improving the Performance of Resource-Rich Countries**

Richard M. Auty, Sept. 1998
952-9520-73-5

RFA45 Underdevelopment, Transition and Reconstruction in Sub-Saharan Africa

Tony Addison, Oct. 1998
952-9520-74-3

RFA46 Real Exchange Rate Policy and Non-Traditional Exports in Developing Countries

Ibrahim A. Elbadawi, Nov. 1998
952-9520-75-1

**RFA47 The Asian Currency Crisis
Origins, Lessons, and Future Outlook**

Abdur R. Chowdhury, Feb. 1999
952-9520-80-8

RFA48 Social Funds in Stabilization and Adjustment Programmes

Giovanni Andrea Cornia, April 1999
952-9520-83-2

RFA49 The Role of Small and Medium Enterprises in Transition

Growth and Entrepreneurship
Robert McIntyre, Dec. 2001
952-9520-93-X

RFA50 Systemic Capital and Local Government in SME Growth

The Case of Hungary with Russian Implications
Bruno Dallago, Oct. 1999
952-9520-94-8

RFA51 The Economic Transition and Social Stratification in the Czech Republic

Jirí Vecerník, Dec. 1999
952-9520-95-6

RFA52 Inequality and Transformation of Social Structures in Transitional Economies

Vladimir Mikhalev, Sept. 2000
952-455-096-2

Working Papers

Working Papers generally present initial interesting insights, new theoretical approaches and hypotheses, or preliminary findings about country case studies. Though well-polished and relatively complete, the Working Papers are meant to generate discussion on the topic chosen and to lead to further elaboration of the initial views presented.

Available free of charge from UNU-WIDER. This series is discontinued.
ISSN 0782-8233

WP1 Food, Economics and Entitlements

Amartya Sen, Feb. 1986 *

**WP2 Decomposition of Normalization Axiom
in the Measurement of Poverty: A Comment**

Nanak Kakwani, March 1986 *

**WP3 The Intertemporal Effects of International
Transfers**

Pertti Haaparanta, April 1986 *

**WP4 Income Inequality, Welfare and Poverty
in a Developing Economy with Applications
to Sri Lanka**

Nanak Kakwani, April 1986 *

**WP5 Liberalization of Capital Movements
and Trade: Real Appreciation, Employment
and Welfare**

Pertti Haaparanta and Juha Kähkönen, Aug. 1986 *

WP6 Dual Exchange Markets and Intervention

Pertti Haaparanta, Aug. 1986 *

**WP7 Real and Relative Wage Rigidities—Wage
Indexation in the Open Economy Staggered
Contracts Model**

Pertti Haaparanta, Aug. 1986 *

WP8 On Measuring Undernutrition

Nanak Kakwani, Dec. 1986 *

WP9 Is Sex Bias Significant?

Nanak Kakwani, Dec. 1986 *

**WP10 Adapting to Undernourishment:
The Clinical Evidence and Its Implications**

Partha Dasgupta and Debraj Ray, April 1987 *

**WP11 Middle Powers in the International System:
A Preliminary Assessment of Potential**

Bernard Wood, June 1987 *

**WP12 The International Debt Problem—
Prospects and Solutions**

Stephany Griffith-Jones, June 1987 *

WP13 Walras' Law

Don Patinkin, June 1987

**WP14 Technological Stagnation, Tenurial Laws
and Adverse Selection**

Kaushik Basu, June 1987 *

**WP15 Undernutrition in Sub-Saharan Africa:
A Critical Assessment of the Evidence**

Peter Svedberg, June 1987 *

**WP16 Controversies in Nutrition and Their
Implications for the Economics of Food**

S. R. Osmani, July 1987 *

WP17 Smallpox in Two Systems of Knowledge

Frédérique Apffel Marglin, July 1987

WP18 Gender and Cooperative Conflicts

Amartya Sen, July 1987 *

**WP19 Africa and India: What Do We Have to
Learn from Each Other?**

Amartya Sen, Aug. 1987 *

**WP20 A Theory of Association: Social Status,
Prices and Markets**

Kaushik Basu, Aug. 1987 *

WP21 A Theory of Surplus Labour

Kaushik Basu, Aug. 1987 *

**WP22 Some Reflections on Comparative Latin
American Economic Performance and Policy**

Albert Fishlow, Aug. 1987 *

**WP23 Post-Keynesian Theorists and the Theory
of Economic Development**

Sukhamoy Chakravarty, Aug. 1987 *

WP24 Economic Reform in the USSR

Georgy Skorov, Aug. 1987 *

WP25 Freedom of Choice: Concept and Content

Amartya Sen, Aug. 1987 *

WP26 Ethiopian Famines 1973-1985: A Case-Study

Gopalakrishna Kumar, Nov. 1987 *

WP27 Feeding China: The Experience since 1949

Carl Riskin, Nov. 1987 *

**WP28 Market Responses to Anti-Hunger Policies:
Effects on Wages, Prices and Employment**

Martin Ravallion, Nov. 1987 *

WP29 The Food Problems of Bangladesh

S. R. Osmani, Nov. 1987 *

**WP30 Internal Criticism and Indian Rationalist
Traditions**

Martha Nussbaum and Amartya Sen, Dec. 1987

**WP31 Nature, Function and Capability:
Aristotle on Political Distribution**

Martha Nussbaum, Dec. 1987 *

**WP32 Non-Relative Virtues: An Aristotelian
Approach**

Martha Nussbaum, Dec. 1987 *

- WP33 Modernization and Its Discontents:
A Perspective from the Sociology of Knowledge**
Tariq Banuri, Dec. 1987 *
- WP34 Commodity Instability and Developing
Countries: The Debate**
Alfred Maizels, Jan. 1988 *
- WP35 Keynesianism and the Scandinavian Models
of Economic Policy**
Jukka Pekkarinen, Feb. 1988 *
- WP36 A New Paradigm of Work Organization:
The Japanese Experience**
Masahiko Aoki, Feb. 1988 *
- WP37 Conditionality: Facts, Theory and Policy—
Contribution to the Reconstruction of the
International Financial System**
Dragoslav Avramovic, Feb. 1988 *
- WP38 Macropolicy in the Rise and Fall
of the Golden Age**
Gerald Epstein and Juliet Schor, Feb. 1988 *
- WP39 Profit Squeeze and Keynesian Theory**
Stephen Marglin and Amit Bhaduri, April 1988 *
- WP40 The Diversity of Unemployment Experience
since 1973**
Bob Rowthorn and Andrew Glyn, April 1988 *
- WP41 Economic Openness—Problems
to the Century's End**
Lance Taylor, April 1988 *
- WP42 The World Economic Slowdown
and the Asian and Latin American Economies:
A Comparative Analysis of Economic
Structure, Policy and Performance**
Alan Hughes and Ajit Singh, April 1988 *
- WP43 The Rise and Fall of the Golden Age**
Andrew Glyn, Alan Hughes, Alan Lipietz and
Ajit Singh, April 1988 *
- WP44 The Food Crisis in Africa: A Comparative
Structural Analysis**
Jean-Philippe Platteau, April 1988 *
- WP45 Famine Prevention in India**
Jean Drèze, May 1988 *
- WP46 A Model of Nutrition, Health and Economic
Productivity**
Peter Svedberg, Sept. 1988
- WP47 Undernutrition in Sub-Saharan Africa:
Is There a Sex-Bias?**
Peter Svedberg, Sept. 1988
- WP48 Wage Determination in Rural Labour
Markets: The Theory of Implicit Co-operation**
S. R. Osmani, Dec. 1988 *
- WP49 Social Security in South Asia**
S. R. Osmani, Dec. 1988 *
- WP50 Food and the History of India—
An 'Entitlement' Approach**
S. R. Osmani, Dec. 1988 *
- WP51 Reform, Stabilization Policies, and Economic
Adjustment in Poland**
Grzegorz W. Kolodko, Jan. 1989 *
- WP52 Adjustment through Opening of Socialist
Economies**
Dariusz Rosati and Kalman Mizsei, Jan. 1989 *
- WP53 Reforming Process and Consolidation
in the Soviet Economy**
Andrei Vernikov, Jan. 1989 *
- WP54 Stabilisation and Reform in the Hungarian
Economy of the late 1980s**
Adam Török, March 1989 *
- WP55 Economic System Reform in China**
Zhang Yuyan, March 1989 *
- WP56 Sectoral Balance: A Survey**
Amitava Krishna Dutt, March 1989 *
- WP57 Financial Markets and Governments**
Robert Pringle, June 1989 *
- WP58 Grassroots Strategies and Directed
Development in Tanzania:
The Case of the Fishing Sector**
Marja-Liisa Swantz, Aug. 1989 *
- WP59 Defending the Right to Subsist: The State vs.
the Urban Informal Economy in Tanzania**
Aili Mari Tripp, Aug. 1989 *
- WP60 A Proposal for 'Cooperative Relief of Debt
in Africa' (CORDA)**
Jacques H. Drèze, Albert Kervyn de Lettenhove, Jean-
Philippe Platteau and Paul Reding, Aug. 1989 *
- WP61 Limited Liability and the Existence of Share
Tenancy**
Kaushik Basu, Aug. 1989
- WP62 Black Markets, Openness, and Central Bank
Autonomy**
Tariq Banuri, Aug. 1989 *
- WP63 The Soft Option of the Reserve Currency
Status**
Amit Bhaduri, Aug. 1989
- WP64 Exchange Controls and Policy Autonomy—
The Case of Australia 1983-88**
Andrew Glyn, Aug. 1989
- WP65 Capital Mobility and Policy Effectiveness
in a Solvency Crisis. The Mexican Economy
in the 1980s**
Jaime Ros, Aug. 1989 *
- WP66 Quality of Life Measures in Health Care
and Medical Ethics**
Dan W. Brock, Aug. 1989 *
- WP67 Descriptions of Inequality. The Swedish
Approach to Welfare Research**
Robert Erikson, Aug. 1989 *
- WP68 Justice, Gender and International
Boundaries**
Onora O'Neill, Aug. 1989 *
- WP69 The Relativity of the Welfare Concept**
Bernard M. S. van Praag, Aug. 1989 *
- WP70 Objectivity and the Science/Ethics
Distinction**
Hilary Putnam, Aug. 1989 *

- WP71 Distributing Health: The Allocation of Resources by an International Agency**
John E. Roemer, Aug. 1989 *
- WP72 Explanation and Practical Reason**
Charles Taylor, Aug. 1989 *
- WP73 International Capital Markets and the Limits of National Economic Policy**
Gerald Epstein and Herbert Gintis, Oct. 1989 *
- WP74 Openness, Innovation and Share Ownership: The Changing Structure of Financial Markets**
A. D. Cosh, A. Hughes and A. Singh, Oct. 1989 *
- WP75 Are World Financial Markets more Open? If so Why and with What Effects?**
Robert B. Zevin, Oct. 1989 *
- WP76 Gap Disequilibria: Inflation, Investment, Saving and Foreign Exchange**
Lance Taylor, Oct. 1989 *
- WP77 Soviet Economy: Opening up and Stabilization**
Andrei Vernikov, Oct. 1989 *
- WP78 The International Debt Problem: Could Someone Please Explain It to Me?**
Kaushik Basu, Oct. 1989 *
- WP79 Rural Women, Informal Sector and Household Economy in Tanzania**
C. K. Omari, Oct. 1989 *
- WP80 Well-Being: Foundations, and the Extent of Its Realization in Poor Countries**
Partha Dasgupta, Oct. 1989 *
- WP81 Stabilization Policy in Poland: Challenges and Constraints**
Grzegorz W. Kolodko, Marian Ostrowski and Dariusz Rosati, Feb. 1990 *
- WP82 Food Deprivation and Undernutrition in Rural Bangladesh**
S. R. Osmani, Feb. 1990 *
- WP83 Modified Planned Economies at the Crossroads: The Case of Hungary**
Kálman Mizsei and Adám Török, March 1990 *
- WP84 The Environment as a Commodity**
Partha Dasgupta, March 1990 *
- WP85 Determinants of Female Labor Force Participation in the Middle East and North Africa**
V. M. Moghadam, May 1990 *
- WP86 Political Theories of Development Cooperation—A Study of Theories of International Cooperation**
Lauri Siitonen, July 1990 *
- WP87 Gender and Restructuring: Perestroika, the 1989 Revolutions, and Women**
Valentine M. Moghadam, Nov. 1990 *
- WP88 Commodity Price Fluctuations and Macro-economic Adjustments in the Developed Countries**
Walter C. Labys and Alfred Maizels, Nov. 1990 *
- WP89 Oil Driven Macroeconometric Model of Kuwait**
Siddig A. Salih, William H. Branson and Yusuf H. Al Ebraheem, March 1991
- WP90 Property Rights and Economic Reform in Uzbekistan**
Simon Johnson and Bakhtior Islamov, Sept. 1991 *
- WP91 Spontaneous Privatization in the Soviet Union. How, Why and for Whom?**
Simon Johnson, Sept. 1991 *
- WP92 Accelerating Privatization in Eastern Europe: The Case of Poland**
Jeffrey D. Sachs, Sept. 1991 *
- WP93 The Emergence and Stabilization of Extreme Inflationary Pressures in the Soviet Union**
Ardo H. Hansson, Sept. 1991 *
- WP94 The Importance of Being Earnest: Early Stages of the West German Wirtschaftswunder**
Ardo H. Hansson, Sept. 1991 *
- WP95 Understanding the ‘Informal Sector’: A Survey**
Madhura Swaminathan, Dec. 1991 *
- WP96 Reforming the Soviet Union: Lessons from Structural Experience**
Stanislav V. Zhukov and Alexander Yu. Vorobyov, Jan. 1992 *
- WP97 Managing Renewable Natural Capital in Africa**
Siddig A. Salih, Feb. 1992
- WP98 Rural Poverty, Public Policy and Social Change: Some Findings from Surveys of Six Villages**
Haris Gazdar, May 1992
- WP99 Development and Patriarchy: The Middle East and North Africa in Economic and Demographic Transition**
Valentine M. Moghadam, July 1992 *
- WP100 Lush Fields and Parched Throats: The Political Economy of Groundwater in Gujarat**
Bela Bhatia, Aug. 1992
- WP101 Utilities, Preferences and Substantive Goods**
John C. Harsanyi, Dec. 1992
- WP102 The Ethiopian Famines, Entitlements and Governance**
Derseh Endale, Feb. 1993
- WP103 External Imbalances, Famines and Entitlements: A Case Study**
Derseh Endale, Feb. 1993
- WP104 Rural Markets, Food-Grain Prices and Famines: A Study on Selected Regions in Ethiopia**
Derseh Endale, Feb. 1993
- WP105 Production Aspects of Russian Transition**
Alexander Yu. Vorobyov, June 1993

- WP106 Monetary Aspects of Russian Transition**
Stanislav Zhukov, June 1993
- WP107 The Entitlement Approach to Famine: An Assessment**
S. R. Osmani, June 1993
- WP108 Growth and Entitlements: The Analytics of the Green Revolution**
S. R. Osmani, June 1993 *
- WP109 Is There a Conflict between Growth and Welfarism? The Tale of Sri Lanka**
S. R. Osmani, June 1993
- WP110 Social Protection and Women Workers in Asia**
Valentine M. Moghadam, June 1993 *
- WP111 The Government Budget and the Economic Transformation of Poland**
Alain de Crombrugge and David Lipton, July 1993
- WP112 Decentralized Socialism and Macroeconomic Stability: Lessons from China**
Gang Fan and Wing Thyee Woo, July 1993 *
- WP113 Transforming an Economy while Building a Nation: The Case of Estonia**
Ardo H. Hansson, July 1993 *
- WP114 The J-curve is a Gamma-curve: Initial Welfare Consequences of Price Liberalization in Eastern Europe**
Bryan W. Roberts, July 1993
- WP115 The Restructuring Process of Rural Russian Karelia: A Case Study of Two Karelian Villages**
Eira Varis, Feb. 1994 *
- WP116 Market Reforms and Women Workers in Vietnam: A Case Study of Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City**
Valentine M. Moghadam, July 1994 *
- WP117 Sustainable Ecosystem in Africa: Managing Natural Forest in Sudan**
Siddig A. Salih, Dec. 1994
- WP118 Employment-Based Safety Nets: Exploring an Alternative Approach to Limit the Adverse Consequences of Recurrent Droughts in Ethiopia**
Derseh Endale, April 1995
- WP119 The Economics of Complex Humanitarian Emergencies: Preliminary Approaches and Findings**
E. Wayne Nafziger, Sept. 1996
- WP120 Health Effects of Market-Based Reforms in Developing Countries**
Germano Mwabu, Sept. 1996
- WP121 Country Responses to Massive Capital Flows**
Manuel F. Montes, Sept. 1996
- WP122 Long-Term Growth and Welfare in Transitional Economies: The Impact of Demographic, Investment and Social Policy Changes**
Giovanni Andrea Cornia, Juha Honkkila, Renato Paniccà and Vladimir Popov, Dec. 1996
- WP123 Promoting Education within the Context of a Neo-Patrimonial State: The Case of Nigeria**
Daniel Edevbaro, Jan. 1997
- WP124 Evolution of the Women's Movement in Contemporary Algeria: Organization, Objectives and Prospects**
Cherifa Bouatta, Feb. 1997
- WP125 Privatization, Asset Distribution and Equity in Transitional Economies**
Juha Honkkila, Feb. 1997
- WP126 Economic Shocks, Impoverishment and Poverty-Related Mortality during the Eastern European Transition**
Renato Paniccà, March 1997
- WP127 User Charges for Health Care: A Review of the Underlying Theory and Assumptions**
Germano Mwabu, March 1997
- WP128 The Process of Economic Change**
Douglass C. North, March 1997
- WP129 The Scale and Nature of International Donor Assistance to Housing, Basic Services and Other Human-Settlements Related Projects**
David Satterthwaite, April 1997
- WP130 Decentralizing and the Provision and Financing of Social Services: Concepts and Issues**
Cecilia Ugaz, April 1997
- WP131 The Political Economy of Complex Humanitarian Emergencies: Lessons from El Salvador**
Manuel Pastor and James K. Boyce, April 1997
- WP132 Causes and Lessons of the Mexican Peso Crisis**
Stephany Griffith-Jones, May 1997
- WP133 Sustainable and Excessive Current Account Deficits**
Helmut Reisen, May 1997
- WP134 User Fees, Expenditure Restructuring and Voucher Systems in Education**
Simon Appleton, May 1997
- WP135 Uzbekistan: Welfare Impact of Slow Transition**
Richard Pomfret and Kathryn H. Anderson, June 1997
- WP136 Viet Nam: Transition as a Socialist Project in East Asia**
Manuel F. Montes, June 1997
- WP137 Gender Aspects of Urban Economic Growth and Development**
Sylvia Chant, July 1997

- WP138 Income Distribution during the Transition in China**
Zhang Ping, July 1997
- WP139 The Road to the Market in North Korea: Projects, Problems and Prospects**
Keun Lee, Aug. 1997
- WP140 Humanitarian Emergencies and Warlord Economies in Liberia and Sierra Leone**
William Reno, Aug. 1997
- WP141 Health Status and Health Policy in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Long-Term Perspective**
Giovanni Andrea Cornia and Germano Mwabu, Sept. 1997
- WP142 War, Hunger, and Displacement: An Econometric Investigation into the Sources of Humanitarian Emergencies**
E. Wayne Nafziger and Juha Auvinen, Sept. 1997
- WP143 The Rise and Fall of Development Aid**
Stephen Browne, Sept. 1997
- WP144 Export Performance in Chile: Lessons for Africa**
Manuel Agosin, Oct. 1997
- WP145 South-North Challenges in Global Forestry**
Alexander Mather, Nov. 1997
- WP146 Privatization in the Countries of Eastern and Central Europe and of the Former Soviet Union**
Pekka Sutela, Feb. 1998
- WP147 Provision of Health Care and Education in Transitional Asia: Key Issues and Lessons from Vietnam**
Paul Glewwe and Jennie Litvack, April 1998
- WP148 Computers and Economic Growth in Finland**
Petri Niininen, Aug. 1998
- WP149 The Role of Knowledge and Capital in Economic Growth**
Sergio Rebelo, Sept. 1998
- WP150 State-Owned versus Township and Village Enterprises in China**
Enrico C. Perotti, Laixiang Sun and Liang Zou, Sept. 1998
- WP151 Unemployment, Labour Policies and Health in Transition: Evidence from Kazakhstan**
Paolo Verme, Oct. 1998
- WP152 Computers and Labour Markets: International Evidence**
Francis Kramarz, Oct. 1998
- WP153 Information Technology and Economic Development: An Introduction to the Research Issues**
Matti Pohjola, Nov. 1998
- WP154 Costa Rica: Policies and Conditions for Export Diversification**
Ennio Rodríguez, Dec. 1998
- WP155 The Weightless Economy in Economic Development**
Danny Quah, Jan. 1999
- WP156 Wage Reform, Soft Budget Constraints and Competition**
Jian Sun, Feb. 1999
- WP157 Liberalization, Globalization and Income Distribution**
Giovanni Andrea Cornia, March 1999
- WP158 Inequality in Incomes and Access to Education: A Cross-Country Analysis**
Daniele Checchi, April 1999
- WP159 Economic Theories of the Household: A Critical Review**
Päivi Mattila-Wiro, April 1999
- WP160 Rising Wealth Inequality and Changing Social Structure in Rural China, 1988-95**
Terry McKinley and Mark D. Brenner, May 1999
- WP161 Group Behaviour and Development**
Judith Heyer, Frances Stewart and Rosemary Thorp, June 1999
- WP162 Resource-Led Growth—A Long-Term Perspective: The Relevance of the 1870-1914 Experience for Today's Developing Economies**
Ronald Findlay and Mats Lundahl, July 1999
- WP163 On the Regulation of Telecommunications Markets**
Manfred J. Holler, Aug. 1999
- WP164 Kyrgyzstan: A Case Study of Social Stratification**
Vladimir Mikhalev and Georges Heinrich, Sept. 1999
- WP165 A Macroeconomic Model of a Developing Country Endowed with a Natural Resource**
S. Mansoob Murshed, Sept. 1999
- WP166 Development Discontinuities: Leaders and Intermediaries in Producers' Associations**
Tito Bianchi, Oct. 1999
- WP167 Natural Resources and Economic Growth: A Nordic Perspective on the Dutch Disease**
Thorvaldur Gylfason, Oct. 1999
- WP168 Guinea-Bissau: War, Reconstruction and Reform**
Jens Kovsted and Finn Tarp, Nov. 1999
- WP169 The IMF Model and Resource-Abundant Transition Economies: Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan**
Richard M. Auty, Nov. 1999
- WP170 Regulation of Social Services in LDCs: What are the Issues at Stake**
Cecilia Ugaz, Dec. 1999
- WP171 Rebuilding Rural Livelihoods and Social Capital: Mozambique's Experience**
Clara de Sousa, Dec. 1999

- WP172 Group Functioning and Community Forestry in South Asia: A Gender Analysis and Conceptual Framework**
Bina Agarwal, Jan. 2000
- WP173 Information Technology and Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Analysis**
Matti Pohjola, Jan. 2000
- WP174 Fundamental Economic and Social Change: The Case of Kyrgyzstan 1993-97**
Georges Heinrich, Feb. 2000
- WP175 Globalization, Marginalization and Development**
S. Mansoob Murshed, Feb. 2000
- WP176 Will the Euro Trigger More Monetary Unions in Africa?**
Patrick Honohan and Philip R. Lane, March 2000
- WP177 EMU and the Developing Countries**
Benjamin J. Cohen, March 2000
- WP178 Will the Emergence of the Euro Affect World Commodity Prices?**
John T. Cuddington and Hong Liang, March 2000
- WP179 The Impact of EMU on European Transition Economies: Commitment, Institutional Capacity and the Monetary-Fiscal Mix**
David Begg, April 2000
- WP180 EMU Effects on International Trade and Investment**
Harry Flam and Per Jansson, April 2000
- WP181 The Currency Composition of Foreign Exchange Reserves: Retrospect and Prospect**
Barry Eichengreen and Donald J. Mathieson, April 2000
- WP182 Collective Action and Bilateral Interaction in Ghanaian Entrepreneurial Networks**
Abigail Barr, May 2000
- WP183 Has the Coffee Federation Become Redundant? Collective Action and the Market in Colombian Development**
Rosemary Thorp, May 2000
- WP184 Individual Motivation, Its Nature, Determinants and Consequences for within Group Behaviour**
Sabina Alkire and Séverine Deneulin, May 2000
- WP185 Sex Workers in Calcutta and the Dynamics of Collective Action: Political Activism, Community Identity and Group Behaviour**
Nandini Gooptu, May 2000
- WP186 Price Scissors, Rationing, and Coercion: An Extended Framework for Understanding Primitive Socialist Accumulation**
Laixiang Sun, June 2000
- WP187 Hospital Efficiency in Sub-Saharan Africa: Evidence from South Africa**
Eyob Zere, June 2000
- WP188 Nationalism and Economic Policy in the Era of Globalization**
Amit Bhaduri, July 2000
- WP189 The United Nations System: Prospects for Institutional Renewal**
Richard Falk, July 2000
- WP190 Capital Flows to Developing Countries and the Reform of the International Financial System**
Yilmaz Akyüz and Andrew Cornford, July 2000
- WP191 Politics, Society and Financial Sector Reform in Bangladesh**
Anis Chowdhury, July 2000
- WP192 New Paradigms on Ownership of the Firm: A Comparative Analysis across Development Stages and Institutional and Technological Contexts**
Laixiang Sun, Aug. 2000
- WP193 Entrepreneurship and Proprietorship in Transition: Policy Implications for the Small- and Medium-Size Enterprise Sector**
Richard Scase, Aug. 2000
- WP194 Cross-Border Movements of People**
Deepak Nayyar, Aug. 2000
- WP195 From GATT to WTO and Beyond**
S. P. Shukla, Aug. 2000
- WP196 Protectionist Tendencies in the North and Vulnerable Economies in the South**
Matthew J. Slaughter, Sept. 2000
- WP197 Special and Differential Treatment for Developing Countries: Does It Help Those Who Help Themselves?**
Kiichiro Fukasaku, Sept. 2000
- WP198 The Problem of Anti-Dumping Protection and Developing Country Exports**
P. K. M. Tharakan, Sept. 2000
- WP199 Prudential Regulation of Banks in Less Developed Economies**
S. Mansoob Murshed and Djono Subagjo, Sept. 2000
- WP200 Rural-Urban Dimensions of Inequality Change**
Robert Eastwood and Michael Lipton, Sept. 2000
- WP201 Land Ownership Inequality and the Income Distribution Consequences of Economic Growth**
Michael R. Carter, Oct. 2000
- WP202 Increased Income Inequality in OECD Countries and the Redistributive Impact of the Government Budget**
Anthony B. Atkinson, Oct. 2000
- WP203 The Changing Nature of Inequality in South Africa**
Carolyn Jenkins and Lynne Thomas, Oct. 2000
- WP204 Reducing Poverty and Inequality in India: Has Liberalization Helped?**
Raghendra Jha, Nov. 2000

**WP205 Factor Shares and Resource Booms:
Accounting for the Evolution of
Venezuelan Inequality**

Francisco Rodríguez C., Nov. 2000

**WP206 The Impact of Financial Liberalization
and the Rise of Financial Rents on Income
Inequality: The Case of Turkey**

A. Erinc Yeldan, Nov. 2000

**WP207 Growth, Structural Change and Inequality:
The Experience of Thailand**

Isra Sarntisart, Nov. 2000

**WP208 Does Educational Achievement Help
to Explain Income Inequality?**

Daniele Checchi, Nov. 2000

**WP209 Labour Markets and Income Inequality:
What Are the New Insights after the
Washington Consensus?**

Rolph van der Hoeven, Dec. 2000

**WP210 Globalization, Technology, and Income
Inequality: A Critical Analysis**

Ajit Singh and Rahul Dhumale, Dec. 2000

**WP211 Human Rights and the Prevention
of Humanitarian Emergencies**

Andrew Clapham, Dec. 2000

**WP212 Labour Standards in Exports
and Developing Countries**

Waseem Noor, Dec. 2000

**WP213 Diverse Property Forms within Planned
or Partly Planned Economies: NEP, NEM
and TVE**

Robert J. McIntyre, Dec. 2000

**WP214 Income Distribution and Tax,
and Government Social Spending Policies
in Developing Countries**

Ke-young Chu, Hamid Davoodi and Sanjeev Gupta,
Dec. 2000

**WP215 External Liberalization, Economic
Performance, and Distribution in Latin
America and Elsewhere**

Lance Taylor, Dec. 2000

**WP216 Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprise
Development in Poland after 1990**

Aleksander Surdej, Dec. 2000

Research in Progress

Research in Progress was UNU-WIDER's in-house publication series, distributed free-of-charge in limited numbers. The studies issued in the series are complete drafts prepared as part of the research programme and circulated among project networkers and other scholars to elicit feedback and comments. In several cases, the studies have been published at a later stage, revised, in a publication series or in an edited volume. Research in Progress studies should not be quoted without the author's permission.

Available free of charge from UNU-WIDER. This series is discontinued.

ISSN 1455-3090

RIP1 Transition and Income Distribution: Theory, Evidence and Initial Interpretation

Giovanni Andrea Cornia, March 1996

RIP2 The Liberalization of Food Marketing in Sub-Saharan Africa

Pekka Seppälä, Sept. 1996

RIP3 The Distribution of Assets in Transitional Economies

Juha Honkkila, Oct. 1996

RIP4 Labour Market Shocks, Psychosocial Stress and the Transition's Mortality Crisis

Giovanni Andrea Cornia, Oct. 1996

RIP5 Humanitarian Emergencies: Indicators, Measurements, and Data Considerations

Helinä Melkas, Oct. 1996

RIP6 Financial Repression, Interest Rates, and Credit Allocation in Sub-Saharan Africa

Michael Graham, Oct. 1996

RIP7 A Review of Social Policy Implementation in Nigeria with Emphasis on Education

Daniel Edevbaro, Oct. 1996

RIP8 Sharing in Community-based Social Services in Rural Tanzania: A Case Study of Mtwara and Lindi Regions

Marja-Liisa Swantz, Oct. 1996

RIP9 Impoverishment, Food Consumption and Health in Central and Eastern Europe during the Transition

Renato Panicià, Oct. 1996

RIP10 Provision of Public and Merit Goods: Towards an Optimal Policy Mix?

Reino Hjerpe, Feb. 1997

RIP11 Poverty Alleviation during the Transition in Rural China

Zhu Ling, April 1997

RIP12 A Review of Welfare Changes in Asian Transitional Economies

Lu Aiguo, April 1997

RIP13 The Investment Decline in Transition Economies: Policy versus Non-Policy Factors

Vladimir Popov, May 1997

RIP14 Short- and Long-Term Determinants of Cardiovascular Mortality: An Econometric Assessment of the Working Age Population in Russia 1965-95

Renato Panicià, June 1997

RIP15 War, Hunger, and Flight: The Political Economy of Humanitarian Emergencies

E. Wayne Nafziger and Juha Auvinen, June 1997

RIP16 Water and Third World Cities: The Expanding Puzzle

Olli Varis, Feb. 1998

RIP17 Budgetary Institutions and Fiscal Consolidation in Ghana: Lessons for Transition Economies in Africa

Anthony Tsekpo, Sept. 1998

RIP18 Rebuilding Post-Conflict Africa: Reconstruction and Reform

Tony Addison, Nov. 1998

RIP19 The Change of the Financial System and Developmental State in Korea

Kang-kook Lee, Feb. 1999

RIP20 Regional Development and Government Policy in China's Transitional Economy

Jane Golley, April 1999

RIP21 Investment in Education and Income Inequality

Juha Honkkila, May 1999

RIP22 Selecting Priorities for Poverty Reduction and Human Development: The Case of Ethiopia

Arne Bigsten, Aug. 1999

RIP23 A Land Cursed by Its Wealth? Angola's War Economy 1975-99

Philippe Le Billon, Oct. 1999

RIP24 Demobilization, Land and Household Livelihoods: Lessons from Ethiopia

Daniel Ayalew, Stefan Dercon and Pramila Krishnan, Dec. 1999

RIP25 Long-Term Growth in the CFA Franc Zone Countries

Aloysius Ajab Amin, Aug. 2000

Study Group Series

These short, non-technical reports dealing with global or more regional economic issues, prepared by UNU-WIDER, and endorsed by distinguished scholars and former or present policy makers, are aimed at government officials and their advisers, as well as the media and the general public.

Available free of charge from UNU-WIDER. This series is discontinued.

ISSN 0783-0572

SGS1 The Potential of the Japanese Surplus for World Economic Development

Saburo Okita, Lal Jayawardena and Arjun K. Sengupta
April 1986 (also in French)

SGS2 Mobilizing International Surpluses for World Development

A WIDER Plan for a Japanese Initiative

Saburo Okita, Lal Jayawardena and Arjun K. Sengupta
May 1987 (also in French and Spanish)

SGS3 Debt Reduction

Johannes Witteveen, Raymond Barre, Luiz Carlos Bresser Pereira, Sukhamoy Chakravarty, Lal Jayawardena, Fritz Leutwiler, General Olusegun Obasanjo, Robert V. Roosa, Jeffrey Sachs, Robert Solow and Masaru Yoshitomi
May 1989

SGS4 World Economic Summits

The Role of Representative Groups in the Governance of the World Economy

Sukhamoy Chakravarty, Enrique Iglesias, Lal Jayawardena, Stephen Marris, Robert McNamara, Philip Ndegwa, Saburo Okita, Soedjatmoko, Brian Urquhart and Johannes Witteveen
May 1989, 952-90-1445-7

SGS5 Foreign Portfolio Investment in Emerging Equity Markets

Sir Kenneth Berrill, Lal Jayawardena, Yoh Kurosawa, André Lara Resende, J. Mark Mobius, H. T. Parekh and Snoh Unakul
March 1990, 952-9520-02-6 *

SGS6 Private Investment in Infrastructure

The Mobilisation of Equity Capital

Sir Kenneth Berrill, Lal Jayawardena, Carlos Massad and Frank Vibert
Jan. 1992, 952-9520-07-7

SGS7 The Environment and Emerging Development Issues

Partha Dasgupta, Lal Jayawardena, Karl-Göran Mäler and P. N. Radhakrishnan
Jan. 1992, 952-9520-08-5

SGS8 Indo-Sri Lanka Economic Cooperation

An Operational Programme

V. R. Panchamukhi, V. L. Rao and Nagesh Kumar
Dec. 1992, 952-9520-10-7

SGS9 Indo-Sri Lanka Economic Cooperation

Facilitating Trade Expansion through a Reciprocal Preference Scheme

Lal Jayawardena, Liaqat Ali and Lakdasa Hulugalle
Feb. 1993, 952-9520-12-3

Stabilization and Adjustment Policies and Programmes (SAPP) Country Studies

This series of studies, published in 1987–88, deals with the experience of developing countries with stabilization and adjustment programmes in the 1970s and 1980s. Each study, written by independent scholars and experts in the relevant country, analyses the package of policies implemented by a specific country, its relations with the IMF and World Bank, the effects of the policies on production, employment, the balance of payments and social welfare, and what other policies might have been followed instead.

A companion volume summarizing the experience of the countries surveyed, was published in 1988:

Varieties of Stabilization Experience: Towards Sensible Macroeconomics in the Third World

Lance Taylor

UNU-WIDER Studies in Development Economics, Clarendon Press Oxford, UK

190pp. (hb) 0-19-828638-4, (pb) 0-19-828731-3.

SAPP1 Ghana

Reginald H. Green *

SAPP2 The Philippines

Manuel F. Montes

SAPP3 Nicaragua

Bill Gibson

SAPP4 Kenya

Rolph van der Hoeven and Jan Vandemoortele *

SAPP5 Turkey

Korkut Boratav

SAPP6 Colombia

José Antonio Ocampo and Eduardo Lora

SAPP7 Mexico

Nora Lustig and Jaime Ros *

SAPP8 Peru

Richard Webb

SAPP9 Egypt

Gouda Abdel-Khalek

SAPP10 Chile

José Pablo Arellano, René Cortázar
and Andrés Solimano

SAPP11 Brazil

Dionisio Carneiro

SAPP12 Argentina

José María Fanelli, Roberto Frenkel
and Carlos Winograd

SAPP13 India

Pronab Sen

SAPP14 Republic of Korea

Alice H. Amsden

SAPP15 Sri Lanka

Lal Jayawardena, Anne Maasland
and P. N. Radhakrishnan *

SAPP16 Côte d'Ivoire

Jacques Pegatienan Hiey

SAPP17 Tanzania

Benno Ndulu

Miscellaneous

Available free of charge from UNU-WIDER.

MISC 1 World Imbalances

WIDER World Economy Group 1989 Report

Olivier Blanchard, Rudiger Dornbusch, Mervyn A. King, Paul Krugman, Richard Layard, Yung Chul Park
and Lawrence Summers

UNU-WIDER, 1989

MISC2 Agricultural Trade Liberalization in the Uruguay Round

Implications for Developing Countries

A Joint UNCTAD/UNDP/WIDER(UNU) Study

United Nations, New York, 1990