

Professor Patricia Justino

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Date of birth: 04/09/1972. **Nationality:** Portuguese. **Civil status:** Married, one child.

EDUCATION

2001	Ph.D. in Economics. Department of Economics, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
1996	M.Phil. in Economics. Department of Economics, University of Cambridge
1995	<i>Licenciatura</i> in Economics. Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal (top of class)
1993/94	ERASMUS scholar, Department of Political Economy, University of Glasgow

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Since 08/2022	Deputy Director (D1), United Nations University - World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER)
08/2019-07/2022	Senior Research Fellow (P5), United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER)
Since 09/2005	Institute of Development Studies, UK (on leave in 2007-09 and since 2019)
01/2007-02/2009	Visiting Research Fellow, Department of Government and Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University:
09/2002-08/2005	British Academy Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Sussex

OTHER ACADEMIC POSITIONS

April-May 2018	Visiting Senior Research Fellow, UNU-WIDER, Helsinki
April-May 2017	Visiting Professor, European University Institute, Florence
Since 2014	Research Affiliate, International Security and Development Center, Berlin
April 2013	Visiting Professor, Graduate Institute, Geneva
2005-2013	Associate Fellow, German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin)
2001-2002	Research Fellow, Poverty Research Unit, University of Sussex
2000-2001	Research Fellow, Centre National de Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), France

POLICY ADVISORY POSITIONS

2020	World Bank: Advisory Panel member, Gendered Dimensions of Forced Displacement project.
2018	World Bank: Leading author of study on 'Inequality, Poverty and Violent Conflict in Pakistan?.'

2017 UNDP and UN Peacebuilding Commission: Author of background report on “Youth, Violent Conflict and Sustaining Peace: Quantitative Evidence and Future Directions” for UN’s flagship ‘Progress Study on Youth, Peace and Security.

2017-2018 UN Women: Member of Research Reference Group for programme on ‘Regional Research Study on Syrian Women Refugees’.

2017 World Bank: Author of background paper for UNDP-World Bank global study on ‘Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflicts’.

2017 Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation: Author of background paper for ‘Learning Journey on Governance, Conflict and State Fragility’.

2016-2017 World Bank: Co-author of study ‘Risk and Coping Strategies in Afghanistan’.

2015-2016 World Bank: External advisor to conflict chapter and author of background paper for WDR 2017.

2015-2017 FAO: Project director, ‘Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions’.

2014-15 DFID: Project director, ‘Domestic Violence in Ghana: Incidence, Attitudes, Determinants and Consequences’.

2014 UNESCO: Author of background paper for the Global Report on Out-of-School Children 2014.

2013 UN Women: Project director, ‘The Effect of Gender Equality Programming on Humanitarian Outcomes’.

2012 FAO: Author of background paper for High Level Experts Panel on Food Security in Protracted Crises.

2012 World Vision: Team leader, ‘Restoration of Children Affected by Armed Conflict: Sierra Leone’.

2012 Action Aid and WomenKind: Team leader, ‘The Role of Women in Peacebuilding’.

2011 UN Women: Project director, ‘The Role of Women in Post-Conflict Economic Recovery’.

2011 FAO: Project co-leader, ‘Livelihoods and Nutrition in Darfur’ (with Jeremy Lind).

2011 World Vision: Co-author of paper on ‘Maternal and Child Health in Fragile States’ with Becky Mitchell.

2010 UNESCO: Member of advisory board for Global Monitoring Report on Education for All 2011 and author of background paper for the GMR 2011.

2010 World Bank: Co-author of Conflict Exposure Module (CEM) for large household surveys.

2010 World Bank: Co-author of background paper for WDR 2011 and WDR 2012.

2010 USAID: Evaluation and technical support to USAID Poverty and Conflict Learning Network.

2008 UNDP: Author of background paper for World Economic and Social Survey 2008.

- 2005 UNDP: Author of framework for integrated system of social security in Vietnam.
- 2003 DFID: Project leader, 'Overcoming Inequality in Latin America'.

RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 05/2021 – 04/2025 Co-principal investigator, 'Inclusive Growth in Mozambique' funded by the governments of Finland and Norway (\$5 million)
- 03/2019 - 02/2023 Principal investigator and project director, 'Inequality and Governance in Unstable Democracies: The Mediating Role of Trust', funded by the UK Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) (Large Grant: £2.5 million)
- 01/2018 - 06/2018 Principal investigator, 'Poverty, Inequality and Violent Conflict in Pakistan', funded by the World Bank (\$50,000)
- 03/2018 - 02/2022 Co-investigator, 'Strengthening Quality Learning Environments and Education Systems in DRC and Niger', funded by EuropeAid and co-led by Save the Children (€5 million)
- 10/2017 - 09/2021 Co-investigator, 'Girls Education Challenge in DRC', funded by DFID and led by Save the Children (£270,000)
- 10/2017 - 03/2019 Principal investigator, 'Scaling-Up Early Child Development Interventions in Rwanda', funded by the British Academy (under RCUK Global Challenges Research Programme) (£350,000)
- 09/2017 - 01/2019 Co-Investigator, 'Armed Group Governance and the Sustainability of Environmental Resources: The Case of the Philippines', funded by ESRC Development Frontiers Research Fund (£300,000) (with Ana Maria Ibáñez (PI), Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota)
- 02/2017 - 01/2018 Principal investigator, 'New and Emerging Forms of Violence Data for Crisis Response: A Comparative Analysis in Kenya', funded by ESRC New and Emerging Forms of Data Policy Demonstrator Projects (£230,000)
- 09/2017 - 12/2017 Project director, 'Youth, Violent Conflict and Sustaining Peace: Quantitative Evidence and Future Directions', funded by UNDP and UN Peacebuilding Commission (\$90,000)
- 02/2017 - 06/2017 Project director, 'Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions', phase II, funded by FAO (\$15,000)
- 01/2017 - 05/2017 Project lead, 'Linking Inequality and Political Conflict', background paper for UNDP-World Bank global study on 'Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflicts', funded by the World Bank (\$40,000)
- 05/2017 - 04/2019 Scientist in charge, Marie Skłodowska-Curie Individual Fellowship (Juan Carlos Munoz) (€195,500)
- 05/2016 - 12/2016 Project lead, 'Risk and Coping Strategies in Afghanistan', funded by the World Bank (\$100,000)

- 01/2016 - 05/2016 Project lead, 'The Implications of Wartime Institutions for State-Building in Post-Conflict Countries', background paper for World Development Report 2017, funded by the World Bank (\$20,000)
- 01/2015 - 12/2018 Principal investigator in subaward 'Aiding Resilience? Impact of Foreign Assistance on the Dynamics of Intrastate Armed Conflict', funded by US Minerva Program (\$120,000) (Project director: Paul Huth, Maryland University)
- 01/2015 - 12/2018 Principal Investigator, 'Overcoming Violence through Local Institutions', funded by the British Academy (£30,000) (with Ana Maria Ibáñez, Universidad de los Andes)
- 05/2015 - 12/2015 Project director, 'Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions', funded by FAO (\$50,000)
- 02/2014 - 06/2016 Project director, 'Domestic Violence in Ghana: Incidence, Attitudes, Determinants and Consequences', funded by DFID (£700,000)
- 01/2013 - 10/2014 Project director, 'The Effect of Gender Equality Programming on Humanitarian Outcomes', funded by UN Women (\$400,000)
- 10/2012 - 09/2015 Co-investigator, 'Adaptation to Violence through Local Institutions: A Comparative Study of Households and Communities in Colombia', funded by IDRC (\$315,000) (with Ana Maria Ibáñez (PI) and Juan Camilo Cardenas, Universidad de los Andes and Ana Arjona, Northwestern University)
- 05/2012 - 04/2014 Scientist in charge, Intra-European Marie Curie Fellowship (Catherine Müller) (€200,000)
- 09/2012 - 08/2015 Principal investigator, 'Community Cooperation in Post-Conflict Bosnia', funded by the UK Leverhulme Trust (£64,600) (with Marika Djolai, IDS)
- 09/2011 - 02/2012 Project director, 'Quantifying the Impact of Women's Participation in Peacebuilding', in collaboration with and funded by UN Women (Phase I: \$120,000)
- 01/2011 - 12/2011 Co-director, 'Livelihoods and Nutrition in Darfur since 2003', funded by FAO/ECHO (\$800,000) (with Jeremy Lind, IDS)
- 01/2011 - 01/2014 Co-investigator, 'The Role of Angolan Ex-Combatants in Society, Politics and the Economy', co-funded by the Fundacao de Ciencia e Tecnologia, Portugal (€100,000) and the United States Institute of Peace (\$120,000) (coordinated by Tilman Brück, DIW Berlin)
- 09/2010 - 09/2013 Project director and principal investigator, 'Agency and Governance in Contexts of Violent Conflict', funded by DFID-ESRC (£500,000) (with Stathis Kalyvas co-I, Yale University)
- 09/2010 - 09/2015 Co-applicant and deputy director, TAMNEAC, an Initial Training Network funded by the European Commission 7th Framework Programme (€2.7 million) (coordinated by DIW Berlin)
- 06/2009 - 05/2012 Scientist in charge, Outgoing Marie Curie Fellowship (Jean-Pierre Tranchant) (€250,000)
- 01/2007 - 08/2012 Main applicant and Project Director of Integrated Project on Micro Level Analysis of Conflict (MICROCON) funded by the European Commission 6th Framework Programme (€5.6 million)

- 09/2005 - 10/2005 Economic and Social Research Council grant to assist preparation and submission of MICROCON to the European Commission (£4551)
- 01/2005 - 12/2007 Co-applicant and co-director of Leverhulme Trust International Network grant (£98,000) (Households in Conflict Network)
- 12/2003 - 12/2004 Small Research Grant from British Academy (£5,000)
- 09/2002 - 08/2005 Research Fellowship from British Academy (PDF/2002/288) (£60,000)
- 12/2002 Marie Curie Research Fellowship (£70,000) (declined in favour of British Academy Fellowship)
- 09/1996 - 10/ 2000 PhD fellowship (full-time) from Junta Nacional de Investigacao Cientifica e Tecnologica (Portugal), partially financed by the European Commission (BD/11040/97) (£50,000)
- 09/1993 - 07/1994 ERASMUS scholarship taken at the University of Glasgow

COUNTRY EXPERIENCE

Angola, Colombia, DR Congo, Ghana, India, Kenya, Mozambique, Nepal, Niger, Philippines, Rwanda, Timor Leste, Tajikistan, Vietnam, Zambia

PUBLICATIONS

Books

2013. *A Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development*. Oxford University Press (edited with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp)
2013. [*The Conflict Survey Sourcebook*](#). The World Bank, Washington D. C. (authored with Tilman Brück, Philip Verwimp, Alexandra Avdeenko and Andrew Tedesco).
2005. *Overcoming Inequality in Latin America: Issues and Challenges for the New Century*, Routledge, London (edited with Ricardo Gottschalk).

Journal articles

2022. “Improving Parenting Practices for Early Child Development: Experimental Evidence from Rwanda”, [*Journal of the European Economic Association*](#), forthcoming (with Marinella Leone, Pierfrancesco Rolla, Monique Abimpaye, Caroline Dusabe, Diane Uwamahoro and Richard Germond).
2022. “Africa’s Lockdown Dilemma: High Poverty and Low Trust”, [*Journal of International Development*](#), conditional acceptance (with Eva-Maria Eggar, Sam Jones, Ivan Manhique and Ricardo Santos).
2022. “The Life with Corona Survey”, [*Social Science & Medicine*](#), in print (with LwC team).
2022. “An Exploration of the Association Between Fuel Subsidies and Fuel Riots”, [*World Development*](#) 157 (with Davide Natalini, Neil McCulloch, Naomi Hossain).
2021. “Life with Corona: Increased Gender Differences in Depression Symptoms and Aggressiveness due to the Pandemic Burden in Germany”, [*Frontiers in Psychology*](#), in print (with Liliana Abreu, Anke Koebach, Oscar Diaz, Samuel Carleial, Anke Hoeffler, Wolfgang Stojetz, Hanna Freudenreich and Tilman Brück).

2020. "Political Violence, Adverse Shocks and Child Malnutrition: Empirical Evidence from Andhra Pradesh, India", Economics and Human Biology 39 (December) (with Catherine Muller and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2020. "Comparing 'New' and 'Old' Media for Violence Monitoring and Crisis Response: Evidence from Kenya", Research & Politics 7 (3): 1-9 (with Cairiona Dowd, Roudabeh Kishi and Gauthier Marchais).
2020. "Pathways to Achieving Food Security, Sustainable Peace and Gender Equality: Evidence from Three FAO Interventions", Development Policy Review 38 (1) (with Katharine Hagerman, Julius Jackson, Indira Joshi, Ilaria Sisto and Asha Bradley).
2019. "The Microeconomics of Violent Conflict", Journal of Development Economics 141 (November): 1-6 (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp).
2019. "Redistributive Preferences and Protests in Latin America", Journal of Conflict Resolution 63 (9): 2128-2154 (with Bruno Martorano).
2019. "Governance Interventions in Conflict-Affected Countries", Journal of Development Studies 55 (7): 1364-1378.
2018. "Social and Political Action in Conflict Contexts: The Case of Colombia", IDS Bulletin 50 (3): 95-112.
2018. "Welfare Spending and Political Conflict in Latin America, 1970-2010", World Development 107: 98-110 (with Bruno Martorano).
2018. "The Need to be Governed: Governance and Violence in Conflict Contexts", Economics of Peace and Security Journal 13 (1): 5-11.
2018. "Women and Peacebuilding: Local Perspectives on Opportunities and Barriers", Development and Change 49 (4): 911-929 (with Rebecca Mitchell and Catherine Müller).
2016. "Supply and Demand Restrictions to Education in Conflict-Affected Countries: New Research and Future Agendas", International Journal of Educational Development 47: 76-85.
2016. "Measuring Violent Conflict in Micro-Level Surveys: Current Practices and Methodological Challenges", World Bank Research Observer 31 (1): 29-58 (with Tilman Brück, Philip Verwimp, Andrew Tedesco and Alexandra Avdeenko).
2014. "Households amidst Urban Riots: The Economic Consequences of Civil Violence in India", Journal of Conflict Resolution 58 (8): 1343-1359 (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2014. "Bridging Micro and Macro Approaches on Civil Wars and Political Violence: Issues, Challenges and Way Forward", Journal of Conflict Resolution 58 (8): 1343-1359 (with Laia Balcells).
2014. "Short and Long-Term Impact of Violence on Education: The Case of Timor Leste", World Bank Economic Review 28: 320-353 (with Marinella Leone and Paola Salardi).
2013. "Remittances and Household Labor Supply in the Post-Conflict Tajikistan", IZA Journal of Labor and Development 1: 8 (with Olga Shemyakina).
2013. "Poverty Dynamics, Violent Conflict and Convergence in Rwanda", Review of Income and Wealth 59 (1): 66-90 (with Philip Verwimp).
2012. "Multidimensional Welfare Distributions: Empirical Applications Using Household Panel Data from Vietnam", Applied Economics 44 (26): 3391-3405.
2009. "Poverty and Violent Conflict: A Micro-Level Perspective on the Causes and Duration of Warfare", Journal of Peace Research 46 (3): 315-333.

2009. "The Analysis of Conflict: A Micro-Level Perspective", *Journal of Peace Research* 46 (3): 307-314 (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp).
2009. "Quantitative Methods in Contexts of Everyday Violence", *IDS Bulletin* 40 (3): 41-49 (with Jennifer Leavy and Elsa Valli).
2009. "Book Review: Too Poor for Peace? Global Poverty, Conflict, and Security in the 21st Century", *International Affairs*, January.
2008. "Poverty Dynamics during Trade Reform: Evidence from Rural Vietnam", *Review of Income and Wealth* 54 (2): 166-192 (with Julie Litchfield and Hung T. Pham).
2007. "Social Security in Developing Countries: Myth or Necessity? Evidence from India", *Journal of International Development* 19 (3): 367-382.
2006. "The Impact of Collective Action on Economic Development: Empirical Evidence from Kerala, India", *World Development* 34 (7): 1254-1270.
2004. "Welfare in Vietnam during the 1990s: Poverty, Inequality and Poverty Dynamics", *Journal of the Asian Pacific Economy* 9 (2): 145-169 (with Julie Litchfield).

Contributions to edited volumes

2021. "Aid and Fragile States", in Desai, Raj, Shanta Devarajan and Jennifer Tobin (eds.), *Elgar Handbook of Aid and Development* (with Anke Hoeffler).
2018. "Violent Conflict and Changes in Gender Roles: Implications for Post-Conflict Economic Recovery", in Haynes, Dina, Fionnuala Ni Aoláin, Nahla Valji and Naomi Cahn (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Gender and Conflict*, Oxford University Press, Chapter 6.
2016. "New Developments in Measuring the Welfare Effects of Conflict Exposure at the Micro-Level", *Peace & Conflict 2015*, Wiley (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp).
2016. "The Microeconomics of Genocide and Mass Killings", in Anderton, Charles H. and Jurgen Brauer (eds.), *Economic Aspects of Genocide, Mass Killings, and Their Prevention*, Oxford University Press.
2013. "[Research and Policy Implications from a Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development](#)", in Justino, P., Brück, T. and Verwimp, P. (eds.) *A Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development*. Oxford University Press.
2013. "[Micro-Level Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development: A New Analytical Framework](#)", in Justino, P., Brück, T. and Verwimp, P. (eds.) *A Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development*. Oxford University Press (with Tilman and Philip Verwimp).
2012. "[War and Poverty](#)", in Michelle Garfinkel and Stergios Skaperdas (eds.), *Handbook of the Economics of Peace and Conflict*, Oxford University Press, Chapter 27.
2012. "Peacebuilding, Employment and Household Welfare", in Roger MacGinty (ed.), *Routledge Handbook on Peacekeeping*, Routledge (with Ricardo Santos).
2012. "[Violent Conflict and Human Capital Accumulation](#)", in Graham Brown and Arnim Langer (eds.), *Elgar Companion to Civil War and Fragile States*, Chapter 13.
2011. "[The Impact of Armed Civil Conflict on Household Welfare and Policy Responses](#)", in Richard Kozul-Wright and Piergiuseppe Fortunato (eds.), *Securing Peace: State-Building and Economic Development in Post-Conflict Countries*, Bloomsbury Academic in association with the United Nations.

2005. “Inequality in Latin America: Dimensions and Processes”, in Ricardo Gottschalk and Patricia Justino (eds.), *Overcoming Inequality in Latin America: Issues and Challenges for the New Century*, Routledge, London. Chapter 2 (with Julie Litchfield and Laurence Whitehead).

Working papers

2022. “[The Social Consequences of Organised Crime in Italy](#)”, WIDER Working paper 2022-106 (with Pierfrancesco Rolla).
2022. “[Wartime Governance and State-Building Trajectories in Post-Conflict Societies](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 2022-48.
2022. “[Revisiting the Links Between Economic Inequality and Political Violence: The Role of Social Mobilization](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 2022-19.
2022. “[Community Organization and Armed Group Behavior: Evidence from Colombia](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 2022-2 (with Margarita Gáfaró and Ana María Ibáñez).
2021. “[An Exploration of the Association Between Fuel Subsidies and Fuel Riots](#)”, IDS Working Paper 2021-556 (with Davide Natalini, Neil McCulloch, Naomi Hossain). Also [WIDER Working Paper 159/2021](#).
2021. “[Do Pandemics Lead to Rebellion? Policy Responses to COVID-19, Inequality and Protests in the USA](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 57/2021 (with Francesco Iacoella and Bruno Martorano).
2021. “[Marginalisation from Education in Conflict-Affected Contexts: Learning from Tanganyika and Ituri in the DR Congo](#)”, IDS Working Paper 544 (with Gauthier Marchais, Sweta Gupta, Cyril Brandt, Marinella Leone, Eustache Kulumbwa, Olga Kithumba, Issa Kiemtoré, Christian PolePole Bazuzi and Margherita Bove).
2020. “[Roots of Dissent: Trade Liberalization and the Rise of Populism in Brazil](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 118/2020 (with Francesco Iacoella and Bruno Martorano).
2020. “[Trust in the Time of Corona](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 82/2020 (with Tilman Brück, Neil Ferguson and Wolfgang Stojetz). Also [IZA Discussion Paper 13386](#).
2020. “[Africa’s Lockdown Dilemma: High Poverty and Low Trust](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 76/2020 (with Eva-Maria Egger, Sam Jones, Ivan Manhique and Ricardo Santos).
2020. “[Improving Parenting Practices for Early Child Development: Experimental Evidence from Rwanda](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 72/2020 (with Marinella Leone, Pierfrancesco Rolla, Monique Abimpaye, Caroline Dusabe, Diane Uwamahoro and Richard Germond).
2020. “[Riots and Social Capital in Urban Maharashtra](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 42/2020 (with Alia Aghajanian and Jean-Pierre Tranchant). Also [HiCN Working Paper no. 325](#).
2019. “[On the Political and Social Consequences of Economic Inequality: Civic Engagement in Colombia](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 76/2019 (with Ana Arjona, Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Ana María Ibáñez and Julian Arteaga Vallejo). Spanish version as [Documento CEDE 2019-16](#), Universidad de los Andes.
2019. “[The Legacies of War: How Does Conflict Shape Migration Responses to Negative Weather Shocks](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 84/2019 (with Ana Arjona, Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Ana María Ibáñez and Julian Arteaga Vallejo). Spanish version as [Documento CEDE 2019-30](#), Universidad de los Andes.
2019. “[Winning or Buying Hearts and Minds: Cash Transfers and Political Attitudes in Pakistan](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 91/2017 (with Yashodhan Ghorpade).

2018. “[On the Legacies of Wartime Governance](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 263, The Households in Conflict Network (with Wolfgang Stojetz). Also WIDER Working Paper 104/2019.
2017. “[Conflict and Development: Recent Research Advances and Future Agendas](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 2017/178 (with Tilman Brück and Charles Martin-Shields).
2017. “[Governance Interventions in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Countries](#)”, IDS Working Paper 496. Also HiCN Working Paper no. 259, The Households in Conflict Network.
2017. “[Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 257, The Households in Conflict Network.
2017. “[Welfare Spending and Political Conflict](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 256, The Households in Conflict Network (with Bruno Martorano).
2017. “[Innovative Methods for Research on Social and Political Action in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Settings](#)”, IDS Working Paper 487 (with Shandana Mohmand (lead), Caitriona Dowd, Patta Scott-Villiers, Barbara Befani, Miguel Loureiro and Jackie Shaw).
2016. “[Redistribution, Inequality and Political Participation: Evidence from Mexico during the 2008 Financial Crisis](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 2016/140 (with Bruno Martorano).
2016. “[Inequality, Distributive Beliefs and Protests: A Recent Story from Latin America](#)”, IDS Working Paper 467. Also [HiCN Working Paper 218](#), Households in Conflict Network (with Bruno Martorano). Also [Working Paper 06/2016](#), DISEI, Università degli Studi Firenze. See newspaper coverage in Bastion Digital: <http://ar.bastiondigital.com/notas/paradox-protest-la>
2016. “[Measuring Violent Conflict in Micro-Level Surveys: Current Practices and Methodological Challenges](#)”, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 7585 (with Tilman Brück, Philip Verwimp, Andrew Tedesco and Alexandra Avdeenko)
2015. “[Inequality: Trends, Harms and New Agendas](#)”, IDS Evidence Report 144 (with Mick Moore).
2015. “[Inequality, Social Cooperation and Local Collective Action](#)”, IDS Working Paper 457.
2015. “[Does War Empower Women? Evidence from Timor Leste](#)”, IDS Evidence Report 121 (with Marinella Leone and Paola Salardi).
2015. “[Civil Unrest and Government Transfers in India](#)”, IDS Evidence Report 108, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex, Brighton, UK.
2014. “[Barriers to Education in Conflict-Affected Countries and Policy Opportunities](#)”, [Background paper for ‘Fixing the Broken Promise of Education for All’](#), UNICEF and UNESCO Out-of-School Children Initiative
2014. “[Local Institutions and Armed Group Presence in Colombia](#)” HiCN Working Paper no. 178, The Households in Conflict Network (with Margarita Gáfaró and Ana María Ibáñez).
2014. “[Political Violence, Drought and Child Malnutrition: Empirical Evidence from Andhra Pradesh, India](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 173, The Households in Conflict Network (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant and Catherine Müller).
2013. “[Shared Societies and Armed Conflict: Costs, Inequality and the Benefits of Peace](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 125, The Households in Conflict Network.
2012. “[Nutrition, Governance and Violence: A Framework for the Analysis of Resilience and Vulnerability to Food Insecurity in Contexts of Violent Conflict](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 132, The Households in Conflict Network.

2012. “[Quantifying the Impact of Women’s Participation in Post-Conflict Economic Recovery](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 131, The Households in Conflict Network (with Ivan Cardona, Becky Mitchell and Catherine Muller).
2012. “[Households Amidst Urban Riots: The Economic Consequences of Civil Violence in India](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 126, The Households in Conflict Network (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2011. “[Violent Conflict and Human Capital Accumulation](#)”, CRPD Working Paper 8, Centre for Research on Peace and Development, University of Leuven. Also IDS Working Paper 379, and HiCN Working Paper no. 99.
2011. “[Education and Conflict Recovery: The Case of Timor Leste](#)”, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5774, The World Bank, Washington D.C. (with Marinella Leone and Paola Salardi). Also IDS Working Paper 381, and HiCN Working Paper no. 100.
2010. “[Identifying Conflict and Violence in Micro-Level Surveys](#)”, background paper to the World Development Report 2011 (with Alexandra Avdeenko, Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp); also IZA Discussion Paper no. 5067; also HiCN WP no. 79.
2010. “How Does Violent Conflict Impact on Individual Educational Outcomes? The Evidence so Far”, background paper to the Global Monitoring Report on Education for All 2011, UNESCO.
2007. “[Carrot or Stick? Redistributive Transfers versus Policing in Contexts of Civil Unrest](#)”, MICROCON Research Working Paper no. 3, MICROCON – A Micro-Level Analysis of Conflict, EU Integrated Project. Also HiCN Working Paper no. 33, and IDS Working Paper 382. See media reviews of earlier drafts:
The Times: <http://business.timesonline.co.uk/tol/business/columnists/article1057646.ece>
The Economist: <http://www.economist.com/node/21533365>.
2006. “[On the Links between Violent Conflict and Chronic Poverty: How Much Do We Really Know](#)”, WP 61, Chronic Poverty Research Centre, University of Manchester.
2004. “[Multidimensional Inequality: An Empirical Framework](#)”. PRUS Working Paper no. 23, University of Sussex, UK.
2004. “[Multidimensional Inequality: An Empirical Application to Brazil](#)”. PRUS Working Paper no. 24, Department of Economics, University of Sussex. Paper prepared for the International Association of the Review of Income and Wealth Conference on 22-28 August 2004 in Cork, Ireland (with Julie Litchfield and Yoko Niimi)

Policy reports and briefings

2018. “[Youth, Violent Conflict and Sustaining Peace: Quantitative Evidence and Future Directions](#)”. UNDP and UN Peacebuilding Commission.
2016. “[Domestic Violence in Ghana: Incidence, Attitudes, Determinants and Consequences](#)”. UK Department for International Development (DFID) (with Alia Aghajanian, Anthony Amuzu, Elizabeth Asante, Marinella Leone, Elizabeth Mills, Sheila Minkah-Premo, Rebecca Mitchell, Catherine Müller, Philomena Nyarko, Pauline Oosterhoff and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2016. [World Social Science Report: Challenging Inequalities – Pathways to a Just World](#). International Social Sciences Council and UNESCO (with John Gaventa, Melissa Leach and Bruno Martorano).
2015. “Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions”, FAO, Rome.

2015. “[The Effect of Gender Equality Programming on Humanitarian Outcomes: Synthesis and Case Studies in Kenya, Nepal and the Philippines](#)”, UN Women (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant, Paola Salardi and Caroline Poeschl).
2014. “[Barriers to Education in Conflict-Affected Countries and Policy Opportunities](#)”, background paper for the Global Report on Out-of-School Children 2014, UNESCO.
2012. “[Coping Strategies and Resilience in the Context of Protracted Crises](#)”, background paper for High Level Experts Panel on Food Security in Protracted Crises, FAO.
2012. “Restoration of Children Affected by Armed Conflict: Sierra Leone Country Report”, Report to World Vision (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant)
2012. “[From the Ground Up: Women’s Roles in Local in Peacebuilding](#)”, Report to Action Aid and WomenKind (with Ivan Cardona, Becky Mitchell and Catherine Muller)
2012. “[The Role of Women in Post-Conflict Economic Recovery](#)”, report to UN Women (with Ivan Cardona, Becky Mitchell and Catherine Muller).
2011. “Livelihoods and Nutrition in Darfur”, Report for FAO/ECHO (with Jeremy Lind).
2010. “Scoping Study to Guide World Vision UK Research on Maternal and Child Health in Fragile States” (with Becky Mitchell).
2010. Evaluation report and technical support of USAID Poverty and Conflict Learning Network.
2008. “[Tackling Civil Unrest: Policing or Redistribution?](#)”, MICROCON Policy Briefing no. 2, May.
2008. “[What Are the Sources of Rebellion in the Bottom Billion](#)”, *IDS In Focus* Issue no. 3 – Concern for the Bottom Billion, March (with David Leonard).
2008. “[The Impact of Armed Civil Conflict on Household Welfare and Policy Responses](#)”, background paper for the 2008 World Economic and Social Survey (WESS), Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations Development Policy Analysis Division.
2005. “Beyond HEPR: A Framework for an Integrated National System of Social Security in Vietnam”, Policy Dialogue Paper 2005/1. Hanoi: UNDP Vietnam.
2003. *Economic Exclusion and Minority Rights*. Minority Rights Group International, London (with Julie Litchfield).

Other writings/media coverage

2022. Interview and coverage of research on war-affected children by Newsweek (cover feature): <https://www.newsweek.com/2022/07/22/fight-save-ukraines-52-million-displaced-kids-trauma-war-1721934.html>
2022. Yle News: https://areena.yle.fi/1-50924152?utm_medium=social&utm_campaign=areena-ios-share, 27 April.
2022. Interview with Yle on the effect of the Ukraine war on food prices and possible unrest: <https://yle.fi/uutiset/3-12414050>, 27 April
2022. “[The war in Ukraine: Civilian vulnerability, resilience, and resistance](#)”, VoxEU, April.
2022. “[The Conflict in Ukraine: The Role of Civilians](#)”, WIDERAngle, February.
2021. “[Our Project on the Institutional Legacies of Violent Conflict](#)”, WIDERAngle, April.
2020. “[Changing the Lives of Very Young Children: Evidence from Rwanda](#)”, GlobalDev blog (with Marinella Leone and Pierfrancesco Rolla), 9th November.
2020. SIC Portugal (main lunchtime and evening news) (in Portuguese): <https://www.wider.unu.edu/media/unu-widers-expert-interviewed-portuguese-media>.

2020. Dan Banik podcast ‘In Pursuit of Development’: <https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/patricia-justino-on-political-violence-and-development/id1517346182?i=1000507401353>
2020. Podcast ‘Conversas de Genero’ from the University of Porto (in Portuguese): <https://open.spotify.com/episode/0vTFQbm1fjX07WRyuuGF7H?si=D9NGBtouQ-GLOG0S3VdDDA>
2020. Interview with Kehitys magazine (in Finnish): <https://kehityislehti.fi/lehtiartikkelit/11187/>. Summary in English: <https://www.wider.unu.edu/media/unu-wider-expert-interviewed-covid-19-impacts-trust-governments-finnish-development-magazine>.
2020. “[Nobel Peace Prize Acknowledges Link Between Preventing Hunger and Promoting Peace](#)”, WIDERAngle, 10 October.
2020. “[Populism in Brazil: How Liberalization and Austerity Led to the Rise of Lula and Bolsonaro](#)”, The Conversation UK (with Bruno Martorano), 30 September. Also in [Our World blog](#).
2020. “[Beyond Lockdown: Rebuilding the Social Contract](#)”, GlobalDev blog (with Eva-Maria Egger, Sam Jones and Ricardo Santos), 27th July.
2020. “[How Do We Live with Corona?](#)”, WIDERAngle (with Ghassan Baliki, Tilman Brück, Neil Ferguson and Wolfgang Stotejz), April.
2020. “[Welfare Works: Redistribution is the Way to Create Less Violent, Less Unequal Societies](#)”, The Conversation UK, 12 March. Replicated in WIDERAngle [here](#).
2019. “[The Rwandan Radio Show that Changed Children’s Lives](#)”, British Academy Blog (with Marinella Leone and Pierfrancesco Rolla), 1st May.
2018. “[Using Digital Media for Real-Time Violence Monitoring and Response](#)”, IDS Blog (with Gauthier Marchais and Roudabeh Kishi), 1 August.
2017. “[How Armed Groups Operate and Govern Key to Successful Interventions](#)”, IDS Blog, 17 March.
2013. “[How To ‘Do’ Economic Development in Conflict-Affected Contexts \(Hint: It’s About Politics\)](#)”, Blog of the International Network for Economics and Conflict, 13 August. Also in Povertics blog, [16 September](#).
2012. “[Women and War](#)”, Povertics blog (with Becky Mitchell), 25 October.
2011. “[Carrot Not Stick: Redistribution Versus Policing in Situations of Civil Unrest](#)”, MICROCON Blog 31 October.
2011. “[Conflict Traps: How Does Poverty Cause War, and How Does War Cause Poverty?](#)”, MICROCON Blog 27 April.
2011. “[Education Does Not Save Lives So Why Should We Care?](#)”, World Education Blog, UNESCO 9 February.
2010. “[Breaking Cycles of Violence and Poverty](#)”, guest blog, Development Horizons by Lawrence Haddad, 14 December.
2009. “[How Can We Prevent Violence Becoming a Viable Political Strategy?](#)”, MICROCON Policy Briefing no. 5, May.

Datasets collected

Trust and Governance in Mozambique (2022) (with Rute Caeiro).

Scaling-Up Early Child Development Interventions in Rwanda: baseline and end line surveys (2018) (with Save the Children UK, Save the Children Rwanda, Marinella Leone and Pierfrancesco Rolla).

Ghana Family and Health Survey 2016: A Study of Domestic Violence in Ghana (with Ghana Statistical Service, ISSER and IDS team).

Gender Programming in Humanitarian Settings in Kenya, Philippines and Nepal (2014) (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant, Paola Salardi and Caroline Poeschl).

Study of Ex-Combatants in Angola (SECA) (2013) (with Tilman Brück, John Spall, Wolfgang Stojetz and Pedro Vicente).

Maharashtra Household Longitudinal Survey on Civil Violence and Welfare (MHLS) Phase I, 2010 (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).

Maharashtra Household Longitudinal Survey on Civil Violence and Welfare (MHLS) Phase II, 2012 (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).

CONFERENCES, WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS (selected since 2015)

2023: Keynote, Network of European Peace Scientists, University of Bologna

2022: European Political Science Association; CEPR Development Economics Conference; International Studies Association

2021: Finnish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, joint with UNDP and WIDER; UK Ministry of Defence; American Political Science Association; Development Studies Association; Finnish Institute of International Affairs; UN Women; SIDA

2020: UNU-MERIT; What Works Global Summit 2020; Finnish Ministry of Foreign Affairs; British Academy and FCO

2019: Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo; Trudeau Centre for Peace, Conflict and Justice, University of Toronto: public lecture on 'Wartime Governance'; University of Toronto: 7th Annual Frank W. Woods Lecture; UNU-CPR

2018: Gottingen University; UNU-WIDER; UNDP; ECOSOC Youth Forum, United Nations (keynote speaker); UNDP, UNICEF and UNCDF Joint Learning Event on Local Governance and Sustaining Peace, European Commission (keynote speaker)

2017: Conciliation Resources; UNICEF Office of Research; UK launch of WDR 2017 on security by World Bank team (host and keynote speaker); British Academy; DFID Deputy Heads Conference (keynote speaker);

2016: Geneva Peace Week; University of Navarra, Pamplona; DFID; Annual Government Department Conference, University of Essex (keynote speaker); Committee for the Status of Women, United Nations – Ghana side event (keynote speaker); Foreign and Commonwealth Office

2015: WIDER 30th anniversary conference; DFID Economists retreat (keynote speaker); Governance and Conflict Workshop, University of Sussex; Annual Development Economics Workshop, Wageningen University; CIDCM/IR Workshop on Peace and Conflict, Maryland University; World Bank Fragility Forum

TEACHING

Lectures

Since 2019: Course lecturer, 'Development Economics', Aalto University, Helsinki.

2015: Course lecturer, 'Introduction to Research Methods', IDS.

Since 2014: Course lecturer, 'Democracy and Development', MA in Governance, IDS.

2013: Course lecturer, 'Violent Conflict and Health', MA in Global Health, Brighton and Sussex Medical School.

December 2010: Lecturer, DFID Reading Week on Fragility and Development Policy.

2006-2010: Course lecturer, 'Poverty and Inequality', MA in Poverty and Development, IDS.

2009-2010: Course lecturer, 'Development Economics', MA in Development Studies, IDS.

Since 2006: Course convenor and lecturer, 'Poverty, Violence and Conflict', MA Poverty and Development, IDS.

2006-2008: Course convenor, 'Poverty and Inequality', MA in Poverty and Development, IDS.

2006-2009: Member of design team of new MA in Poverty and Development, IDS.

2005-2006: Course lecturer, 'Statistics', MPhil in Development Studies, IDS.

2004-2005: Lecturer, 'Development Economics', third year undergraduate and diploma option, Department of Economics, University of Sussex.

2001-2005: Lecturer, 'Workshop on Social Statistics', MA in Gender and Development, IDS.

2002-2003: Lecturer, 'Economics Principles - Statistics I', first year undergraduate core course and MSc in Social Research Methods, Department of Economics, University of Sussex.

2002-3: Mathematics workshops for BSc in Economics, Department of Economics, University of Sussex.

Current PhD students

Beatriz Aguirre Martinez (2018-), *Urban Form and Socio-spatial Segregation in Guadalajara* (main supervisor).

Rebecca Mitchell (2014-), *Conflict Shocks and Health-Seeking Behaviour* (main supervisor).

Past PhD students

Pierfrancesco Rolla (2019-2022), *Social Consequences of Organized Crime*. IB international school Genova.

Frieda McCormack (2009-2016), *Regionalism and Peacebuilding in West Africa: Addressing the Challenge of Roaming Combatants* (main supervisor). United Nations, Liberia.

Alia Aghajanian (2011-2016), *Social Capital and Conflict: Impacts and Implications* (main supervisor). Research Fellow, Oxford Policy Management.

Yashodhan Ghorpade (2011-2016), *Essays in Household Behaviour at the Intersection of Conflict and Natural Disasters: The 2010 Floods in Pakistan*. Young Professionals Program, World Bank.

Marika Djolai (2010-2015), *When the Rooftops Became Red Again: Post-War Community Dynamics in Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Eurasia Program Manager, International Alert, London.

Ricardo Santos (2010-2015), *Three Essays on the Economics of Education in Post-Conflict Settings: The Case of Timor Leste*. Research Fellow, UNU-WIDER.

Arnunchanog Sakondhavit (2009-2012), *Poverty Dynamics and Income Inequality in Rural Thailand*. Ministry of Finance, Thailand.

Juan Loera Gonzalez (2009-2012), *Inequalities Among Indigenous People in the Tarahumara region in Mexico*. Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile.

Postdoctoral supervision

Scientist in charge, Dr Juan Carlos Munoz (May 2017-ongoing), *Fighting over Land: Theory and Empirical Evidence from Colombia*, Marie Sklodowska-Curie Individual Fellowship.

Scientist in charge, Dr. Catherine Muller (May 2012-April 2014), *Insurance Against Poverty in the Face of Conflict*, Intra-European Marie Curie Postdoctoral Fellowship. Now Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, UK.

Scientist in charge, Dr. Jean Pierre Tranchant (June 2009-May 2012), *Riots and Welfare*, International Outgoing Marie Curie Postdoctoral Fellowship. Now Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, UK.

MEMBERSHIP OF EXTERNAL COMMITTEES AND ADVISORY BOARDS

Since 10/2012: Academic member of the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) Peer Review College.

Since 11/2020: Member of Advisory Board of Centre for the Comparative Study of Civil War at the University of Sheffield, led by Anastasia Shesterinina.

2016: Member of RCUK panel assessment, ESRC-ARHR Partnership for Conflict, Crime and Security Research (PaCCS).

12/2014 to 02/2015: External member of recruitment panel for a Professor in Development Economics, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium.

Since 10/2014: IDS Research Strategy Committee.

Since 05/2014: International Advisory Committee for the Research Programme on Security and the Rule of Law in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Countries, Netherlands Research Council.

2012: External Evaluation Promotion Panel, Trinity College Dublin.

2012-2014: IDS Fellowship Review and Promotions Board.

2011-2013: Conflict Reference Group, UK Department for International Development (DFID).

2011-2015: Consortium Advisory Group (CAG) for the DFID RPC on Livelihoods, Social Protection and Service Delivery in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Situations, coordinated by ODI.

2011: Advisory Panel for Global Monitoring Report 2011 on Conflict and Education, UNESCO.

2010-2013: Advisory Board, CORE Cultures of Governance and Conflict Resolution in India and Europe, Collaborative Project, European Commission 7th Framework Programme (2011-2015).

OTHER DUTIES

Since 01/2018: International Mentor, Outstanding Academic Fellows Programme, Norwegian University of Science and Technology.

Associate Editor, *Economics of Peace and Security Journal* (since 2017).

Since 10/2014: Ombudsman, International Security and Development Center, Berlin.

Coordinator and chair of IDS seminar series on 'Conflict, Violence and Development' (2009-2019).

Guest editor (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp), special issue on Microeconomics of Violent Conflict, *Journal of Development Economics*, November 2019.

Guest editor (with Laia Balcells), special issue on Bridging Micro and Macro Approaches on Civil Wars and Political Violence, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 2014.

Guest editor (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp), special issue on Micro-Level Dynamics of Violent Conflict, *Journal of Peace Research*, May 2009.

Editorial Board, *Africana Bulletin*, published by Warsaw University, Institute of Developing Countries (2007-2010).

Editor, Conflict, Violence and Development Working Paper Series, Institute of Development Studies (since 2011).

Co-editor, HiCN Working Paper Series (since 2005).

Referee for peer-review journals: American Journal of Sociology, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Canadian Journal of Development Studies, Demography, Economic Development and Cultural Change, Economic Journal, Global Environmental Change, International Political Science Review, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of African Economies, Journal of Comparative Economics, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of Development Economics (awarded *Outstanding Reviewer* status), Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Environmental Management, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of International Development, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics, Journal of Refugee Studies, Journal of Urban and Regional Research, Oxford Development Studies, Oxford Economic Papers, Perspectives on Politics, Political Geography, Review of Income and Wealth, Social Science & Medicine, World Bank Economic Review, World Development, World Politics.

Referee for academic publishers: McGraw-Hill, Palgrave Macmillan, Routledge, Oxford University Press.

Referee for grant-awarding bodies and other governmental institutions: African Economic Research Consortium, Belgium Ministry of Development, Belgium Fund for Scientific Research, European Research Council (Advanced Grants), Foresight Programme in UK Department for Business Innovation and Skills, Netherlands Research Council, NORFACE, Research Foundation Flanders, Swiss National Foundation, UK Economic and Social Research Council, UK Arts and Humanities Research Council, UK Medical Research Council, US Institute of Peace, IZA-DFID Growth and Labour Markets in Low Income Countries Programme.

PhD examiner:

2022: University of Manchester, UK.

2021: Sciences Po, Paris; University of Cambridge, UK.

2020: University of Turku, Finland; University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

2019: University of Sussex, UK.

2017: KU Leuven, Belgium; University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

2016: Università Cattolica Milan, Italy; Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium.

2014: University of Greenwich, UK; University of East Anglia, UK; School of Oriental and African Studies, London, UK; University of Essex, UK; University of Southampton, UK.

2013: University of Cape Town, South Africa.

2012: Institute of Development Studies, UK.

2011: University of Ghent, Belgium.

2010: Royal Holloway, UK.

2009: University of Sussex, UK; University of Alicante, Spain.

2006: University of Sussex, UK.

Member of American Economic Association, European Economic Association, Royal Economic Society, UK Development Studies Association and American Political Science Association.
Since 07/2020: Affiliate scholar, Rebel Governance Network.

LANGUAGES

Portuguese:	Native language		
English:	Spoken (fluent)	Written (fluent)	Reading (fluent)
French:	Spoken (good)	Written (fair)	Reading (fluent)
Spanish:	Spoken (good)	Written (basic)	Reading (fluent)

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