ONLINE APPENDIX

Youth, violence, and sustaining peace

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Table A1: Average number of conflicts and casualties in month prior to data collection by region and by year in Afghanistan

	Number of violent events				Number of casualties			
	2007	2011	2013	Total average	2007	2011	2013	Total average
Central	51.1	34	66.4	51.6	105.1	50.1	94.2	83.7
East	21.4	53.5	96.1	56.0	11	25.8	34.2	23.4
North	5.5	17.8	27.7	16.8	3.1	12.1	14.6	9.8
North-east	7.4	24.6	33.8	20.5	12.4	30.1	15.5	18.7
South	23.1	104.3	62.2	66.5	15.5	30.8	31.8	26.9
South-west	45.1	125.2	103.8	97.5	48.8	55.9	58.4	55.1
West	14.6	29.5	43.8	28.4	8.8	19.7	19	15.4
West-central	2.4	5.4	10.4	6.3	1.3	3.4	5.5	3.5

Source: Own calculations based on the SIOC datasets.

Table A2: Household composition and characteristics of young adults in conflict-affected districts in Afghanistan

	High conflict district		Low conflict district			
Characteristics	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Household size	53184	9.140	77973	8.879	0.261	0.000
Age	54805	21.675	80808	21.830	-0.155	0.000
Female	54804	0.496	80806	0.498	-0.002	0.404
Household head (yes)	54805	0.102	80808	0.114	-0.013	0.000
Married	54805	0.454	80808	0.493	-0.039	0.000
Household income MXN Th.	53109	158365	77850	130228	28138	0.000

Source: Own calculations based on the SIOC and ALCS datasets.

Table A3: Presence of armed groups in Colombia 2010-2016

Year	Presence of armed groups in year t		Presence of armed groups in last three years	
	No	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**
2010	481	95	472	123
2013	462	70	424	115
2016	445	30	456	65
Total	**1,388**	**195**	**1,352**	**303**

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA.

Table A4: Presence of armed groups across Colombian regions

	Presence of armed groups in year t		Presence of armed groups in last three years	
	No	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**
Atlantica	182	39	167	58
Atlantica Media	155	4	155	7
Bogota	152	14	158	26
Central	125	35	119	49
Centro-Oriente	125	9	123	17
Cundi-Boyacense	141	4	146	4
Eje Cafetero	153	5	153	12
Oriental	183	37	166	62
Pacifica	169	48	162	68
Total	**1,385**	**195**	**1,349**	**303**

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA.

Table A5: Violence incidence in Colombia 2010-2016

	Robberies		Homicides		Presence of gangs		Sale or consumption of hallucinogen drugs		Consumption alcohol in public places		Public space invasion		Area perceived to be insecure	
	No	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**
2010	84	286	404	140	182	188	95	275	87	283	189	181	274	270
2013	58	270	239	282	126	202	48	280	81	247	160	168	258	263
2016	58	233	235	259	136	155	50	241	76	215	133	158	222	272
Total	**200**	**789**	**878**	**681**	**444**	**545**	**193**	**796**	**244**	**745**	**482**	**507**	**754**	**805**

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA. Note: Yes indicates that the community experienced at least three violent events (of the type indicated in each column) in each year, with the exception of last column.

Table A6: Violence incidence across Colombian regions

	Robberies		Homicides		Presence of gangs		Sale or consumption hallucinogen drugs		Consumption alcohol in public places		Public space invasion		Violent area	
	No	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**	**No**	**Yes**
Atlantica	57	164	160	61	109	112	75	146	53	168	135	86	146	75
Atlantica Media	0	1	63	90	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	152
Bogota	8	148	90	66	34	122	13	143	25	131	45	111	149	7
Central	45	115	110	50	81	79	39	121	50	110	109	51	110	50
Centro-Oriente	1	2	42	86	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	2	126
Cundi-Boyacense	0	11	62	84	4	7	1	10	3	8	2	9	10	136
Eje Cafetero	3	0	75	85	3	0	2	1	3	0	3	0	0	160
Oriental	44	171	152	64	110	105	30	185	52	163	98	117	166	50
Pacifica	42	174	122	94	102	114	32	184	57	159	87	129	167	49
Total	**200**	**786**	**876**	**680**	**444**	**542**	**193**	**793**	**244**	**742**	**482**	**504**	**751**	**805**

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA. Note: Yes indicates that the community experienced at least three violent events (of the type indicated in each column) in each year, with the exception of last column.

Table A7: Household composition and characteristics of young adults in Colombia (by armed group presence)

Characteristics	Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed group present		Diff.	P-value
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean		
Household size	904	4.158	3966	4.212	-0.054	0.371
Age	904	28.13	3966	28.55	-0.421	0.009
Female	904	0.611	3966	0.654	-0.044	0.013
Married	904	0.204	3966	0.227	-0.024	0.119
Community secure	885	0.534	3761	0.786	-0.251	0.000
Household income (Mil.)	902	0.999	3963	0.914	0.085	0.014
Member of trade union	878	0.002	3865	0.005	-0.003	0.288
Member of political party	878	0.009	3865	0.004	0.005	0.044

Source: Own calculations using ELCA.

Table A8: Household composition and characteristics of young adults in Colombia (by violence exposure)

Characteristics	High violence community		Low violence community		Diff.	P-value
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean		
Household size	1841	3.998	2777	4.334	-0.336	0.000
Age	1841	28.3	2777	28.7	-0.338	0.010
Female	1841	0.625	2777	0.663	-0.038	0.008
Married	1841	0.233	2777	0.238	-0.005	0.716
Household income (Mil.)	1835	1.293	2776	0.708	0.585	0.000
Member of trade union	1777	0.005	2711	0.002	0.003	0.106
Member of political party	1777	0.007	2711	0.003	0.004	0.061

Source: Own calculations using ELCA.

Table A9: Five most and least violence-affected states in Mexico, 2000-2013

State	Number of events	Number of deaths
Top 5		
Chihuahua	542	8,534
Nuevo León	182	1,186
Guerrero	134	709
Tamaulipas	120	1,381
Baja California	97	491
Bottom 5		
Distrito Federal	1	1
Nayarit	1	29
Yucatán	1	1
Baja California Sur	0	0
Puebla	0	0
Total	2,117	18,917

Source: Own calculations based on UCDP dataset.

Table A10: Household composition and characteristics of young adults in conflict-affected and non-conflict affected states in Mexico

Characteristics	Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Household size	15463	5.706	15786	5.489	0.217	0.000
Age	15463	26.64	15786	23.43	3.205	0.000
Female	15463	0.527	15786	0.523	0.004	0.431
Household head (yes)	15463	0.189	15786	0.142	0.047	0.000
Married	15408	0.451	15753	0.301	0.150	0.000
Indigenous	11295	0.103	12516	0.111	-0.008	0.040
Household income	15263	239.0	15672	1266.1	-1027	0.011

Source: Own calculations based on MxFLS and UCDP datasets. Notes: Household income is displayed in Mexican pesos.

Table A11: Relationship between violent events, self-reported victimisation and perceptions of security in Mexico

	Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Assaulted	8816	0.083	12112	0.107	-0.024	0.000
Scared	11243	0.287	12489	0.269	0.017	0.003
Less safe than 5 years ago	11243	0.319	12489	0.232	0.087	0.000
Times assaulted	9036	0.139	12151	0.150	-0.011	0.087

Source: Own calculations based on MxFLS and UCDP datasets.

Table A12: Relationship between violent events, self-reported victimisation and perceptions of security by gender in Mexico

	Male						Female					
	Conflict state		Non-conflict state				Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Assaulted	3588	0.101	5311	0.145	-0.043	0.000	5228	0.070	6801	0.077	-0.007	0.125
Scared	4700	0.219	5477	0.186	0.033	0.000	6543	0.336	7012	0.335	0.001	0.882
Less safe than 5 years ago	4700	0.280	5477	0.207	0.073	0.000	6543	0.347	7012	0.252	0.096	0.000
Times assaulted	3731	0.187	5337	0.211	-0.025	0.043	5305	0.105	6814	0.102	0.003	0.702

Source: Own calculations based on MxFLS and UCDP datasets.

Table A13: Five most and least conflict-affected states in Nepal, 1996-2009

State	Number of events	Number of deaths
Most affected		
Rapti	746	2,518
Bheri	636	1,325
Bagmati	589	901
Janakpur	492	861
Lumbini	415	887
Least affected		
Sagarmatha	340	720
Mechi	297	423
Karnali	253	655
Mahakali	219	390
Dhawalagiri	151	415
Total	5,632	12,335

Source: Own calculations based on the UCDP dataset.

Table A14: Household composition and characteristics of young adults in conflict-affected districts in Nepal

Characteristics	High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Household size	1065	5.34	4251	5.96	-0.61	0.00
Age	860	25.2	3802	23.4	1.76	0.00
Female	1162	0.54	4429	0.53	0.01	0.37
Household head (yes)	957	0.13	3980	0.11	0.02	0.07
Married	860	0.57	3802	0.56	0.01	0.54
Total household daily pay agriculture	154	272.2	642	152.7	119.6	0.00
Total household daily pay non-agriculture	165	183.2	432	225.0	-41.8	0.06
Household total daily pay	261	276.5	937	208.3	68.1	0.00

Source: Own calculations based on NLSS surveys.

Table A15: Education of young adults in conflict-affected districts in Afghanistan

Education characteristics	High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Literate	52991	0.411	77662	0.340	0.071	0.000
Attended school	52751	0.424	77104	0.338	0.086	0.000
Informal or home school	45578	0.266	70235	0.267	-0.001	0.839
Attending school (6-24 years old only)	15314	0.677	18578	0.661	0.016	0.002
No education	52751	0.576	77104	0.662	-0.086	0.000
Primary education	52703	0.101	77036	0.093	0.008	0.000
University	52703	0.029	77036	0.014	0.015	0.000

Source: Own calculations based on the SIOC and ALCS datasets.

Table A16: Labour market participation of young adults in high and low conflict districts in Afghanistan

Employment characteristics	High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Worked last month	49868	0.478	73440	0.525	-0.047	0.000
Day worker	23815	0.160	38495	0.183	-0.023	0.000
Employer	23815	0.005	38495	0.004	0.001	0.316
Salaried worker, private sector	23815	0.060	38495	0.038	0.022	0.000
Salaried worker, public sector	23815	0.082	38495	0.078	0.004	0.094
Self-employed	23815	0.412	38495	0.380	0.032	0.000
Unpaid family worker	23815	0.282	38495	0.317	-0.036	0.000

Source: Own calculations based on the SIOC and ALCS datasets.

Table A17: Education of young adults in conflict-affected districts in Afghanistan by gender

Education characteristics	Male						Female					
	High conflict district		Low conflict district				High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Literate	26675	0.572	38768	0.502	0.071	0.000	26316	0.247	38894	0.178	0.069	0.000
Attended school	26553	0.581	38548	0.491	0.090	0.000	26198	0.264	38556	0.185	0.079	0.000
Informal or home school	21653	0.364	33328	0.368	-0.004	0.401	23925	0.178	36907	0.176	0.002	0.535
Attending school (6-24 years old only)	10110	0.702	12765	0.689	0.013	0.030	5204	0.630	5813	0.602	0.028	0.003
No education	26553	0.419	38548	0.509	-0.090	0.000	26198	0.736	38556	0.815	-0.079	0.000
Primary education	26525	0.127	38506	0.123	0.003	0.187	26178	0.075	38530	0.062	0.013	0.000
University	26525	0.045	38506	0.025	0.020	0.000	26178	0.013	38530	0.003	0.010	0.000

Source: Own calculations based on the SIOC and ALCS datasets.

Table A18: Labour market participation of young adults in high and low conflict districts in Afghanistan by gender

Employment characteristics	Male						Female					
	High conflict district		Low conflict district				High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Worked last month	24945	0.708	36278	0.740	-0.033	0.000	24923	0.248	37162	0.314	-0.066	0.000
Day worker	17641	0.208	26847	0.250	-0.042	0.000	6174	0.021	11648	0.029	-0.008	0.002
Employer	17641	0.006	26847	0.005	0.001	0.261	6174	0.001	11648	0.002	-0.001	0.301
Salaried worker, private sector	17641	0.074	26847	0.047	0.026	0.000	6174	0.022	11648	0.016	0.005	0.009
Salaried worker, public sector	17641	0.095	26847	0.103	-0.007	0.010	6174	0.044	11648	0.022	0.022	0.000
Self-employed	17641	0.473	26847	0.436	0.037	0.000	6174	0.239	11648	0.250	-0.011	0.110
Unpaid family worker	17641	0.145	26847	0.159	-0.014	0.000	6174	0.673	11648	0.682	-0.009	0.246

Source: Own calculations based on the SIOC and ALCS datasets.

Table A19: Violence exposure and overall school attendance in Afghanistan: probit results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Whole sample	Whole sample	Low conflict district	High conflict district	Conflict incidence last year
Age	-0.062***	-0.062***	-0.066***	-0.056***	-0.062***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Household Head	-0.079***	-0.079***	-0.064***	-0.103***	-0.079***
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.022)	(0.027)	(0.017)
Female	-0.848***	-0.848***	-0.849***	-0.862***	-0.849***
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.015)	(0.018)	(0.011)
Married	-0.121***	-0.121***	-0.116***	-0.132***	-0.121***
	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.020)	(0.025)	(0.016)
Female Married	-0.547***	-0.547***	-0.540***	-0.562***	-0.547***
	(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.025)	(0.029)	(0.019)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.208***	0.208***	0.200***	0.209***	0.209***
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.010)	(0.006)
Rural	-0.639***	-0.638***	-0.652***	-0.635***	-0.638***
	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.032)	(0.026)	(0.020)
Kuchi	-1.785***	-1.783***	-1.789***	-1.839***	-1.785***
	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.056)	(0.060)	(0.039)
Conflict Affected District		0.072***			
		(0.015)			
Sum of conflicts last year					0.001***
					(0.000)
Observations	128,848	128,848	76,058	52,482	128,848
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.320	0.320	0.304	0.341	0.320

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A20: Violence exposure and maximum years of education of young adults in Afghanistan (OLS estimator)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Whole sample	Whole sample	Low conflict district	High conflict district	Conflict incidence last year
Age	0.675***	0.675***	0.667***	0.680***	0.675***
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.013)	(0.014)	(0.010)
Household Head	0.135	0.138	0.274	-0.016	0.134
	(0.164)	(0.164)	(0.232)	(0.233)	(0.164)
Female	-0.119**	-0.115**	-0.218***	-0.004	-0.119**
	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.068)	(0.069)	(0.048)
Married	-0.119	-0.119	-0.132	-0.066	-0.119
	(0.127)	(0.127)	(0.182)	(0.174)	(0.127)
Female Married	-0.229	-0.224	-0.164	-0.310	-0.228
	(0.225)	(0.224)	(0.313)	(0.316)	(0.225)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.254***	0.251***	0.236***	0.275***	0.253***
	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.041)	(0.043)	(0.029)
Rural	-0.372***	-0.373***	-0.315**	-0.401***	-0.373***
	(0.091)	(0.091)	(0.146)	(0.119)	(0.091)
Kuchi	-1.609***	-1.615***	-1.468***	-1.727***	-1.616***
	(0.326)	(0.326)	(0.510)	(0.395)	(0.327)
Conflict Affected District		0.213**			
		(0.095)			
Sum of conflicts last year					0.001
					(0.001)
Observations	8,979	8,979	4,840	4,139	8,979
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
R-squared	0.508	0.508	0.507	0.513	0.508

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A21: Self-employment among youth in Afghanistan: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Whole sample	Whole sample	Low conflict district	High conflict district	Conflict incidence last month
Age	0.006***	0.006***	0.005**	0.009***	0.006***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.002)
Household Head	0.057***	0.056***	0.072***	0.037	0.056***
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.022)	(0.027)	(0.017)
Female	-0.377***	-0.377***	-0.333***	-0.452***	-0.377***
	(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.026)	(0.034)	(0.021)
Married	0.172***	0.172***	0.178***	0.160***	0.172***
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.022)	(0.027)	(0.017)
Female Married	-0.423***	-0.423***	-0.429***	-0.422***	-0.424***
	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.035)	(0.045)	(0.027)
Household Income$_{t-1}(ln)$	0.019**	0.019**	0.011	0.036***	0.018**
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.010)	(0.013)	(0.008)
Rural	-0.142***	-0.141***	-0.278***	-0.075**	-0.143***
	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.045)	(0.037)	(0.028)
Kuchi	-0.077**	-0.074*	-0.259***	0.110*	-0.077**
	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.039)
Conflict Affected District		0.076***			
		(0.019)			
Sum of conflicts last month					-0.003**
					(0.001)
Observations	62,070	62,070	38,291	23,675	62,070
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.122	0.122	0.128	0.128	0.122

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A22: Unpaid family employment among youth in Afghanistan: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Whole sample	Whole sample	Low conflict district	High conflict district	Conflict incidence last month
Age	-0.038***	-0.038***	-0.034***	-0.045***	-0.038***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.002)
Household Head	-0.433***	-0.433***	-0.418***	-0.469***	-0.434***
	(0.025)	(0.025)	(0.032)	(0.042)	(0.025)
Female	1.097***	1.097***	1.116***	1.080***	1.096***
	(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.028)	(0.034)	(0.021)
Married	-0.301***	-0.301***	-0.343***	-0.242***	-0.300***
	(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.028)	(0.036)	(0.022)
Female Married	0.837***	0.837***	0.859***	0.828***	0.838***
	(0.030)	(0.029)	(0.038)	(0.048)	(0.030)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	-0.026***	-0.026***	-0.060***	0.025	-0.025***
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.013)	(0.016)	(0.010)
Rural	0.312***	0.312***	0.220***	0.425***	0.315***
	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.064)	(0.048)	(0.038)
Kuchi	0.699***	0.699***	0.714***	0.616***	0.700***
	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.076)	(0.071)	(0.049)
Conflict Affected District		0.010			
		(0.024)			
Sum of conflicts last month					0.008***
					(0.002)
Observations	62,040	62,040	38,208	23,344	62,040
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.365	0.365	0.376	0.364	0.365

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A23: Education of young adults in communities in Colombia (by armed group presence)

Education characteristics	Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed group present			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
No education	643	0.009	2631	0.024	-0.014	0.023
Attending school	669	0.115	2776	0.116	-0.001	0.969
Ever attended school	643	0.991	2632	0.976	0.014	0.023
Scholarship for current education	72	0.069	296	0.030	0.039	0.121
Subsidy for current education	72	0.097	296	0.051	0.047	0.136
Current primary education	74	0.041	303	0.010	0.031	0.059
Current secondary education	74	0.270	303	0.350	-0.080	0.194
Current university	74	0.270	303	0.254	0.016	0.780
Current postgraduate	74	0.014	303	0.073	-0.059	0.057
Current technological	74	0.054	303	0.079	-0.025	0.414
Current technical	74	0.351	303	0.234	0.117	0.039
Finished schooling	643	0.079	2632	0.067	0.012	0.281
Primary education	643	0.258	2631	0.320	-0.062	0.002
Secondary education	643	0.527	2631	0.510	0.017	0.446
University without degree	643	0.023	2631	0.019	0.004	0.546
University with degree	643	0.028	2631	0.022	0.006	0.434
Postgraduate without degree	643	0.002	2631	0.001	0.000	0.806
Postgraduate with degree	643	0.006	2631	0.004	0.002	0.467
Technological without degree	643	0.009	2631	0.004	0.006	0.071
Technological with degree	643	0.020	2631	0.014	0.006	0.254
Technical without degree	643	0.031	2631	0.015	0.016	0.005
Technical with degree	643	0.084	2631	0.065	0.019	0.081

Source: Own calculations using ELCA.

Table A24: Education of young adults in communities in Colombia (by armed group presence) by gender

Education characteristics	Male						Female					
	Armed group present in community		Community with no armed group present				Armed group present in community		Community with no armed group present			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
No education	264	0.008	969	0.024	-0.016	0.099	379	0.011	1662	0.023	-0.013	0.114
Attending school	274	0.055	1030	0.069	-0.014	0.372	395	0.157	1746	0.143	0.014	0.494
Ever attended school	264	0.992	969	0.976	0.016	0.099	379	0.989	1663	0.977	0.013	0.115
Scholarship for current education	14	0.071	59	0.017	0.054	0.268	58	0.069	237	0.034	0.035	0.225
Subsidy for current education	14	0.071	59	0.051	0.021	0.792	58	0.103	237	0.051	0.053	0.133
Current primary education	14	-	62	-	-	-	60	0.050	241	0.012	0.038	0.063
Current secondary education	14	0.071	62	0.258	-0.187	0.134	60	0.317	241	0.373	-0.057	0.407
Current university	14	0.500	62	0.323	0.177	0.255	60	0.217	241	0.237	-0.020	0.743
Current postgraduate	14	0.000	62	0.065	-0.065	0.335	60	0.017	241	0.075	-0.058	0.099
Current technological	14	0.071	62	0.113	-0.041	0.619	60	0.050	241	0.071	-0.021	0.533
Current technical	14	0.357	62	0.242	0.115	0.434	60	0.350	241	0.232	0.118	0.062
Finished schooling	264	0.019	969	0.010	0.009	0.258	379	0.121	1663	0.100	0.021	0.229
Primary education	264	0.284	969	0.335	-0.051	0.115	379	0.240	1662	0.312	-0.072	0.006
Secondary education	264	0.508	969	0.509	-0.001	0.973	379	0.541	1662	0.511	0.029	0.301
University without degree	264	0.030	969	0.015	0.015	0.115	379	0.018	1662	0.022	-0.003	0.682
University with degree	264	0.011	969	0.028	-0.017	0.123	379	0.040	1662	0.019	0.020	0.017
Postgraduate without degree	264	0.004	969	0.001	0.003	0.324	379	0.000	1662	0.001	-0.001	0.157
Postgraduate with degree	264	0.015	969	0.003	0.012	0.021	379	0.000	1662	0.004	-0.004	0.206
Technological without degree	264	0.008	969	0.006	0.001	0.815	379	0.011	1662	0.002	0.008	0.022
Technological with degree	264	0.008	969	0.012	-0.005	0.454	379	0.029	1662	0.015	0.014	0.062
Technical without degree	264	0.038	969	0.018	0.020	0.045	379	0.026	1662	0.013	0.013	0.063
Technical with degree	264	0.087	969	0.047	0.040	0.013	379	0.082	1662	0.075	0.007	0.643

Source: Own calculations using ELCA.

Table A25: Labour market participation of young adults in communities in Colombia (by armed group presence)

Employment characteristics	Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed groups present			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Working	852	0.669	3367	0.654	0.015	0.416
Working for family with no salary	852	0.013	3367	0.031	-0.018	0.004
Unemployed	852	0.315	3367	0.313	0.001	0.945
Working with salary	515	0.482	1545	0.519	-0.038	0.140
Working for government	515	0.052	1545	0.083	-0.031	0.021
Domestic employee	515	0.043	1545	0.036	0.007	0.481
Daily worker	515	0.043	1545	0.041	0.002	0.850
Owner of a company	515	0.027	1545	0.014	0.014	0.039
Self-employed	515	0.311	1545	0.278	0.032	0.160
Working without salary	515	0.014	1545	0.014	-0.001	0.913

Source: Own calculations using ELCA.

Table A26: Labour market participation of young adults in communities in Colombia (by violence exposure)

Employment characteristics	High violence community		Low violence community			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Working	1828	0.717	2178	0.610	0.107	0.000
Working for family with no salary	1828	0.015	2178	0.038	-0.023	0.000
Unemployed	1828	0.267	2178	0.351	-0.084	0.000
Working with salary	1337	0.526	603	0.453	0.073	0.003
Working for government	1337	0.044	603	0.143	-0.098	0.000
Domestic employee	1337	0.036	603	0.038	-0.002	0.810
Daily worker	1337	0.034	603	0.078	-0.044	0.000
Owner of a company	1337	0.019	603	0.008	0.011	0.070
Self-employed	1337	0.310	603	0.257	0.053	0.019
Working without salary	1337		603			

Source: Own calculations using ELCA.

Table A27: Labour market participation of young adults in communities in Colombia (by armed group presence) by gender

Groups	Male						Female					
	Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed groups present				Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed groups present			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Working	335	0.940	1155	0.946	-0.006	0.679	517	0.493	2212	0.502	-0.009	0.726
Working for family with no salary	335	0.000	1155	0.015	-0.015	0.026	517	0.021	2212	0.039	-0.018	0.047
Unemployed	335	0.057	1155	0.037	0.019	0.116	517	0.482	2212	0.458	0.024	0.323
Working with salary	282	0.521	754	0.540	-0.019	0.596	233	0.433	791	0.499	-0.066	0.077
Working for government	282	0.060	754	0.097	-0.037	0.063	233	0.043	791	0.071	-0.028	0.128
Domestic employee	282	0.004	754	0.000	0.004	0.102	233	0.090	791	0.070	0.021	0.292
Daily worker	282	0.074	754	0.065	0.009	0.600	233	0.004	791	0.018	-0.013	0.135
Owner of a company	282	0.035	754	0.016	0.020	0.052	233	0.017	791	0.011	0.006	0.535
Self-employed	282	0.277	754	0.267	0.010	0.748	233	0.352	791	0.290	0.062	0.069
Working without salary	282	0.000	754	0.005	-0.005	0.221	233	0.030	791	0.023	0.007	0.557

Table A28: Labour market participation of young adults in communities in Colombia (by violence exposure) by gender

Employment characteristics	Male						Female					
	High violence community		Low violence community				High violence community		Low violence community			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Working	687	0.937	724	0.953	-0.016	0.197	1141	0.584	1454	0.439	0.145	0.000
Working for family with no salary	687	0.004	724	0.015	-0.011	0.040	1141	0.021	1454	0.050	-0.028	0.000
Unemployed	687	0.054	724	0.032	0.022	0.040	1141	0.395	1454	0.510	-0.114	0.000
Working with salary	647	0.553	325	0.486	0.067	0.048	690	0.500	278	0.414	0.086	0.015
Working for government	647	0.046	325	0.157	-0.111	0.000	690	0.042	278	0.126	-0.084	0.000
Domestic employee	647	0.002	325	0.000	0.002	0.318	690	0.068	278	0.083	-0.015	0.445
Daily worker	647	0.051	325	0.111	-0.060	0.001	690	0.019	278	0.040	-0.021	0.061
Owner of a company	647	0.025	325	0.012	0.012	0.198	690	0.014	278	0.004	0.011	0.148
Self-employed	647	0.306	325	0.218	0.088	0.004	690	0.313	278	0.302	0.011	0.740
Working without salary	647	0.000	325	0.000	0.000		690		278			

Table A29: Armed group presence and education attainment in Colombia: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Whole sample	Armed groups present in current year	Armed groups present last year	Armed groups present last two years	Armed groups present last three years
Age	-0.092***	-0.090***	-0.090***	-0.090***	-0.090***
	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.018)
Rural	0.455	0.776	0.765	0.764	0.762
	(0.531)	(0.532)	(0.533)	(0.533)	(0.533)
Female	0.185	0.237	0.236	0.237	0.239
	(0.147)	(0.149)	(0.149)	(0.149)	(0.149)
Married	0.502*	0.529*	0.524*	0.526*	0.530*
	(0.299)	(0.300)	(0.299)	(0.299)	(0.299)
Female Married	0.021	-0.097	-0.094	-0.096	-0.095
	(0.355)	(0.357)	(0.356)	(0.356)	(0.357)
Number Members hh	-0.333***	-0.335***	-0.334***	-0.334***	-0.335***
	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.044)
Household Income$_{t-1}($l	0.735***	0.737***	0.733***	0.734***	0.735***
	(0.112)	(0.114)	(0.114)	(0.114)	(0.114)
Conflicts$_t$		-0.366*	-0.109	-0.123	-0.139
		(0.219)	(0.291)	(0.295)	(0.296)
Conflicts$_{t-1}$			-0.411	-0.537	-0.559
			(0.325)	(0.410)	(0.409)
Conflicts$_{t-2}$				0.165	0.032
				(0.373)	(0.420)
Conflicts$_{t-3}$					0.211
					(0.299)
Observations	4,720	4,562	4,562	4,562	4,562
Region fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.323	0.324	0.324	0.324	0.325

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A30: Violence exposure and school attendance: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Whole sample	Low violence community	High violence community	Violence incidence
Age	-0.022***	-0.033***	-0.013	-0.024***
	(0.008)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.009)
Rural	-0.136	-0.605		-0.146
	(0.286)	(0.434)		(0.303)
Female	0.417***	0.444***	0.351***	0.400***
	(0.077)	(0.118)	(0.107)	(0.078)
Married	0.165	-0.281	0.266	0.123
	(0.141)	(0.278)	(0.184)	(0.143)
Female Married	-0.079	0.353	-0.150	-0.036
	(0.164)	(0.302)	(0.219)	(0.167)
Number Members hh	-0.084***	-0.043	-0.123***	-0.088***
	(0.023)	(0.030)	(0.037)	(0.023)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.311***	0.314***	0.336***	0.334***
	(0.052)	(0.079)	(0.075)	(0.054)
Violent area$_t$				0.031
				(0.094)
Observations	3,324	1,858	1,300	3,158
Region fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.136	0.146	0.123	0.140

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A31: Armed group presence and government employment: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Whole sample	Armed groups present current year	Armed groups present last year	Armed groups present last two years	Armed groups present last three years
Age	0.067***	0.075***	0.074***	0.075***	0.075***
	(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.019)
Rural	4.702***	4.834***	4.828***	4.847***	4.830***
	(0.221)	(0.232)	(0.232)	(0.233)	(0.237)
Attended School	0.018	0.024	0.027	0.020	0.029
	(0.368)	(0.373)	(0.374)	(0.376)	(0.373)
Female	0.140	0.163	0.162	0.164	0.161
	(0.124)	(0.126)	(0.126)	(0.126)	(0.126)
Married	0.487***	0.518***	0.512***	0.515***	0.517***
	(0.165)	(0.168)	(0.168)	(0.168)	(0.169)
Female Married	-0.326	-0.343	-0.343	-0.350	-0.360
	(0.256)	(0.259)	(0.259)	(0.259)	(0.258)
Number Members h	-0.122***	-0.119***	-0.117***	-0.116***	-0.118***
	(0.039)	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.040)
Household Income$_t$	0.175**	0.165*	0.165*	0.172**	0.173**
	(0.082)	(0.084)	(0.085)	(0.083)	(0.085)
Conflicts$_t$		-0.071	0.061	0.046	0.040
		(0.165)	(0.190)	(0.195)	(0.200)
Conflicts$_{t-1}$			-0.262	-0.576*	-0.584*
			(0.251)	(0.303)	(0.306)
Conflicts$_{t-2}$				0.381	0.117
				(0.246)	(0.290)
Conflicts$_{t-3}$					0.307
					(0.214)
Observations	1,381	1,344	1,344	1,344	1,344
Region fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.188	0.195	0.197	0.199	0.201

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A32: Armed group presence and company ownership: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Whole sample	Armed groups present current year	Armed groups present last year	Armed groups present last two years	Armed groups present last three years
Age	0.047*	0.040	0.041	0.047*	0.047*
	(0.025)	(0.026)	(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.027)
Rural	-	-	-	-	-
Attended School	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-0.072	-0.150	-0.143	-0.137	-0.135
	(0.193)	(0.196)	(0.196)	(0.197)	(0.196)
Married	0.153	0.156	0.164	0.158	0.162
	(0.247)	(0.246)	(0.247)	(0.245)	(0.246)
Female Married	-0.387	-0.292	-0.304	-0.290	-0.312
	(0.471)	(0.469)	(0.470)	(0.478)	(0.442)
Number Members hh	-0.034	-0.018	-0.017	-0.016	-0.016
	(0.055)	(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.053)	(0.053)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(l	0.052	0.021	0.032	0.045	0.046
	(0.200)	(0.179)	(0.179)	(0.174)	(0.177)
Conflicts$_t$		0.209	-0.016	-0.106	-0.119
		(0.185)	(0.249)	(0.288)	(0.297)
Conflicts$_{t-1}$			0.348	-0.208	-0.212
			(0.255)	(0.313)	(0.316)
Conflicts$_{t-2}$				0.765***	0.655*
				(0.295)	(0.352)
Conflicts$_{t-3}$					0.140
					(0.266)
Observations	1,188	1,153	1,153	1,153	1,153
Region fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.0477	0.0555	0.0602	0.0820	0.0827

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A33: Violence exposure and labour market participation: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Whole sample	**Low violence community**	**High violence community**	**Violence incidence**
Age	0.050***	0.044***	0.049***	0.048***
	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.008)
Rural	-0.352	-1.366***		-0.607*
	(0.294)	(0.527)		(0.335)
Attended School	-0.087	-0.268	0.773**	-0.067
	(0.209)	(0.242)	(0.310)	(0.209)
Female	-1.630***	-1.766***	-1.456***	-1.605***
	(0.087)	(0.127)	(0.123)	(0.088)
Married	0.073	0.109	0.069	0.098
	(0.193)	(0.279)	(0.268)	(0.193)
Female Married	-0.182	-0.177	-0.253	-0.213
	(0.207)	(0.298)	(0.291)	(0.207)
Number Members hh	-0.055***	-0.051*	-0.058**	-0.055***
	(0.020)	(0.028)	(0.029)	(0.020)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.200***	0.181***	0.201***	0.198***
	(0.049)	(0.064)	(0.072)	(0.050)
Conflicts$_t$				-0.110
				(0.092)
Observations	2,641	1,310	1,202	2,516
Region fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.254	0.274	0.224	0.251

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A34: Violence exposure and government employment: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Whole sample	Low violence community	High violence community	Violence incidence
Age	0.067***	0.085***	0.058**	0.073***
	(0.019)	(0.028)	(0.025)	(0.019)
Rural	4.702***	5.207***		4.742***
	(0.221)	(0.395)		(0.222)
Attended School	0.018	-0.013		0.029
	(0.368)	(0.418)		(0.376)
Female	0.140	0.113	0.176	0.165
	(0.124)	(0.191)	(0.182)	(0.127)
Married	0.487***	0.367	0.584***	0.500***
	(0.165)	(0.280)	(0.210)	(0.167)
Female Married	-0.326	-0.266	-0.432	-0.364
	(0.256)	(0.497)	(0.325)	(0.265)
Number Members hh	-0.122***	-0.121**	-0.098*	-0.113***
	(0.039)	(0.060)	(0.053)	(0.039)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.175**	-0.046	0.350**	0.176**
	(0.082)	(0.106)	(0.136)	(0.086)
Violent$_t$				0.002
				(0.159)
Observations	1,381	422	850	1,302
Region fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.188	0.235	0.102	0.185

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A35: Violence exposure and company ownership: regression results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Whole sample	Low violence community	High violence community	Violence incidence
Age	0.047*		0.053*	0.043*
	(0.025)		(0.028)	(0.026)
Rural	-		-	-
Attended School	-		-	-
Female	-0.072		-0.257	-0.141
	(0.193)		(0.215)	(0.199)
Married	0.153		0.134	0.133
	(0.247)		(0.256)	(0.246)
Female Married	-0.387		-0.175	-0.299
	(0.471)		(0.507)	(0.483)
Number Members hh	-0.034		-0.020	-0.018
	(0.055)		(0.059)	(0.050)
$Household\ Income_{t-1}(ln)$	0.052		-0.012	0.010
	(0.200)		(0.157)	(0.172)
$Violent_t$				0.659*
				(0.369)
Observations	1,188		863	1,123
Region fixed effects	Yes		Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes		Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.0477		0.0796	0.0750

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A36: Organisations present in communities in Colombia (by armed group presence)

Organisations	Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed group presence			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Charity organization	252	0.222	742	0.139	0.083	0.002
Community/neighbour organisation	252	0.452	742	0.373	0.079	0.026
Religious organisation	260	0.719	937	0.587	0.132	0.000
Ethnic organisation	252	0.103	742	0.065	0.038	0.044
Cultural or sport organisation	252	0.524	742	0.403	0.121	0.001
Educational organisation	252	0.567	742	0.454	0.113	0.002
Environmental organisation	260	0.215	937	0.108	0.108	0.000
Other organisation	260	0.050	937	0.043	0.007	0.628

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA.

Table A37: Organisations present in communities in Colombia (by violence exposure)

Organisations	High violence community		Low violence community			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Charity organization	756	0.180	235	0.089	0.091	0.001
Community/neighbour organisation	756	0.419	235	0.311	0.109	0.003
Religious organisation	756	0.721	438	0.434	0.287	0.000
Ethnic organisation	756	0.089	235	0.030	0.059	0.003
Cultural or sport organisation	756	0.484	235	0.268	0.216	0.000
Educational organisation	756	0.525	235	0.340	0.185	0.000
Environmental organisation	756	0.155	438	0.089	0.066	0.001
Other organisation	756	0.041	438	0.050	-0.009	0.468

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA.

Table A38: Civic participation of young adults in Colombia (by armed group presence)

Organisations	Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed group present			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Work cooperative or association of producers	568	0.012	2550	0.015	-0.003	0.621
Community action board	878	0.060	3808	0.087	-0.026	0.010
Community/neighbour organisation	878	0.016	3808	0.013	0.003	0.581
Religious organisation	878	0.051	3808	0.043	0.009	0.258
Ethnic organisation	878	0.013	3808	0.010	0.003	0.491
Cultural or sport organisation	878	0.018	3808	0.018	0.001	0.900
Environmental organisation	878	0.010	3808	0.004	0.006	0.027
Other organisation	878	0.001	3806	0.006	-0.005	0.058
Trade union	878	0.002	3808	0.004	-0.002	0.317
Voted in past mayor elections	314	0.675	1409	0.780	-0.105	0.000
Voted in this municipality	212	0.958	1099	0.951	0.007	0.663
Vote sold for offer	217	0.161	1107	0.142	0.019	0.474
Would you sell your vote?	74	0.216	369	0.173	0.043	0.413

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA.

Table A39: Civic participation of young adults in Colombia (by violence exposure)

Organisations	High violence community		Low violence community			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Work cooperative or association of producers	1155	0.007	1875	0.020	-0.013	0.004
Community action board	1777	0.024	2711	0.115	-0.091	0.000
Community/neighbour organisation	1777	0.007	2711	0.019	-0.012	0.001
Religious organisation	1777	0.056	2711	0.041	0.014	0.026
Ethnic organisation	1777	0.003	2711	0.012	-0.009	0.001
Cultural or sport organisation	1777	0.020	2711	0.014	0.006	0.133
Environmental organisation	1777	0.002	2711	0.007	-0.006	0.009
Other organisation	1777	0.003	2710	0.006	-0.003	0.181
Trade union	1777	0.005	2711	0.002	0.003	0.106
Voted in past mayor elections	682	0.626	993	0.848	-0.222	0.000
Voted in this municipality	427	0.937	842	0.960	-0.023	0.072
Vote sold for offer	502	0.141	778	0.148	-0.006	0.751
Would you sell your vote?	160	0.219	266	0.154	0.065	0.092

Source: Own calculations based on ELCA.

Table A40: Civic participation of young adults in Colombia (by armed group presence) by gender

Organisations	Male						Female					
	Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed group present				Armed groups present in community		Community with no armed group presence			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Work cooperative or association of producers	209	0.019	847	0.031	-0.012	0.303	359	0.008	1703	0.007	0.001	0.802
Community action board	340	0.062	1314	0.094	-0.032	0.063	538	0.059	2494	0.083	-0.024	0.066
Community/neighbour organisation	340	0.015	1314	0.015	-0.001	0.944	538	0.017	2494	0.012	0.004	0.471
Religious organisation	340	0.047	1314	0.037	0.010	0.440	538	0.054	2494	0.045	0.009	0.418
Ethnic organisation	340	0.009	1314	0.008	0.001	0.829	538	0.015	2494	0.011	0.004	0.472
Cultural or sport organisation	340	0.032	1314	0.040	-0.007	0.512	538	0.009	2494	0.006	0.003	0.458
Environmental organisation	340	0.003	1314	0.007	-0.004	0.294	538	0.015	2494	0.003	0.012	0.000
Other organisation	340	0.000	1314	0.005	-0.005	0.212	538	0.002	2492	0.007	-0.005	0.153
Trade union	340	0.003	1314	0.006	-0.003	0.388	538	0.002	2494	0.003	-0.001	0.536
Voted in past mayor elections	97	0.660	414	0.792	-0.132	0.005	217	0.682	995	0.775	-0.093	0.004
Voted in this municipality	64	0.984	328	0.927	0.058	0.085	148	0.946	771	0.961	-0.015	0.448
Vote sold for offer	67	0.164	329	0.164	0.000	0.999	150	0.160	778	0.132	0.028	0.395
Would you sell your vote?	18	0.222	104	0.144	0.078	0.472	56	0.214	265	0.185	0.029	0.627

Table A41: Civic participation of young adults in Colombia (by violence exposure) by gender

Organisations	Male						Female					
	High violence community		Low violence community				High violence community		Low violence community			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Work cooperative or association of producers	419	0.010	603	0.046	-0.037	0.001	736	0.005	1272	0.008	-0.002	0.509
Community action board	662	0.027	908	0.133	-0.106	0.000	1115	0.022	1803	0.106	-0.084	0.000
Community/neighbour organisation	662	0.051	908	0.029	0.023	0.020	1115	0.058	1803	0.048	0.011	0.209
Religious organisation	662	0.002	908	0.002	-0.001	0.750	1115	0.004	1803	0.008	-0.004	0.162
Ethnic organisation	662	0.044	908	0.030	0.014	0.138	1115	0.006	1803	0.007	0.000	0.901
Cultural or sport organisation	662	0.002	908	0.007	-0.005	0.135	1115	0.002	1803	0.008	-0.006	0.034
Environmental organisation	662	0.002	908	0.002	-0.001	0.750	1115	0.004	1802	0.007	-0.004	0.211
Other organisation	662	0.008	908	0.002	0.005	0.116	1115	0.004	1803	0.002	0.001	0.516
Trade union	205	0.688	305	0.833	-0.145	0.000	477	0.600	688	0.855	-0.255	0.000
Voted in past mayor elections	141	0.887	254	0.969	-0.082	0.001	286	0.962	588	0.956	0.006	0.685
Voted in this municipality	155	0.168	241	0.174	-0.007	0.866	347	0.130	537	0.136	-0.006	0.789
Vote sold for offer	45	0.089	73	0.205	-0.117	0.096	115	0.270	193	0.135	0.135	0.003
Would you sell your vote?	419	0.010	603	0.046	-0.037	0.001	736	0.005	1272	0.008	-0.002	0.509

Table A42: Education of young adults in conflict-affected and non-conflict affected states in Mexico

Education characteristics	Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Ever attended school	15430	0.947	15755	0.964	-0.017	0.000
Currently attending school	15360	0.077	15738	0.188	-0.111	0.000
Hours per week at school	1068	28.30	2795	26.86	1.436	0.001
Going to college	15368	0.131	15742	0.118	0.013	0.000
Primary education	15368	0.239	15742	0.244	-0.006	0.251
Working during primary education	3800	0.079	8747	0.087	-0.007	0.168
Working during secondary education	2894	0.142	6506	0.159	-0.017	0.038
Working during high school	1547	0.204	3348	0.244	-0.039	0.002
Working during university	1206	0.332	1344	0.376	-0.044	0.020
Went next level high school	2923	0.414	6554	0.463	-0.049	0.000
Went next level university	1503	0.281	3373	0.272	0.009	0.508
Repeaters primary school	3811	0.244	8773	0.291	-0.047	0.000
Repeaters secondary school	2898	0.037	6527	0.046	-0.008	0.069
Repeaters high school	1552	0.071	3362	0.079	-0.008	0.339

Source: Own calculations based on MxFLS and UCDP datasets.

Table A43: Education of young adults in conflict-affected and non-conflict affected states in Mexico by gender

Education characteristics	Male						Female					
	Conflict state		Non-conflict state				Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Ever attended school	7293	0.946	7518	0.966	-0.019	0.000	8137	0.947	8237	0.962	-0.015	0.000
Currently attending school	7253	0.078	7511	0.196	-0.118	0.000	8107	0.076	8227	0.180	-0.105	0.000
Hours per week at school	463	28.63	1346	26.58	2.050	0.001	605	28.05	1449	27.13	0.919	0.113
Going to college	7260	0.126	7513	0.119	0.007	0.168	8108	0.136	8229	0.118	0.018	0.000
Primary education	7260	0.236	7513	0.237	-0.001	0.873	8108	0.242	8229	0.251	-0.010	0.151
Working during primary education	1713	0.118	3980	0.128	-0.010	0.309	2087	0.047	4767	0.052	-0.005	0.377
Working during secondary education	1287	0.202	3009	0.228	-0.026	0.060	1607	0.094	3497	0.099	-0.005	0.553
Working during high School	710	0.263	1603	0.318	-0.055	0.008	837	0.154	1745	0.175	-0.021	0.177
Working during university	539	0.390	622	0.434	-0.044	0.125	667	0.285	722	0.325	-0.041	0.101
Went next level high school	1301	0.417	3028	0.476	-0.059	0.000	1622	0.412	3526	0.452	-0.040	0.007
Went next level university	679	0.290	1613	0.277	0.014	0.510	824	0.273	1760	0.267	0.006	0.749
Repeaters primary school	1717	0.276	3990	0.322	-0.046	0.001	2094	0.217	4783	0.264	-0.048	0.000
Repeaters secondary school	1288	0.060	3016	0.068	-0.008	0.320	1610	0.019	3511	0.026	-0.007	0.132
Repeaters high school	712	0.096	1607	0.111	-0.015	0.271	840	0.050	1755	0.049	0.001	0.913

Source: Own calculations based on MxFLS and UCDP datasets.

Table A44: Labour market participation of young adults in conflict-affected and non-conflict affected states in Mexico

Employment characteristics	Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Worked last year	15361	0.524	15742	0.511	0.012	0.028
Personal income last 12 months	12986	23.4	13847	301.8	-278.4	0.062
Last job hrs per week worked	1113	42.02	1665	41.36	0.655	0.355
Annual wage main job	619	38.65	1894	18.39	20.27	0.000
Annual income secondary job	84	23.20	95	14.54	8.67	0.021
Year gross income-main business	743	21.79	889	14.48	7.31	0.000
Year net income-main business	773	24.15	965	15.49	8.66	0.000
Secondary job	6190	0.033	6633	0.037	-0.004	0.259
Ever worked	4925	0.232	5826	0.291	-0.059	0.000

Source: Own calculations based on MxFLS and UCDP datasets. Notes: Incomes and wages are displayed in Mexican pesos.

Table A45: Labour market participation of young adults in conflict-affected and non-conflict affected states in Mexico by gender

Employment characteristics	Male						Female					
	Conflict state		Non-conflict state				Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Worked last year	7250	0.746	7511	0.704	0.042	0.000	8111	0.325	8231	0.336	-0.010	0.161
Personal income last 12 months	5625	42.00	6244	340.31	-298.31	0.211	7361	9.22	7603	270.12	-260.9	0.168
Last job hrs per week worked	236	44.43	417	37.95	6.48	0.000	877	41.36	1248	42.50	-1.13	0.156
Annual wage main job	403	38.21	1173	19.70	18.50	0.000	216	39.49	721	16.25	23.24	0.000
Annual income secondary job	57	21.71	77	14.80	6.91	0.096	27	26.35	18	13.41	12.94	0.094
Year gross income-main business	445	25.86	548	18.36	7.49	0.008	298	15.71	341	8.24	7.48	0.002
Year net income-main business	468	30.49	593	18.85	11.64	0.000	305	14.41	372	10.14	4.27	0.038
Secondary job	3919	0.036	4186	0.043	-0.007	0.130	2271	0.028	2447	0.027	0.001	0.800
Ever worked	727	0.336	1281	0.329	0.006	0.777	4198	0.214	4545	0.280	-0.066	0.000

Source: Own calculations. Notes: Incomes and wages are displayed in Mexico pesos.

Table A46. Violence exposure and maximum years of education of young adults in Mexico (OLS estimator)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Years of education	Years of education	Years of education	Years of education
Age	-0.088***	-0.088***	-0.088***	-0.090***
	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.005)
Household Head	-0.390***	-0.390***	-0.390***	-0.571***
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.083)
Female	0.255***	0.254***	0.254***	0.098*
	(0.053)	(0.053)	(0.053)	(0.058)
Married	0.498***	0.497***	0.498***	0.432***
	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.087)
Female Married	-0.439***	-0.439***	-0.439***	-0.614***
	(0.087)	(0.087)	(0.087)	(0.104)
Personal Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.061***	0.061***	0.061***	0.037***
	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.047***	0.047***	0.047***	0.041***
	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)
Number Members hh	-0.179***	-0.180***	-0.179***	-0.183***
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.010)
Conflicts$_{t-1}$		0.010	0.018	
		(0.012)	(0.014)	
Conflicts$_{t-2}$			-0.006	
			(0.006)	
Times Assaulted				0.473***
				(0.048)
Observations	23,392	23,392	23,392	16,511
State fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
R-squared	0.107	0.107	0.107	0.104

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A47. Violence exposure and probability of young adults attending college in Mexico (probit estimator)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Attending college	Attending college	Attending college	Attending college
Age	0.035***	0.035***	0.035***	0.026***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)
Household Head	-0.376***	-0.375***	-0.375***	-0.368***
	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.053)
Female	0.109***	0.108***	0.108***	0.103**
	(0.035)	(0.035)	(0.035)	(0.045)
Married	0.033	0.031	0.032	0.009
	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.055)
Female Married	-0.206***	-0.207***	-0.208***	-0.263***
	(0.054)	(0.054)	(0.054)	(0.069)
Personal Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.031***	0.031***	0.031***	0.033***
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Household Income$_{t-1}$(ln)	0.030***	0.030***	0.030***	0.030***
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Number Members hh	-0.102***	-0.102***	-0.102***	-0.108***
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.009)
Conflicts$_{t-1}$		0.017***	0.021***	
		(0.006)	(0.006)	
Conflicts$_{t-2}$			-0.005*	
			(0.003)	
Times Assaulted				0.213***
				(0.027)
Observations	22,819	22,819	22,819	15,711
State fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.0840	0.0847	0.0849	0.0912

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A48: Civic participation of young adults in conflict-affected and non-conflict affected states in Mexico

Civic engagement characteristics	Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Age	1903	24.33	4678	24.49	-0.160	0.120
Female	1903	0.541	4678	0.561	-0.020	0.141
Student	1185	0.133	3491	0.114	0.020	0.071
Charity	1896	0.088	4577	0.051	0.036	0.000
Union	1896	0.066	4575	0.064	0.002	0.780
Political party	1897	0.068	3474	0.071	-0.003	0.727
Professional organisation	1898	0.043	4574	0.028	0.015	0.002
Political organisation	1898	0.054	4575	0.038	0.016	0.004
Religious organisation	1897	0.161	4576	0.146	0.015	0.128
Civil organisation	1892	0.089	4571	0.081	0.009	0.243
Neighbours' association	1897	0.102	3474	0.115	-0.013	0.142
Cultural organisation	1894	0.068	3477	0.069	-0.001	0.931
Other recognised organisation	1230	0.007	3933	0.011	-0.004	0.268
Cooperative	1358	0.074	3917	0.059	0.015	0.044
Social help organisation	1356	0.066	2812	0.080	-0.014	0.119
Farming organisation	609	0.056	1673	0.018	0.038	0.000

Source: Own calculations based on ENCUP and UCDP datasets.

Table A49: Civic participation of young adults in conflict-affected and non-conflict affected states in Mexico by gender

Civic engagement characteristics	Male						Female					
	Conflict state		Non-conflict state				Conflict state		Non-conflict state			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Age	873	24.16	2053	24.20	-0.041	0.792	1030	24.47	2625	24.71	-0.242	0.078
Student	516	0.157	1456	0.152	0.005	0.808	669	0.115	2035	0.086	0.029	0.025
Charity	871	0.091	2025	0.060	0.030	0.003	1025	0.085	2552	0.044	0.041	0.000
Union	870	0.095	2025	0.088	0.007	0.547	1026	0.041	2550	0.045	-0.004	0.618
Political party	870	0.082	1585	0.073	0.008	0.459	1027	0.056	1889	0.068	-0.012	0.202
Professional organisation	872	0.056	2023	0.041	0.016	0.080	1026	0.031	2551	0.018	0.014	0.025
Political organisation	871	0.063	2022	0.044	0.019	0.030	1027	0.047	2553	0.034	0.013	0.063
Religious organisation	871	0.150	2025	0.125	0.025	0.078	1026	0.171	2551	0.163	0.007	0.588
Civil organisation	870	0.110	2022	0.096	0.014	0.266	1022	0.071	2549	0.068	0.004	0.707
Neighbours' association	871	0.114	1585	0.134	-0.021	0.132	1026	0.093	1889	0.100	-0.007	0.542
Cultural organisation	870	0.077	1585	0.082	-0.005	0.660	1024	0.061	1892	0.058	0.003	0.749
Other recognised organisation	587	0.007	1744	0.017	-0.010	0.032	643	0.008	2189	0.006	0.001	0.721
Cooperative	619	0.084	1694	0.066	0.018	0.138	739	0.066	2223	0.054	0.013	0.194
Social help organisation	618	0.079	1255	0.089	-0.010	0.470	738	0.056	1557	0.073	-0.017	0.128
Farming organisation	258	0.081	683	0.026	0.055	0.000	351	0.037	990	0.012	0.025	0.003

Source: Own calculations based on ENCUP and (UCDP) datasets.

Table A50: Education of young adults in conflict-affected districts in Nepal

Education characteristics	High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Ever attended school	831	0.428	3566	0.372	0.056	0.003
Attending school	831	0.236	3566	0.273	-0.037	0.031
Never attended school	831	0.336	3566	0.355	-0.020	0.288
Literate	1162	0.466	4429	0.516	-0.050	0.002
Primary school	356	0.129	1327	0.125	0.004	0.837
Lower secondary school	356	0.096	1327	0.089	0.007	0.706
Secondary school	356	0.090	1327	0.129	-0.039	0.045
Higher secondary school	356	0.000	1327	0.010	-0.010	0.061
University and post-graduate degree	356	0.048	1327	0.037	0.011	0.385
Total fees current education	501	21277	1721	11787	9489	0.002
Scholarship for current education	196	0.051	974	0.076	-0.025	0.217
Working while studying	830	0.033	3542	0.055	-0.022	0.008

Source: Own calculations based on NLSS surveys.

Table 51: Education of young adults in conflict-affected districts in Nepal by gender

Education characteristics	Male						Female					
	High conflict district		Low conflict district				High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Ever attended school	380	0.558	1639	0.480	0.078	0.006	451	0.319	1927	0.281	0.039	0.104
Attending school	380	0.276	1639	0.332	-0.056	0.037	451	0.202	1927	0.222	-0.020	0.337
Never attended school	380	0.166	1639	0.189	-0.023	0.303	451	0.479	1927	0.497	-0.018	0.487
Literate	534	0.579	2101	0.624	-0.045	0.055	628	0.369	2328	0.418	-0.049	0.027
Primary school	211	0.137	786	0.130	0.008	0.773	145	0.117	541	0.118	-0.001	0.972
Lower secondary school	211	0.104	786	0.090	0.014	0.553	145	0.083	541	0.087	-0.004	0.874
Secondary school	211	0.090	786	0.146	-0.056	0.033	145	0.090	541	0.104	-0.014	0.611
Higher secondary school	211	0.000	786	0.011	-0.011	0.119	145	0.000	541	0.007	-0.007	0.300
University and post-graduate degree	211	0.047	786	0.032	0.016	0.275	145	0.048	541	0.044	0.004	0.845
Total fees current education	237	26658	830	13036	13622	0.005	264	16445	891	10624	5822	0.116
Scholarship for current education	105	0.038	545	0.059	-0.021	0.335	91	0.066	429	0.098	-0.032	0.340
Working while studying	380	0.042	1628	0.066	-0.024	0.077	450	0.024	1914	0.045	-0.020	0.049

Source: Own calculations based on NLSS surveys.

Table A52: Labour market participation of young adults in high and low conflict districts in Nepal

Employment characteristics	High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff	P-value
Number of jobs	830	2.458	3542	1.841	0.617	0.000
Worked for 12 months	830	0.590	3542	0.510	0.080	0.000
Worked between 6 to 11 months	514	0.253	2652	0.293	-0.040	0.068
Worked for less than 6 months	830	0.253	3542	0.271	-0.018	0.291
Hours worked per day	706	5.62	2894	6.05	-0.424	0.000
Days worked per month	677	16.7	2750	18.7	-2.00	0.000
Total daily pay agriculture	142	97.9	587	60.0	37.9	0.000
Total daily pay non-agriculture	138	90.0	379	120.7	-30.7	0.023

Source: Own calculations based on NLSS surveys.

Table A53: Labour market participation of young adults in high and low conflict districts in Nepal by gender

Employment characteristics	Male						Female					
	High conflict district		Low conflict district				High conflict district		Low conflict district			
	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Diff.	P-value
Number of Jobs	380	2.197	1628	1.786	0.411	0.000	450	2.678	1914	1.888	0.790	0.000
Worked for 12 months	380	0.603	1628	0.527	0.076	0.008	450	0.580	1914	0.495	0.085	0.001
Worked between 6 to 11 months	247	0.263	1249	0.263	0.000	0.993	267	0.243	1403	0.319	-0.075	0.015
Worked for less than 6 months	380	0.226	1628	0.271	-0.045	0.075	450	0.276	1914	0.271	0.004	0.851
Hours worked per day	338	6.163	1355	6.620	-0.457	0.001	368	5.125	1539	5.540	-0.415	0.001
Days worked per month	324	17.10	1292	19.11	-2.01	0.000	353	16.26	1458	18.26	-2.00	0.000
Total daily pay agriculture	60	108.78	276	66.43	42.35	0.000	82	89.96	311	54.37	35.59	0.000
Total daily pay non-agriculture	106	107.65	300	137.64	-29.99	0.039	32	31.69	79	56.46	-24.76	0.232

Source: Own calculations based on NLSS surveys.