GUIDELINES FOR PREPARING STUDIES FOR UNU-WIDER

Please adopt the following rules when preparing your paper/study for UNU-WIDER. This will considerably reduce the time required to finalize the studies for publication.

1. Software

The manuscript can be prepared with Microsoft Word or using a LaTeX editor. Tables and figures should be editable.

Please send the paper as one document (if Word), which includes tables, figures, appendices, etc. LaTeX source files can be sent as a .zip folder.

The Word template, the LaTeX template, and LaTeX file submission guidelines can be found under the page Info for authors.

2. Language/style

Papers are preferably to be submitted in British English using ‘Oxford’ spelling. However, please use ‘-ize’, ‘-zation’ in cases where an alternative ‘-ise’, ‘-sation’ exists. Exception: analyse.

Please avoid excessive use of capitalization, bold font, and italics. If you use abbreviations/acronyms, please explain when first introduced; thereafter in the text use only the abbreviations/acronyms.

Please:

• use symbols for the following currencies US$, £, €, and the three-letter abbreviation for other currencies (see for example XE.com); no space between the currency and the amount (e.g. US$300,000);
• bullet point lines start in lower case, unless they are full sentences; semicolon after bullet points and full stop after last point;
• use an en dash (–) for number ranges (e.g. years 1980–89);
• use ‘per cent’ not ‘%’, except in tables/figures, their titles, and notes.

3. Paper length

As a rough guide, an average paper is approximately 10,000–12,000 words inclusive of everything (references, footnotes, figures, tables, appendices, etc.) Keep in mind that if the final destination of the paper is to be a book chapter or a journal article, then the lower end of the range is highly recommended to save authors time and work.

When an author is later requested to considerably reduce the word count of a paper (e.g. for a book chapter), a straightforward method is to cut down the number of tables and/or figures, and simply refer readers to the longer working paper, e.g. ‘See Smith (2019: Tables 4–8, Figures 3–7)’.

Large appendices can also be added as online appendices or supplementary material on the working paper web page.

4. First page

Please include:

• 120–150-word abstract, no abbreviations, must contain the key words;
• 5–7 key words (in order of importance, including methodology if not in JELs);
• JEL classifications, if any (in alphabetical order, maximum 4, including methodology), see: www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel;
• acknowledgments (if any).

Authors’ names, affiliations (including city, country), and email address of the corresponding author must be given.

**Random name order (optional):** Researchers are offered the possibility to use the randomization tool provided by the American Economic Association. If used, kindly inform UNU-WIDER’s publication team and provide the names’ order by email, along with the working paper’s title.

5. Page numbering
Please deliver your manuscript with page numbers.

6. Section headings
Please use maximum three heading levels. Use sequential numbering with heading level one and heading level two; heading level three can be without numbering. Please do not use automatic numbering.

7. Tables/figures/graphs/maps/equations
Tables and figures should be editable. Try to avoid pasted images of tables and figures.

Table columns are generally centred (except the first column), right aligned if equal decimal points.

**IMPORTANT:** All tables, figures, and maps must have their sources cited. For tables and figures generated by the author, this information needs to be given as well—e.g. for a table ‘Source: author’s calculations based on [x] data’; for a figure ‘Source: author’s illustration based on [y] data’. If applicable, notes should be immediately under the table/figure, followed by the source. Example:

Note: figure based on data available at time of writing; database updated weekly.
Source: author’s calculations based on [x] data.

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The absence of sources or reproduction permissions can add lengthy delays to publication times, particularly as publishers these days are very concerned about any possible copyright infringement.

Number your tables and figures sequentially and give each a title. Each table and figure must be introduced in the text for readers’ information. Equations should be legible when printed out (not blurred).
8. Notes
Please use footnotes, not endnotes.

9. References
Special attention should be paid to the preparation of the list of references. An EndNote for UNU-WIDER style is available upon request. Please **make sure that all references cited in the text are listed in the reference list, and conversely all references listed are cited in the text.** Consistency and completeness are important.

Use the following styles for citing **within brackets** (Anderson 1991; Jones 1999, 2000; Smith 1993; Wilson and Smith 1998, 2002) or **within text** Smith (1993).

10. Citation
In-text citations are preferred; only long lists of references should be included in footnotes. Use the following styles for direct quotations **within text** including page numbers:

   As previously stated by Smith (1993: 37) ‘the work of previous scholars cannot be ignored’.

Longer direct quotations should be **indented on both sides**; neither quotation marks nor italics are necessary for longer indented quotations.

Cite ‘et al.’ when 3+ authors.

11. Appendix
Appendices should be placed at the end of the paper and start on a separate page to be numbered ‘Appendix A….Z’. Tables and figures should be numbered ‘A1, A2, …’

Some appendices can be added as online appendices on the working paper web page.

**COMPILING A REFERENCE LIST**
Please **add DOI links** if available. Please add date accessed when you include a URL link that is not a DOI link.

**Books and chapters in books**


**Always include ‘Place: Publisher.’**

**Reports (similar to books, titles in italics)**

**Journals**


Note in this sample the page numbers are in two different hundred series and thus are both used.

**Working papers or similar**


Please do not use ‘No.’ or ‘#’. Here also use place: publisher if known; no italics.

**Dissertation**


**Web page**

If a web page is quoted, add date when accessed.

Available at: www.wider.unu.edu (accessed 21 February 2014).

**The use of simple commas and serial commas (mostly used for clarity)**


**Example**

Here is a link to a typical WIDER working paper: https://doi.org/10.35188/UNU-WIDER/2019/735-4

If you have any queries, please contact publications@wider.unu.edu.