

Professor Patricia Justino

Address: United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER), Katajanakanlaituri 6 B, 00160 Helsinki, Finland.

Telephone: +358-(0)96159220. **E-mail:** justino@wider.unu.edu.

Date of birth: 04/09/1972. **Nationality:** Portuguese. **Civil status:** Married, one child.

EMPLOYMENT

Academic positions

Since 08/2019: Senior Research Fellow, UNU-WIDER.

Since 06/2014: Professorial Fellow, Institute of Development Studies, UK (on leave).

Research programme leadership

Since 03/2019: Director, ESRC Large Grant on 'Inequality and Governance in Unstable Democracies: The Mediating Role of Trust' (<https://www.ids.ac.uk/projects/inequality-and-governance-in-unstable-democracies-the-mediating-role-of-trust/>).

01/2010 to 09/2014: Deputy Director, TAMNEAC (www.diw.de/tamneac).

01/2007 to 08/2012: Director, MICROCON (www.microconflict.eu).

Since 01/2005: Co-director, Households in Conflict Network (www.hicn.org).

Other academic appointments

Since 07/2020: Affiliate scholar, Rebel Governance Network.

03/2018 to 05/2018: Visiting Senior Research Fellow, UNU-WIDER, Helsinki.

Since 01/2018: International Mentor, Outstanding Academic Fellows Programme, Norwegian University of Science and Technology.

04/2017 to 05/2017: Visiting Professor, European University Institute, Florence.

09/2014 to 08/2019: Cluster Leader, Conflict and Violence Research Cluster, Institute of Development Studies.

09/2013 to 09/2014: Team Leader, Vulnerability and Poverty Reduction Team, Institute of Development Studies.

06/2010 to 08/2014: Head, VPR Team group on Conflict, Violence and Development.

Since 10/2014: Research Affiliate and Ombudsman, International Security and Development Center, Berlin.

06/2012 to 06/2014: Senior Fellow (Reader; Associate Professor), Institute of Development Studies, UK.

04/2013: Visiting Professor, Graduate Institute, Geneva.

09/2005 to 06/2012: Fellow (Lecturer; Assistant Professor), Institute of Development Studies, UK.

03/2007 to 01/2009: Visiting Scholar, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University.

01/2005 to 07/2013: Associate Research Fellow, German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin).

Since 09/2005: Research Affiliate, Poverty Research Unit, University of Sussex.

09/2002 to 08/2005: British Academy Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Sussex.

02/2001 to 08/2002: Research Fellow, Poverty Research Unit, University of Sussex.

07/2000 to 02/2001: Research Fellow, Centre National de Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), France.

Policy advisory positions

2020: World Bank: Advisory Panel member, Gendered Dimensions of Forced Displacement project.

2018: World Bank: Leading author of study on 'Inequality, Poverty and Violent Conflict in Pakistan'.

2017: UNDP and UN Peacebuilding Commission: Author of background report on "Youth, Violent Conflict and Sustaining Peace: Quantitative Evidence and Future Directions" for UN's flagship 'Progress Study on Youth, Peace and Security'.

2017-2018: UN Women: Member of Research Reference Group for programme on 'Regional Research Study on Syrian Women Refugees'.

2017: World Bank: Author of background paper for UNDP-World Bank global study on 'Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflicts'.

2017: Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation: Author of background paper for 'Learning Journey on Governance, Conflict and State Fragility'.

2016-2017: World Bank: Co-author of study 'Risk and Coping Strategies in Afghanistan'.

2015-2016: World Bank: External advisor to conflict chapter and author of background paper for WDR 2017.

2015-2017: FAO: Project director, 'Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions'.

2014-15: DFID: Project director, 'Domestic Violence in Ghana: Incidence, Attitudes, Determinants and Consequences'.

2014: UNESCO: Author of background paper for the Global Report on Out-of-School Children 2014.

2013: UN Women: Project director, 'The Effect of Gender Equality Programming on Humanitarian Outcomes'.

2012: FAO: Author of background paper for High Level Experts Panel on Food Security in Protracted Crises.

2012: World Vision: Team leader, 'Restoration of Children Affected by Armed Conflict: Sierra Leone'.

2012: Action Aid and WomenKind: Team leader, 'The Role of Women in Peacebuilding'.

2011: UN Women: Project director, 'The Role of Women in Post-Conflict Economic Recovery'.

2011: FAO/ECHO: Project co-leader, 'Livelihoods and Nutrition in Darfur' (with Jeremy Lind).

2011: World Vision: Co-author of paper on 'Maternal and Child Health in Fragile States' with Becky Mitchell.

2010: UNESCO: Member of advisory board for Global Monitoring Report on Education for All 2011 and author of background paper for the GMR 2011.

2010: World Bank: Co-author of Conflict Exposure Module (CEM) for large household surveys.

2010: World Bank: Co-author of background paper for WDR 2011 and WDR 2012.

2010: USAID: Evaluation and technical support to USAID Poverty and Conflict Learning Network.

2008: UNDP: Author of background paper for World Economic and Social Survey 2008.

2005: UNDP Vietnam: Author of framework for integrated system of social security in Vietnam.

2003: DFID: Project leader, 'Overcoming Inequality in Latin America'.

Membership of external committees and advisory boards

Since 10/2012: Academic member of the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) Peer Review College.

2016: Member of RCUK panel assessment, ESRC-ARHR Partnership for Conflict, Crime and Security Research (PaCCS).

12/2014 to 02/2015: External member of recruitment panel for a Professor in Development Economics, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium.

Since 10/2014: IDS Research Strategy Committee.

Since 05/2014: International Advisory Committee for the Research Programme on Security and the Rule of Law in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Countries, Netherlands Research Council.

2012: External Evaluation Promotion Panel, Trinity College Dublin.

2012-2014: IDS Fellowship Review and Promotions Board.

2011-2013: Conflict Reference Group, UK Department for International Development (DFID).

2011-2015: Consortium Advisory Group (CAG) for the DFID RPC on Livelihoods, Social Protection and Service Delivery in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Situations, coordinated by ODI.

2011: Advisory Panel for Global Monitoring Report 2011 on Conflict and Education, UNESCO.

2010-2013: Advisory Board, CORE Cultures of Governance and Conflict Resolution in India and Europe, Collaborative Project, European Commission 7th Framework Programme (2011-2015).

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

2001: Ph.D. in Economics. Department of Economics, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK. Title: "Social Security and Political Conflict in Developing Countries".

1996: M.Phil. in Economics. Department of Economics, University of Cambridge, UK.

1995: *Licenciatura* in Economics. Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal (top of class).

1993/94: ERASMUS scholar at the Department of Political Economy, University of Glasgow, Scotland.

PUBLICATIONS

Under review

"Trust in the Time of Corona" (with Tilman Brück, Neil Ferguson and Wolfgang Stojetz).

"Africa's Lockdown Dilemma: High Poverty and Low Trust" (with Eva-Maria Eggar, Sam Jones, Ivan Manhique and Ricardo Santos).

"The Legacies of War: How Does Conflict Shape Migration Responses to Negative Weather Shocks" (with Ana Arjona, Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Ana Maria Ibáñez and Julian Arteaga Vallejo).

- “Improving Parenting Practices for Early Child Development: Experimental Evidence from Rwanda” (with Marinella Leone, Pierfrancesco Rolla, Monique Abimpaye, Caroline Dusabe, Diane Uwamahoro and Richard Germond).
- “Riots and Social Capital in Urban Maharashtra” (with Alia Aghajanian and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
- “On the Political and Social Consequences of Economic Inequality: Civic Engagement in Colombia” (with Ana Arjona, Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Ana Maria Ibáñez and Julian Arteaga Vallejo).
- “On the Legacies of Wartime Governance” (with Wolfgang Stojetz).
- “Winning or Buying Hearts and Minds: Cash Transfers and Political Attitudes in Pakistan” (with Yashodhan Ghorpade).

Books

2013. *A Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development*. Oxford University Press (edited with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp)
2013. *The Conflict Survey Sourcebook*. The World Bank, Washington D. C. (authored with Tilman Brück, Philip Verwimp, Alexandra Avdeenko and Andrew Tedesco).
2005. *Overcoming Inequality in Latin America: Issues and Challenges for the New Century*, Routledge, London (edited with Ricardo Gottschalk).

Journal articles

2020. “Political Violence, Adverse Shocks and Child Malnutrition: Empirical Evidence from Andhra Pradesh, India”, *Economics and Human Biology* 39 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2020.100900>) (with Catherine Muller and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2020. “Comparing ‘New’ and ‘Old’ Media for Violence Monitoring and Crisis Response: Evidence from Kenya”, *Research & Politics* (<https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168020937592>) (with Cairiona Dowd, Roudabeh Kishi and Gauthier Marchais).
2020. “Pathways to Achieving Food Security, Sustainable Peace and Gender Equality: Evidence from Three FAO Interventions”, *Development Policy Review* 38 (1) (with Katharine Hagerman, Julius Jackson, Indira Joshi, Ilaria Sisto and Asha Bradley).
2019. “The Microeconomics of Violent Conflict”, *Journal of Development Economics* 141 (November): 1-6 (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp).
2019. “Redistributive Preferences and Protests in Latin America”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 63 (9): 2128-2154 (with Bruno Martorano).
2019. “Governance Interventions in Conflict-Affected Countries”, *Journal of Development Studies* 55 (7): 1364-1378.
2018. “Social and Political Action in Conflict Contexts: The Case of Colombia”, *IDS Bulletin* 50 (3): 95-112.
2018. “Welfare Spending and Political Conflict in Latin America, 1970-2010”, *World Development* 107: 98-110 (with Bruno Martorano).
2018. “The Need to be Governed: Governance and Violence in Conflict Contexts”, *Economics of Peace and Security Journal* 13 (1): 5-11.
2018. “Women and Peacebuilding: Local Perspectives on Opportunities and Barriers”, *Development and Change* 49 (4): 911-929 (with Rebecca Mitchell and Catherine Müller).
2016. “Supply and Demand Restrictions to Education in Conflict-Affected Countries: New Research and Future Agendas”, *International Journal of Educational Development* 47: 76-85.
2016. “Measuring Violent Conflict in Micro-Level Surveys: Current Practices and Methodological Challenges”, *World Bank Research Observer* 31 (1): 29-58 (with Tilman Brück, Philip Verwimp, Andrew Tedesco and Alexandra Avdeenko).
2014. “Households amidst Urban Riots: The Economic Consequences of Civil Violence in India”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58 (8): 1343-1359 (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2014. “Bridging Micro and Macro Approaches on Civil Wars and Political Violence: Issues, Challenges and Way Forward”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58 (8): 1343-1359 (with Laia Balcells).
2014. “Short and Long-Term Impact of Violence on Education: The Case of Timor Leste”, *World Bank Economic Review* 28: 320-353 (with Marinella Leone and Paola Salardi).
2013. “Remittances and Household Labor Supply in the Post-Conflict Tajikistan”, *IZA Journal of Labor and Development*, 1: 8 (with Olga Shemyakina).

2013. "Poverty Dynamics, Violent Conflict and Convergence in Rwanda", Review of Income and Wealth, 59 (1): 66-90 (with Philip Verwimp).
2012. "Multidimensional Welfare Distributions: Empirical Applications Using Household Panel Data from Vietnam", Applied Economics, 44 (26): 3391-3405.
2009. "Poverty and Violent Conflict: A Micro-Level Perspective on the Causes and Duration of Warfare", Journal of Peace Research, 46 (3): 315-333.
2009. "The Analysis of Conflict: A Micro-Level Perspective", Journal of Peace Research, 46 (3): 307-314 (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp).
2009. "Methodological Lessons from Combined Qualitative and Quantitative Research in Contexts of Violence", IDS Bulletin 40 (3): 41-49 (with Jennifer Leavy and Elsa Valli).
2009. "Book Review: Too Poor for Peace? Global Poverty, Conflict, and Security in the 21st Century", International Affairs, January.
2008. "Poverty Dynamics during Trade Reform: Evidence from Rural Vietnam", Review of Income and Wealth, 54 (2): 166-192 (with Julie Litchfield and Hung T. Pham).
2007. "Social Security in Developing Countries: Myth or Necessity? Evidence from India". Journal of International Development 19 (3): 367-382.
2006. "The Impact of Collective Action on Economic Development: Empirical Evidence from Kerala, India". World Development 34 (7): 1254-1270.
2004. "Welfare in Vietnam during the 1990s: Poverty, Inequality and Poverty Dynamics", Journal of the Asian Pacific Economy 9 (2): 145-169 (with Julie Litchfield).

Contributions to edited volumes

2018. "Violent Conflict and Changes in Gender Roles: Implications for Post-Conflict Economic Recovery", in Haynes, Dina, Fionnuala Ni Aoláin, Nahla Valji and Naomi Cahn (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Gender and Conflict*, Oxford University Press, Chapter 6.
2016. "New Developments in Measuring the Welfare Effects of Conflict Exposure at the Micro-Level", *Peace & Conflict 2015*, Wiley (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp).
2016. "The Microeconomics of Genocide and Mass Killings", in Anderton, Charles H. and Jurgen Brauer (eds.), *Economic Aspects of Genocide, Mass Killings, and Their Prevention*, Oxford University Press.
2013. "[Research and Policy Implications from a Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development](#)", in Justino, P., Brück, T. and Verwimp, P. (eds.) *A Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development*. Oxford University Press.
2013. "[Micro-Level Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development: A New Analytical Framework](#)", in Justino, P., Brück, T. and Verwimp, P. (eds.) *A Micro-Level Perspective on the Dynamics of Conflict, Violence and Development*. Oxford University Press (with Tilman and Philip Verwimp).
2012. "[War and Poverty](#)", in Michelle Garfinkel and Stergios Skaperdas (eds.), *Handbook of the Economics of Peace and Conflict*, Oxford University Press, Chapter 27.
2012. "Peacebuilding, Employment and Household Welfare", in Roger MacGinty (ed.), *Routledge Handbook on Peacekeeping*, Routledge (with Ricardo Santos).
2012. "[Violent Conflict and Human Capital Accumulation](#)", in Graham Brown and Arnim Langer (eds.), *Elgar Companion to Civil War and Fragile States*, Chapter 13.
2011. "[The Impact of Armed Civil Conflict on Household Welfare and Policy Responses](#)", in Richard Kozul-Wright and Piergiuseppe Fortunato (eds.), *Securing Peace: State-Building and Economic Development in Post-Conflict Countries*, Bloomsbury Academic in association with the United Nations.
2005. "Inequality in Latin America: Dimensions and Processes", in Ricardo Gottschalk and Patricia Justino (eds.), *Overcoming Inequality in Latin America: Issues and Challenges for the New Century*, Routledge, London. Chapter 2 (with Julie Litchfield and Laurence Whitehead).

Work in progress

- "Roots of Dissent: Trade Liberalization and the Rise of Populism in Brazil" (with Francesco Iacoella and Bruno Martorano).
- "Intergenerational Transmission of Violence: The Vietnam War and Child Abuse" (with Saurabh Singhal and Khoa Vu).

- “Trust in Government and Ebola Responses in Liberia” (with Alia Aghajanian, Rute M. Caeiro, Eva-Maria Eggar and Maria Lo Bue).
- “The Long Shadow of Pandemics: Modern Political Consequences of the Spanish Flu” (with Alia Aghajanian, Rute M. Caeiro, Eva-Maria Eggar and Maria Lo Bue).
- “The Legacy of the Great Recession: Trust and Responses to COVID-19” (with Alia Aghajanian, Rute M. Caeiro, Eva-Maria Eggar and Maria Lo Bue).
- “Revisiting the Links Between Inequality and Political Violence: The Role of Social Mobilization and Collective Action”.
- “Implications of Wartime Governance on State-Building in Post-Conflict Countries”.
- “Collective Action and Armed Group Presence in Colombia” (with Margarita Gafaro and Ana Maria Ibanez).
- “Does War Empower Women? Evidence from Timor Leste” (with Marinella Leone and Paola Salardi).
- “The Legacies of Wartime Institutions on Citizens’ Preferences for the Rule of Law” (with Ana Arjona, Ana Maria Ibáñez and Juan Camilo Cárdenas).
- “Network Efficacy and Trust under Rebelocracy” (with Ana Arjona, Ana Maria Ibáñez and Juan Camilo Cárdenas).
- “Civil Conflict and the Opportunity Cost of Labor: Evidence from a Seasonal Fishing Ban” (with Benjamin Crost, Ana Maria Ibáñez, George Higinio Maldonado and Gauthier Marchais).
- “Conflict, Ethnicity and Institutions: The Mediating Role of Trust” (with Kristian S. Gleditsch).
- “Inequality and Trust: Evidence from a New Inequality Dataset” (with Juan Carlos Muñoz Mora).
- “Social Trust and the Origins of the Mafia” (with Pierfrancesco Rolla).
- “Inequality, Trust and Governance: Evidence from Colombia” (with Ana Maria Ibáñez, Leopoldo Fergusson, Juan Carlos Muñoz Mora, Pierfrancesco Rolla).
- “Inequality and Voting in Mozambique” (with Eva-Maria Eggar, Edward S. Jones and Ricardo Santos).

Working papers

2020. “[Trust in the Time of Corona](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 82/2020 (with Tilman Brück, Neil Ferguson and Wolfgang Stojetz). Also [IZA Discussion Paper 13386](#).
2020. “[Africa’s Lockdown Dilemma: High Poverty and Low Trust](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 76/2020 (with Eva-Maria Egger, Sam Jones, Ivan Manhique and Ricardo Santos).
2020. “[Improving Parenting Practices for Early Child Development: Experimental Evidence from Rwanda](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 72/2020 (with Marinella Leone, Pierfrancesco Rolla, Monique Abimpaye, Caroline Dusabe, Diane Uwamahoro and Richard Germond).
2020. “[Riots and Social Capital in Urban Maharashtra](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 42/2020 (with Alia Aghajanian and Jean-Pierre Tranchant). Also [HiCN Working Paper no. 325](#).
2019. “[On the Political and Social Consequences of Economic Inequality: Civic Engagement in Colombia](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 76/2019 (with Ana Arjona, Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Ana Maria Ibáñez and Julian Arteaga Vallejo). Spanish version as [Documento CEDE 2019-16](#), Universidad de los Andes.
2019. “[The Legacies of War: How Does Conflict Shape Migration Responses to Negative Weather Shocks](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 84/2019 (with Ana Arjona, Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Ana Maria Ibáñez and Julian Arteaga Vallejo). Spanish version as [Documento CEDE 2019-30](#), Universidad de los Andes.
2019. “[Winning or Buying Hearts and Minds: Cash Transfers and Political Attitudes in Pakistan](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 91/2017 (with Yashodhan Ghorpade).
2018. “[On the Legacies of Wartime Governance](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 263, The Households in Conflict Network (with Wolfgang Stojetz). Also WIDER Working Paper 104/2019.
2017. “[Conflict and Development: Recent Research Advances and Future Agendas](#)”, WIDER Working Paper 2017/178 (with Tilman Brück and Charles Martin-Shields).
2017. “[Governance Interventions in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Countries](#)”, IDS Working Paper 496. Also HiCN Working Paper no. 259, The Households in Conflict Network.
2017. “[Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 257, The Households in Conflict Network.
2017. “[Welfare Spending and Political Conflict](#)”, HiCN Working Paper no. 256, The Households in Conflict Network (with Bruno Martorano).

2017. "[Innovative Methods for Research on Social and Political Action in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Settings](#)", IDS Working Paper 487 (with Shandana Mohmand (lead), Caitriona Dowd, Patta Scott-Villiers, Barbara Befani, Miguel Loureiro and Jackie Shaw).
2016. "[Redistribution, Inequality and Political Participation: Evidence from Mexico during the 2008 Financial Crisis](#)", WIDER Working Paper 2016/140 (with Bruno Martorano).
2016. "[Inequality, Distributive Beliefs and Protests: A Recent Story from Latin America](#)", IDS Working Paper 467. Also [HiCN Working Paper 218](#), Households in Conflict Network (with Bruno Martorano). Also [Working Paper 06/2016](#), DISEI, Università degli Studi Firenze. See newspaper coverage in Bastion Digital: <http://ar.bastiondigital.com/notas/paradox-protest-la>
2016. "[Measuring Violent Conflict in Micro-Level Surveys: Current Practices and Methodological Challenges](#)", World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 7585 (with Tilman Brück, Philip Verwimp, Andrew Tedesco and Alexandra Avdeenko)
2015. "[Inequality: Trends, Harms and New Agendas](#)", IDS Evidence Report 144 (with Mick Moore).
2015. "[Inequality, Social Cooperation and Local Collective Action](#)", IDS Working Paper 457.
2015. "[Does War Empower Women? Evidence from Timor Leste](#)", IDS Evidence Report 121 (with Marinella Leone and Paola Salardi).
2015. "[Civil Unrest and Government Transfers in India](#)", IDS Evidence Report 108, Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex, Brighton, UK.
2014. "[Barriers to Education in Conflict-Affected Countries and Policy Opportunities](#)", [Background paper for Fixing the Broken Promise of Education for All](#), UNICEF and UNESCO Out-of-School Children Initiative
2014. "[Local Institutions and Armed Group Presence in Colombia](#)" HiCN Working Paper no. 178, The Households in Conflict Network (with Margarita Gáfaró and Ana María Ibáñez).
2014. "[Political Violence, Drought and Child Malnutrition: Empirical Evidence from Andhra Pradesh, India](#)", HiCN Working Paper no. 173, The Households in Conflict Network (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant and Catherine Müller).
2013. "[Shared Societies and Armed Conflict: Costs, Inequality and the Benefits of Peace](#)", HiCN Working Paper no. 125, The Households in Conflict Network.
2012. "[Nutrition, Governance and Violence: A Framework for the Analysis of Resilience and Vulnerability to Food Insecurity in Contexts of Violent Conflict](#)", HiCN Working Paper no. 132, The Households in Conflict Network.
2012. "[Quantifying the Impact of Women's Participation in Post-Conflict Economic Recovery](#)", HiCN Working Paper no. 131, The Households in Conflict Network (with Ivan Cardona, Becky Mitchell and Catherine Muller).
2012. "[Households Amidst Urban Riots: The Economic Consequences of Civil Violence in India](#)", HiCN Working Paper no. 126, The Households in Conflict Network (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2011. "[Violent Conflict and Human Capital Accumulation](#)", CRPD Working Paper 8, Centre for Research on Peace and Development, University of Leuven. Also IDS Working Paper 379, and HiCN Working Paper no. 99.
2011. "[Education and Conflict Recovery: The Case of Timor Leste](#)", World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5774, The World Bank, Washington D.C. (with Marinella Leone and Paola Salardi). Also IDS Working Paper 381, and HiCN Working Paper no. 100.
2010. "[Identifying Conflict and Violence in Micro-Level Surveys](#)", background paper to the World Development Report 2011 (with Alexandra Avdeenko, Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp); also IZA Discussion Paper no. 5067; also HiCN WP no. 79.
2010. "How Does Violent Conflict Impact on Individual Educational Outcomes? The Evidence so Far", background paper to the Global Monitoring Report on Education for All 2011, UNESCO.
2007. "[Carrot or Stick? Redistributive Transfers versus Policing in Contexts of Civil Unrest](#)", MICROCON Research Working Paper no. 3, MICROCON – A Micro-Level Analysis of Conflict, EU Integrated Project. Also HiCN Working Paper no. 33, and IDS Working Paper 382. See media reviews of earlier drafts: *The Times*: <http://business.timesonline.co.uk/tol/business/columnists/article1057646.ece>
The Economist: <http://www.economist.com/node/21533365>.
2006. "[On the Links between Violent Conflict and Chronic Poverty: How Much Do We Really Know](#)", WP 61, Chronic Poverty Research Centre, University of Manchester.

2004. "[Multidimensional Inequality: An Empirical Framework](#)". PRUS Working Paper no. 23, University of Sussex, UK.
2004. "[Multidimensional Inequality: An Empirical Application to Brazil](#)". PRUS Working Paper no. 24, Department of Economics, University of Sussex. Paper prepared for the International Association of the Review of Income and Wealth Conference on 22-28 August 2004 in Cork, Ireland (with Julie Litchfield and Yoko Niimi)

Policy reports and briefings

2018. "[Youth, Violent Conflict and Sustaining Peace: Quantitative Evidence and Future Directions](#)". UNDP and UN Peacebuilding Commission.
2016. "[Domestic Violence in Ghana: Incidence, Attitudes, Determinants and Consequences](#)". UK Department for International Development (DFID) (with Alia Aghajanian, Anthony Amuzu, Elizabeth Asante, Marinella Leone, Elizabeth Mills, Sheila Minkah-Premo, Rebecca Mitchell, Catherine Müller, Philomena Nyarko, Pauline Oosterhoff and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
2016. [World Social Science Report: Challenging Inequalities – Pathways to a Just World](#). International Social Sciences Council and UNESCO (with John Gaventa, Melissa Leach and Bruno Martorano).
2015. "Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions", FAO, Rome.
2015. "[The Effect of Gender Equality Programming on Humanitarian Outcomes: Synthesis and Case Studies in Kenya, Nepal and the Philippines](#)", UN Women (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant, Paola Salardi and Caroline Poeschl).
2014. "[Barriers to Education in Conflict-Affected Countries and Policy Opportunities](#)", background paper for the Global Report on Out-of-School Children 2014, UNESCO.
2012. "[Coping Strategies and Resilience in the Context of Protracted Crises](#)", background paper for High Level Experts Panel on Food Security in Protracted Crises, FAO.
2012. "Restoration of Children Affected by Armed Conflict: Sierra Leone Country Report", Report to World Vision (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant)
2012. "[From the Ground Up: Women's Roles in Local in Peacebuilding](#)", Report to Action Aid and WomenKind (with Ivan Cardona, Becky Mitchell and Catherine Muller)
2012. "[The Role of Women in Post-Conflict Economic Recovery](#)", report to UN Women (with Ivan Cardona, Becky Mitchell and Catherine Muller).
2011. "Livelihoods and Nutrition in Darfur", Report for FAO/ECHO (with Jeremy Lind).
2010. "Scoping Study to Guide World Vision UK Research on Maternal and Child Health in Fragile States" (with Becky Mitchell).
2010. Evaluation report and technical support of USAID Poverty and Conflict Learning Network.
2008. "[Tackling Civil Unrest: Policing or Redistribution?](#)", MICROCON Policy Briefing no. 2, May.
2008. "[What Are the Sources of Rebellion in the Bottom Billion](#)", *IDS In Focus* Issue no. 3 – Concern for the Bottom Billion, March (with David Leonard).
2008. "[The Impact of Armed Civil Conflict on Household Welfare and Policy Responses](#)", background paper for the 2008 World Economic and Social Survey (WESS), Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations Development Policy Analysis Division.
2005. "Beyond HEPR: A Framework for an Integrated National System of Social Security in Vietnam", Policy Dialogue Paper 2005/1. Hanoi: UNDP Vietnam.
2003. *Economic Exclusion and Minority Rights*. Minority Rights Group International, London (with Julie Litchfield).

Other writings

2020. "[Beyond Lockdown: Rebuilding the Social Contract](#)", GlobalDev blog (with Eva-Maria Egger, Sam Jones and Ricardo Santos), 27th July.
2020. "[How Do We Live with Corona?](#)", WIDERAngle (with Ghassan Baliki, Tilman Brück, Neil Ferguson and Wolfgang Stotejz), April.
2020. "[Welfare Works: Redistribution is the Way to Create Less Violent, Less Unequal Societies](#)", The Conversation UK, 12 March. Replicated in WIDERAngle [here](#).
2019. "[The Rwandan Radio Show that Changed Children's Lives](#)", British Academy Blog (with Marinella Leone and Pierfrancesco Rolla), 1st May.

2018. "[Using Digital Media for Real-Time Violence Monitoring and Response](#)", IDS Blog (with Gauthier Marchais and Roudabeh Kishi), 1 August.
2017. "[How Armed Groups Operate and Govern Key to Successful Interventions](#)", IDS Blog, 17 March.
2013. "[How To 'Do' Economic Development in Conflict-Affected Contexts \(Hint: It's About Politics\)](#)", Blog of the International Network for Economics and Conflict, 13 August. Also in Povertics blog, [16 September](#).
2012. "[Women and War](#)", Povertics blog (with Becky Mitchell), 25 October.
2011. "[Carrot Not Stick: Redistribution Versus Policing in Situations of Civil Unrest](#)", MICROCON Blog 31 October.
2011. "[Conflict Traps: How Does Poverty Cause War, and How Does War Cause Poverty?](#)", MICROCON Blog 27 April.
2011. "[Education Does Not Save Lives So Why Should We Care?](#)", World Education Blog, UNESCO 9 February.
2010. "[Breaking Cycles of Violence and Poverty](#)", guest blog, Development Horizons by Lawrence Haddad, 14 December.
2009. "[How Can We Prevent Violence Becoming a Viable Political Strategy?](#)", MICROCON Policy Briefing no. 5, May.
2009. "[Fourth HiCN Workshop Summary of Discussions: Linking Micro and Macro-Level Conflict Processes](#)", HiCN Research Design Note no. 10, Households in Conflict Network.
2007. "[Third HiCN Workshop Summary of Discussions: Micro Level Conflict Processes and Institutions](#)", HiCN Research Design Note no. 6, Households in Conflict Network.
2006. "[Second HiCN Workshop Summary of Discussions: The Unit of Analysis and the Micro-Level Dynamics of Violent Conflict](#)", HiCN Research Design Note no. 4, Households in Conflict Network.
2006. "[First HiCN Workshop Summary of Discussions](#)", HiCN Research Design Note no. 1, Households in Conflict Network.

Datasets collected

- Scaling-Up Early Child Development Interventions in Rwanda: baseline and end line surveys (2018) (with Save the Children UK, Save the Children Rwanda, Marinella Leone and Pierfrancesco Rolla).
- Ghana Family and Health Survey 2016: A Study of Domestic Violence in Ghana (with Ghana Statistical Service, ISSER and IDS team).
- Gender Programming in Humanitarian Settings in Kenya, Philippines and Nepal (2014) (with Jean-Pierre Tranchant, Paola Salardi and Caroline Poeschl).
- Study of Ex-Combatants in Angola (SECA) (2013) (with Tilman Brück, John Spall, Wolfgang Stojetz and Pedro Vicente).
- Maharashtra Household Longitudinal Survey on Civil Violence and Welfare (MHLS) Phase I, 2010 (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).
- Maharashtra Household Longitudinal Survey on Civil Violence and Welfare (MHLS) Phase II, 2012 (with Jaideep Gupte and Jean-Pierre Tranchant).

Country experience

Angola, Colombia, DR Congo, Ghana, India, Kenya, Mozambique, Nepal, Niger, Philippines, Rwanda, Timor Leste, Tajikistan, Vietnam, Zambia.

RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 03/2019 to 02/2023: Principal investigator and project director, 'Inequality and Governance in Unstable Democracies: The Mediating Role of Trust', funded by the ESRC (Large Grant: £2.5 million)
- 01/2018 to 06/2018: Principal investigator, 'Poverty, Inequality and Violent Conflict in Pakistan', funded by the World Bank (\$50,000).
- 03/2018 to 02/2022: Co-investigator, 'Strengthening Quality Learning Environments and Education Systems in DRC and Niger', funded by EuropeAid and led by Save the Children (€5 million).
- 10/2017 to 09/2021: Co-investigator, 'Girls Education Challenge in DRC', funded by DFID and led by Save the Children (£270,000).
- 10/2017 to 03/2019: Principal investigator, 'Scaling-Up Early Child Development Interventions in Rwanda', funded by the British Academy (under RCUK Global Challenges Research Programme) (£350,000).

09/2017 to 01/2019: Co-Investigator, 'Armed Group Governance and the Sustainability of Environmental Resources: The Case of the Philippines', funded by ESRC Development Frontiers Research Fund (£300,000) (with Ana Maria Ibáñez (PI), Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota).

02/2017 to 01/2018: Principal investigator, 'New and Emerging Forms of Violence Data for Crisis Response: A Comparative Analysis in Kenya', funded by ESRC New and Emerging Forms of Data Policy Demonstrator Projects (£230,000).

09/2017 to 12/2017: Project director, 'Youth, Violent Conflict and Sustaining Peace: Quantitative Evidence and Future Directions', funded by UNDP and UN Peacebuilding Commission (\$90,000).

02/2017 to 06/2017: Project director, 'Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions', phase II, funded by FAO (\$15,000).

01/2017 to 05/2017: Project lead, 'Linking Inequality and Political Conflict', background paper for UNDP-World Bank global study on 'Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflicts', funded by the World Bank (\$40,000).

05/2017 to 04/2019: Scientist in charge, Marie Sklodowska-Curie Individual Fellowship (Juan Carlos Munoz) (€195,500).

05/2016 to 12/2016: Project lead, 'Risk and Coping Strategies in Afghanistan', funded by the World Bank (\$100,000).

01/2016 to 05/2016: Project lead, 'The Implications of Wartime Institutions for State-Building in Post-Conflict Countries', background paper for World Development Report 2017, funded by the World Bank (\$20,000).

01/2015 to 12/2018: Principal investigator in subaward 'Aiding Resilience? Impact of Foreign Assistance on the Dynamics of Intrastate Armed Conflict', funded by US Minerva Program (\$120,000) (Project director: Paul Huth, Maryland University).

01/2015 to 12/2018: Principal Investigator, 'Overcoming Violence through Local Institutions', funded by the British Academy (£30,000) (with Ana Maria Ibáñez, Universidad de los Andes).

05/2015 to 12/2015: Project director, 'Food Security, Peacebuilding and Gender Equality: Conceptual Framework and Future Directions', funded by FAO (\$50,000).

02/2014 to 06/2016: Project director, 'Domestic Violence in Ghana: Incidence, Attitudes, Determinants and Consequences', funded by DFID (£700,000).

01/2013 to 10/2014: Project director, 'The Effect of Gender Equality Programming on Humanitarian Outcomes', funded by UN Women (\$400,000).

10/2012 to 09/2015: Co-investigator, 'Adaptation to Violence through Local Institutions: A Comparative Study of Households and Communities in Colombia', funded by IDRC (\$315,000) (with Ana Maria Ibáñez (PI) and Juan Camilo Cardenas, Universidad de los Andes and Ana Arjona, Northwestern University).

05/2012 - 04/2014: Scientist in charge, Intra-European Marie Curie Fellowship (Catherine Müller) (€200,000).

09/2012 to 08/2015: Principal investigator, 'Community Cooperation in Post-Conflict Bosnia', funded by the UK Leverhulme Trust (£64,600) (with Marika Djolai, IDS).

09/2011 to 02/2012: Project director, 'Quantifying the Impact of Women's Participation in Peacebuilding', in collaboration with and funded by UN Women (Phase I: \$120,000).

01/2011 to 12/2011: Co-director, 'Livelihoods and Nutrition in Darfur since 2003', funded by FAO/ECHO (\$800,000) (with Jeremy Lind, IDS).

01/2011 to 01/2014: Co-investigator, 'The Role of Angolan Ex-Combatants in Society, Politics and the Economy', co-funded by the Fundacao de Ciencia e Tecnologia, Portugal (€100,000) and the United States Institute of Peace (\$120,000) (coordinated by Tilman Brück, DIW Berlin).

09/2010 to 09/2013: Project director and principal investigator, 'Agency and Governance in Contexts of Violent Conflict', funded by DFID-ESRC (£500,000) (with Stathis Kalyvas co-I, Program on Order, Conflict and Violence, Yale University).

09/2010 to 09/2015: Co-applicant and deputy director, TAMNEAC, an Initial Training Network funded by the European Commission 7th Framework Programme (€2.7 million) (coordinated by DIW Berlin).

06/2009 - 05/2012: Scientist in charge, Outgoing Marie Curie Fellowship (Jean-Pierre Tranchant) (€250,000).

01/2007 to 08/2012: Main applicant and Project Director of Integrated Project on Micro Level Analysis of Conflict (MICROCON) funded by the European Commission 6th Framework Programme (€5.6 million).

09/2005 to 10/2005: Economic and Social Research Council grant to assist preparation and submission of MICROCON to the European Commission (£4551).

01/2005 to 12/2007: Co-applicant and co-director of Leverhulme Trust International Network grant (£98,000) (Households in Conflict Network).

12/2003 to 12/2004: Small Research Grant from British Academy (£5,000).

09/2002 to 08/2005: Research Fellowship from British Academy (PDF/2002/288) (£60,000).

12/2002: Marie Curie Research Fellowship (£70,000) (declined in favour of British Academy Fellowship).

09/1996 to 10/ 2000: PhD fellowship (full-time) from Junta Nacional de Investigacao Cientifica e Tecnologica (Portugal), partially financed by the European Commission (BD/11040/97) (£50,000).

09/1993 to 07/1994: ERASMUS scholarship taken at the University of Glasgow.

CONFERENCES, WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS

05/2020: British Academy and FCO, Roundtable discussion on ‘Democracy and Protests in Light of Covid’.

11/2019: Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo, Mozambique (invited speaker).

11/2019: Households in Conflict Network annual conference, Paris School of Economics (co-organiser).

10/2019: Trudeau Centre for Peace, Conflict and Justice, University of Toronto: public lecture on ‘Wartime Governance’.

10/2019: University of Toronto: 7th Annual Frank W. Woods Lecture.

10/2019: UNU-CPR, seminar on ‘Wartime Governance’.

06/2018: Department of Economics, Gottingen University (invited speaker).

04/2018: UNU-WIDER, Development Economics seminar (invited speaker).

01/2018: UNDP Brown bag seminar (invited speaker).

01/2018: ECOSOC Youth Forum, United Nations (keynote speaker).

01/2018: UNDP, UNICEF and UNCDF Joint Learning Event on Local Governance and Sustaining Peace, European Commission (keynote speaker).

10/2017: Conciliation Resources (invited speaker).

04/2017: UNICEF Office of Research - Innocenti, Florence (invited speaker).

03/2017: UK launch of WDR 2017 on security by World Bank team (host and keynote speaker).

03/2017: British Academy, Experiencing Violence Roundtable (invited participant).

03/2017: DFID Deputy Heads Conference on ‘Global Issues and Development’ (keynote speaker).

03/2017: Department of Economics, University of St Andrews (invited speaker).

11/2016: Geneva Peace Week, United Nations side event (invited speaker).

09/2016: Navarra Centre for International Development, University of Navarra, Pamplona (invited speaker).

05/2016: DFID lunchtime seminar (invited speaker).

04/2016: Keynote speaker, Annual Government Department Conference, University of Essex.

03/2016: Keynote speaker, Committee for the Status of Women, United Nations – Ghana side event launch of the report on ‘Domestic Violence in Ghana: Incidence, Attitudes, Determinants and Consequences’.

01/2016: Foreign and Commonwealth Office research seminar (invited speaker).

11/2015: Households in Conflict Network annual workshop, University of Toronto (co-organiser).

09/2015: WIDER 30th anniversary conference (invited speaker).

09/2015: DFID Economists retreat: keynote speaker.

05/2015: Subnational Governance and Conflict Workshop, University of Sussex (invited speaker).

03/2015: Annual Development Economics Workshop, Wageningen University (invited speaker).

02/2015: CIDCM/IR Workshop on Peace and Conflict, Maryland University (invited speaker).

02/2015: Households in Conflict Network annual workshop, World Bank (co-organiser).

02/2015: Roundtable panel on ‘Micro-Level Analysis of Violent Conflict’, World Bank Fragility Forum, Feb 11-13, Washington D. C.

12/2014: Keynote speaker, Save the Children, London.

05/2014: Brown bag lunchtime seminar series, Center on Conflict, Security and Development, The World Bank (invited speaker).

04/2014: DFID lunchtime seminar (invited speaker).

02/2014: Joint event of the Russell Society and the International Development Society at the University of Cambridge (invited speaker).

11/2013: Households in Conflict Network annual workshop, UC Berkeley, Economics Department (co-organiser).

09/2013: Agency and Governance in Contexts of Violent Conflict international conference, Northwestern University (co-organiser).

05/2013: NovAfrica seminar series, Universidade Nova de Lisboa (invited seminar speaker).

02/2013: Seminar series on Order, Conflict and Violence, Yale University (invited seminar speaker).

02/2013: Political Science department, Northwestern University, Chicago (invited seminar speaker).

01/2013: American Economic Association, San Diego (two papers accepted).

12/2012: Households in Conflict Network annual workshop, Aix-Marseille School of Economics (co-organiser).

10/2012: Invited seminar speaker, British Red Cross.

09/2012: Invited panellist, High Level Experts Panel on Food Security in Protracted Crises, FAO, Rome.

01/2012: Maastricht Graduate School of Governance (invited seminar speaker, MERIT seminar series).

11/2011: Keynote address, UN Peacebuilding Commission, United Nations, New York with USG Michelle Bachelet and ASG Judy Chen-Hopkins.

11/2011: Households in Conflict Network annual workshop, Institute of Economic Analysis, Barcelona (co-organiser).

08/2011: DIW Berlin seminar series on Security and Development (invited seminar speaker).

07/2011: 06/2010: MICROCON 5th Annual Meeting, IDS, UK (co-organiser and project director).

05/2011: Invited speaker and participant in the ‘Conflict Concentration’ (01-30 May 2011) organised by Professor Joan Esteban, Institute of Economic Analysis, Barcelona.

12/2010: Invited discussant, preliminary results of World Development Report 2011 (presented by Nicholas van Praag, World Bank), European Development Days, Brussels.

12/2010: Households in Conflict Network annual workshop, Universidad de los Andes, Bogota, Colombia (co-organiser).

09/2010: Chronic Poverty Research Centre conference on ‘Ten Years of War Against Poverty’, Panel chair, panel organiser and presenter in session on Violent Conflict and Poverty, Manchester.

06/2010: Joint HiCN and ICS workshop on ‘The Behavioural and Culture Foundations and the Consequences of Violence’, Instituto de Ciencias Sociais, Lisbon, Portugal (co-organiser).

07/2010: MICROCON 2nd Olympia summer school, in collaboration with the Program on Order, Conflict and Violence, Yale University (co-organiser and lecturer).

06/2010: MICROCON 4th Annual Meeting, Ghent, Belgium (co-organiser and project director).

11/2009: DFID’s Economist Group lunchtime seminar (invited speaker).

06/2009: MICROCON 3rd Annual Meeting, Bulgaria (co-organiser and project director).

03/2009: CRISE Workshop ‘Mobilisation for Political Violence: What do We Know’, University of Oxford.

01/2009: Seminar series on Conflict, Crime and Violence, IDS.

12/2008: Households in Conflict Network annual workshop, Yale University (co-organiser).

07/2008: MICROCON 1st Olympia summer school, in collaboration with the Program on Order, Conflict and Violence, Yale University (co-organiser and lecturer).

06/2008: MICROCON 2nd Annual Meeting, Berlin (co-organiser and project director).

11/2007: Seminar series on Order, Conflict and Violence, Yale University (invited speaker).

11/2007: Expert group meeting on Post-Conflict Recovery and Economic Insecurity, UNDP (invited speaker).

06/2007: DFID’s Economist Group lunchtime seminar (invited speaker).

04/2007: MICROCON 1st Annual Meeting, IDS (co-organiser and project director).

04/2007: Post-Conflict Transitions Conference, The World Bank (invited speaker).

11/2005: IDS seminar on ‘Multidimensional Analysis of Inequality’ (invited speaker).

06/2005: Workshop on Emerging Research Themes in the Analysis of Inequality, Bath, UK (invited speaker).

04/2005: British Academy Postdoctoral Symposium, UK (invited speaker).

01/2005: Annual Meeting, American Economic Association, Philadelphia (panel co-organiser and presenter).

08/2004: Conference of the International Association of the Review of Income and Wealth, Cork, Ireland.

06/2004: WIDER Conference on Making Peace Work, Helsinki, Finland.

04/2004: Annual conference of the Spring Meeting of Young Economists at the University of Warsaw.

04/2004: Royal Economic Society Annual Conference at the University of Wales Swansea, UK.

02/2004: German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin), Berlin, Germany (invited speaker).

08/2002: Conference of the International Association of the Review of Income and Wealth, Stockholm.

04/2002: Development Economics Study Group Annual Conference, University of Nottingham, UK.

11/2001: Workshop on Globalisation/Anti-Globalisation, University of Aarhus, Denmark (invited speaker).

TEACHING

Lectures

Since 2019: Course lecturer, 'Development Economics', Aalto University, Helsinki.
2015: Course lecturer, 'Introduction to Research Methods', IDS.
Since 2014: Course lecturer, 'Democracy and Development', MA in Governance, IDS.
2013: Course lecturer, 'Violent Conflict and Health', MA in Global Health, Brighton and Sussex Medical School.
December 2010: Lecturer, DFID Reading Week on Fragility and Development Policy.
2006-2010: Course lecturer, 'Poverty and Inequality', MA in Poverty and Development, IDS.
2009-2010: Course lecturer, 'Development Economics', MA in Development Studies, IDS.
Since 2006: Course convenor and lecturer, 'Poverty, Violence and Conflict', MA Poverty and Development, IDS.
2006-2008: Course convenor, 'Poverty and Inequality', MA in Poverty and Development, IDS.
2006-2009: Member of design team of new MA in Poverty and Development, IDS.
2005-2006: Course lecturer, 'Statistics', MPhil in Development Studies, IDS.
2004-2005: Lecturer, 'Development Economics', third year undergraduate and diploma option, Department of Economics, University of Sussex.
2001-2005: Lecturer, 'Workshop on Social Statistics', MA in Gender and Development, IDS.
2002-2003: Lecturer, 'Economics Principles - Statistics I', first year undergraduate core course and MSc in Social Research Methods, Department of Economics, University of Sussex.
2002-3: Mathematics workshops for BSc in Economics, Department of Economics, University of Sussex.

Current PhD students

Pierfrancesco Rolla (2019-), *Living in a Polarized World: Causes, Consequences and Proposed Solutions* (main supervisor).
Beatriz Aguirre Martinez (2018-), *Urban Form and Socio-spatial Segregation in Guadalajara* (main supervisor).
Rebecca Mitchell (2014-), *Conflict Shocks and Health-Seeking Behaviour* (main supervisor).

Past PhD students

Frieda McCormack (2009-2016), *Regionalism and Peacebuilding in West Africa: Addressing the Challenge of Roaming Combatants* (main supervisor). United Nations, Liberia.
Alia Aghajanian (2011-2016), *Social Capital and Conflict: Impacts and Implications* (main supervisor). Research Fellow, Oxford Policy Management.
Yashodhan Ghorpade (2011-2016), *Essays in Household Behaviour at the Intersection of Conflict and Natural Disasters: The 2010 Floods in Pakistan*. Young Professionals Program, World Bank.
Marika Djolai (2010-2015), *When the Rooftops Became Red Again: Post-War Community Dynamics in Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Eurasia Program Manager, International Alert, London.
Ricardo Santos (2010-2015), *Three Essays on the Economics of Education in Post-Conflict Settings: The Case of Timor Leste*. Research Fellow, UNU-WIDER.
Arnunchanog Sakondhavit (2009-2012), *Poverty Dynamics and Income Inequality in Rural Thailand*. Ministry of Finance, Thailand.
Juan Loera Gonzalez (2009-2012), *Inequalities Among Indigenous People in the Tarabumara region in Mexico*. Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile.

Postdoctoral supervision

Scientist in charge, Dr Juan Carlos Munoz (May 2017-ongoing), *Fighting over Land: Theory and Empirical Evidence from Colombia*, Marie Sklodowska-Curie Individual Fellowship.
Scientist in charge, Dr. Catherine Muller (May 2012-April 2014), *Insurance Against Poverty in the Face of Conflict*, Intra-European Marie Curie Postdoctoral Fellowship. Now Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, UK.
Scientist in charge, Dr. Jean Pierre Tranchant (June 2009-May 2012), *Riots and Welfare*, International Outgoing Marie Curie Postdoctoral Fellowship. Now Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, UK.

OTHER DUTIES

Associate Editor, *Economics of Peace and Security Journal* (since 2017).
Coordinator and chair of IDS seminar series on 'Conflict, Violence and Development' (2009-2019).

Guest editor (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp), special issue on Microeconomics of Violent Conflict, *Journal of Development Economics*, November 2019.

Guest editor (with Laia Balcells), special issue on Bridging Micro and Macro Approaches on Civil Wars and Political Violence, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 2014.

Guest editor (with Tilman Brück and Philip Verwimp), special issue on Micro-Level Dynamics of Violent Conflict, *Journal of Peace Research*, May 2009.

Editorial Board, *Africana Bulletin*, published by Warsaw University, Institute of Developing Countries (2007-2010).

Editor, Conflict, Violence and Development Working Paper Series, Institute of Development Studies (since 2011).

Co-editor, HiCN Working Paper Series (since 2005).

Referee for peer-review journals: American Journal of Sociology, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Canadian Journal of Development Studies, Demography, Economic Development and Cultural Change, Economic Journal, Global Environmental Change, International Political Science Review, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of African Economies, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of Development Economics (awarded *Outstanding Reviewer* status), Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Environmental Management, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of International Development, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics, Journal of Refugee Studies, Journal of Urban and Regional Research, Oxford Development Studies, Oxford Economic Papers, Political Geography, Review of Income and Wealth, Social Science & Medicine, World Development.

Referee for academic publishers: McGraw-Hill, Palgrave Macmillan, Routledge, Oxford University Press.

Referee for grant-awarding bodies and other governmental institutions: African Economic Research Consortium, Belgium Ministry of Development, Belgium Fund for Scientific Research, European Research Council (Advanced Grants), Foresight Programme in UK Department for Business Innovation and Skills, Netherlands Research Council, NORFACE, Research Foundation Flanders, Swiss National Foundation, UK Economic and Social Research Council, UK Arts and Humanities Research Council, UK Medical Research Council, US Institute of Peace, IZA-DFID Growth and Labour Markets in Low Income Countries Programme.

PhD examiner:

2020: External examiner: Susmita Baulia, 'Essays on Challenges in Take-Up of Credit and Healthcare in Developing Countries', Department of Economics, University of Turku, Finland.

2020: External examiner: Kasper Brandt, 'Essays in Development Economics: Human Capital and Armed Conflicts', Department of Economics, University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

2019: Internal examiner: Andreas Eberhard-Ruiz, 'Spatial Economics in East Africa: Three Essays on Conflict, Local Trade and Regional Market Integration', University of Sussex.

2017: External examiner: Leila Demaret, 'Scarcity and Social Disorder in Africa', KU Leuven, Belgium.

2017: External examiner: Heidi Kaila, 'Essays on Development Economics: Information Technology, Human Capital and Conflict', University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

2016: External examiner: Caterina Alacevich, 'Essays in Applied and Development Economics', Università Cattolica Milan, Italy.

2016: External examiner: Juan Carlos Munoz Mora, 'Essays in the Micro Level Impact of Civil War and Illegal Activities in Developing Countries', Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium.

2014: External examiner: Ruth Butterworth, 'Rebuilding Livelihoods of the Poor Affected by Conflict through Donor-Led Market-Based Approaches: The Case of Liberia', University of Greenwich, UK.

2014: External examiner: Matthew Osborne, 'Post-Conflict Social Reintegration in Northern Uganda: An Analysis Using Experimental, Social Network and Conflict Survey Data', University of East Anglia, UK.

2014: External examiner: Nina Kaysser, 'The Study of Economic Growth and Violence: Hindu-Muslim Violence in India', School of Oriental and African Studies, London, UK.

2014: External examiner: Lina Sanchez Cespedez, 'Contextual Violence and Migration, Family Structures and Adolescents' Behaviour: The Case of Colombian Armed Conflict', Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex, UK.

2014: External examiner: Richard Kapend, 'The Demography of Armed Conflict and Violence', Faculty of Social and Human Sciences, University of Southampton, UK.

2013: External examiner: Duncan Pieterse, 'Adverse Childhood Experiences and Educational Outcomes, Problem Drinking and the Perpetration of Violence', University of Cape Town, South Africa.

2012: Internal examiner: Marjoke Oostrom, 'The Effects of Violent Conflict and Displacement on Citizen Engagement: A Case Study from Northern Uganda', Institute of Development Studies, UK.

2011: External examiner: Els Lecoutere, 'Sharing Scarce Common Resources: Local Water Governance in Semi-Arid Sub-Sahara Africa', Department of Political Sciences, University of Ghent, Belgium.

2010: External examiner: Ana Gabriela Guerrero Serdan, 'A Micro-Level Analysis of the Conflict in Iraq and Its Impact on Human Capital', Department of Economics, Royal Holloway, UK.

2009: Internal examiner: Justin Urassa, 'Rural Household Livelihoods, Crop Production and Well-Being after a Period of Trade Reforms: A Case Study of Rukwa, Tanzania', Department of Development Studies, University of Sussex, UK.

2009: External examiner: Silvia Jarauta Bernal, 'Coping, Adapting and Resisting: A Critical Analysis of Risk Management During Armed Conflicts', Faculty of Economics, University of Alicante, Spain.

2006: Internal examiner: Elina Eskola, 'Trade and Poverty in Tanzania', Department of Economics, University of Sussex, UK.

Member of American Economic Association, European Economic Association, Royal Economic Society, UK Development Studies Association and American Political Science Association.

LANGUAGES

Portuguese: Native language

English: Spoken (fluent)

French: Spoken (good)

Spanish: Spoken (good)

Written (fluent)

Written (fair)

Written (basic)

Reading (fluent)

Reading (fluent)

Reading (fluent)

Revised: 08 August 2020